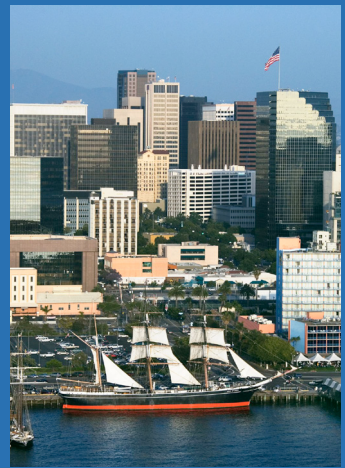




Crime *in* California

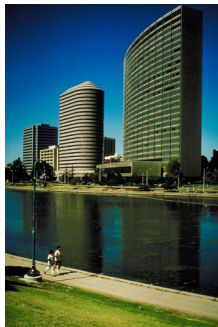
2008



Edmund G. Brown Jr., Attorney General
California Department of Justice
Division of California Justice Information Services
Bureau of Criminal Information and Analysis
Criminal Justice Statistics Center

Crime in California

2008



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The role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center is to:

- *Collect, analyze, and report statistical data that provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.*
- *Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.*
- *Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.*

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Edmund G. Brown Jr., Attorney General

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Executive Summary	i
At-a-Glance	iv
Crimes	1
Crime Trends, 1983–2008	2
Violent and Property Crimes	3
Violent Crimes	4
Property Crimes	10
Larceny-Theft	15
Value of Stolen and Recovered Property	17
Arson	19
Clearances	21
Arrests	25
Arrest Trends, 1966–2008	26
Total Arrests	27
Felony Arrests	29
Arrests for Violent Offenses	31
Arrests for Property Offenses	38
Arrests for Drug Offenses	45
Misdemeanor Arrests	51
Personal Characteristics of Felony and Misdemeanor Arrestees	58
Dispositions	65
Adult Felony Arrest Dispositions	67
Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted	68
Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted of Violent Offenses	69
Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted of Property Offenses	70
Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted of Drug Offenses	71
Dispositions for Adult Felony Arrests	72
Dispositions for Complaints Filed	73
Adult Corrections	77
Adults Under State and Local Supervision	78
Adults Under State Supervision	79

Adults Under Local Supervision.....	80
Adults on Active Probation.....	81
Adults Placed on Probation.....	82
Adults Removed From Probation.....	83
Adults Committed to State Institutions.....	84
Criminal Justice Expenditures and Personnel	89
Criminal Justice Expenditures.....	90
Criminal Justice Personnel.....	92
Other Databases	95
Citizens' Complaints Against Peace Officers.....	96
Domestic Violence-Related Calls for Assistance.....	97
Data Tables	99
List of Tables.....	100
Appendices	169
1 Data Characteristics and Known Limitations.....	170
2 Computational Formulas.....	172
3 Arrest Offense Codes.....	174
4 Criminal Justice Glossary.....	176
5 Notes.....	180

Executive Summary

Crime in California, 2008 presents an overview of the criminal justice system in California. The overview comprises statistics on reported crimes, arrests, felony adult dispositions, the adult correctional system, operational costs, and personnel in 2008. In addition, statistics for the current year and for the five preceding years provide a historical context. Graphic trend lines, bar charts, and pie charts further enhance the reader's understanding of the *Crime in California* story.

Crime in California, 2008 presents statistics in six sections: *Crimes*, *Arrests*, *Dispositions*, *Adult Corrections*, *Criminal Justice Expenditures and Personnel*, and *Other Databases*.

The *Crimes* section (pages 1–21) presents statistics for eight offenses chosen because of their seriousness, frequency of occurrence, and likelihood of being reported to law enforcement. These offenses include homicide, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, motor vehicle theft, larceny over \$400, and arson.

The *Arrests* section (pages 25–61) displays adult and juvenile statistics for selected felony and misdemeanor arrest categories, as well as the personal characteristics of the arrestees.

The *Dispositions* section (pages 65–73) describes the processing of adults (and in some cases juveniles) arrested for felony offenses, from arrest through final disposition at the adult court level. Conviction sentences are displayed for three major categories — violent offenses, property offenses, and drug offenses.

The *Adult Corrections* section (pages 77–85) displays statistics for state and local supervision options.

The *Criminal Justice Expenditures and Personnel* section (pages 89–93) displays statistics on the costs incurred by state and local agencies for the operation and maintenance of the criminal justice system and the number of personnel working in the system.

The final section, *Other Databases* (pages 96–97), presents statistics on two specialized issues, Citizens' Complaints Against Peace Officers and Domestic Violence-Related Calls for Assistance.

The following statements highlight the major trends in *Crime in California* for 2008.

Crimes

- In 2008, the violent crime rate decreased 4.2 percent from 507.0 to 485.6, reaching its lowest level since 1970 (470.8).
- All four violent offense categories declined in 2008.
- The 2008 homicide and forcible rape rates are the lowest since 1967 (5.6 and 23.3 per 100,000, respectively).
- Since the aggravated assault rate peaked in 1992, it has declined 15 of the subsequent 16 years.
- In 2008, the property crime rate decreased 4.6 percent, driven by a 13.3 percent decrease in the motor vehicle theft rate.
- The 2008 burglary rate of 623.8 per 100,000 is almost one-half the 1966 rate of 1,225.9.

- Since peaking in 1989, the motor vehicle theft rate has declined by more than 50 percent.
- From 2003 to 2008, the larceny-theft over \$400 rate increased slightly, while the larceny-theft \$400 and under rate decreased more than 20 percent.
- The arson rate declined 26.5 percent from 2003 to 2008; the rate has declined more than 70 percent since reporting began in 1980.
- Arrests for robbery were the only violent offense to increase in 2008. The increase was seen in both the adult and juvenile arrest rates from 2007 to 2008 and 2003 to 2008.
- Burglary was the only property offense to increase in total, adult, and juvenile arrest rates from 2003 to 2008.
- The motor vehicle theft arrest rate declined 25.5 percent in 2008. Since 2003, the rate has decreased 47.4 percent (the largest decline of all felonies).

Arrests

- The 2008 total arrest rate of 5,161.0 per 100,000 population at risk is 1.7 percent lower than the 2007 arrest rate of 5,250.3.
- While the adult total arrest rate decreased from 2003 to 2008, the juvenile total arrest rate increased slightly, solely due to a 6.1 percent increase in 2006.
- In 2008, the total felony arrest rate decreased for the third consecutive year. Conversely, the total misdemeanor arrest rate increased for the third consecutive year.
- In 2008, the total violent, property, and drug offense arrest rates decreased 2.3, 4.5, and 11.2 percent, respectively.
- Despite a decline in each of the past two years, the juvenile homicide arrest rate increased 29.7 percent from 2003 to 2008.
- The total, adult, and juvenile forcible rape arrest rates declined more than 20 percent from 2003 to 2008.
- From 2007 to 2008, the felony marijuana arrest rate increased 5.1 percent, while the arrest rates for narcotics and dangerous drugs decreased 4.7 and 20.5 percent, respectively.
- After declining for two years, the juvenile arrest rate for felony drug offenses increased in 2008. The adult rate declined for a third year.
- In 2008, 47.0 percent of misdemeanor arrests were either alcohol- or drug-related.
- Drunk and driving under the influence arrest rates were the only misdemeanor offenses to increase significantly from 2003 to 2008 (15.8 and 9.1 percent, respectively).
- The adult misdemeanor arrest rate increased for a third consecutive year, while the juvenile rate decreased for a second straight year.

Dispositions

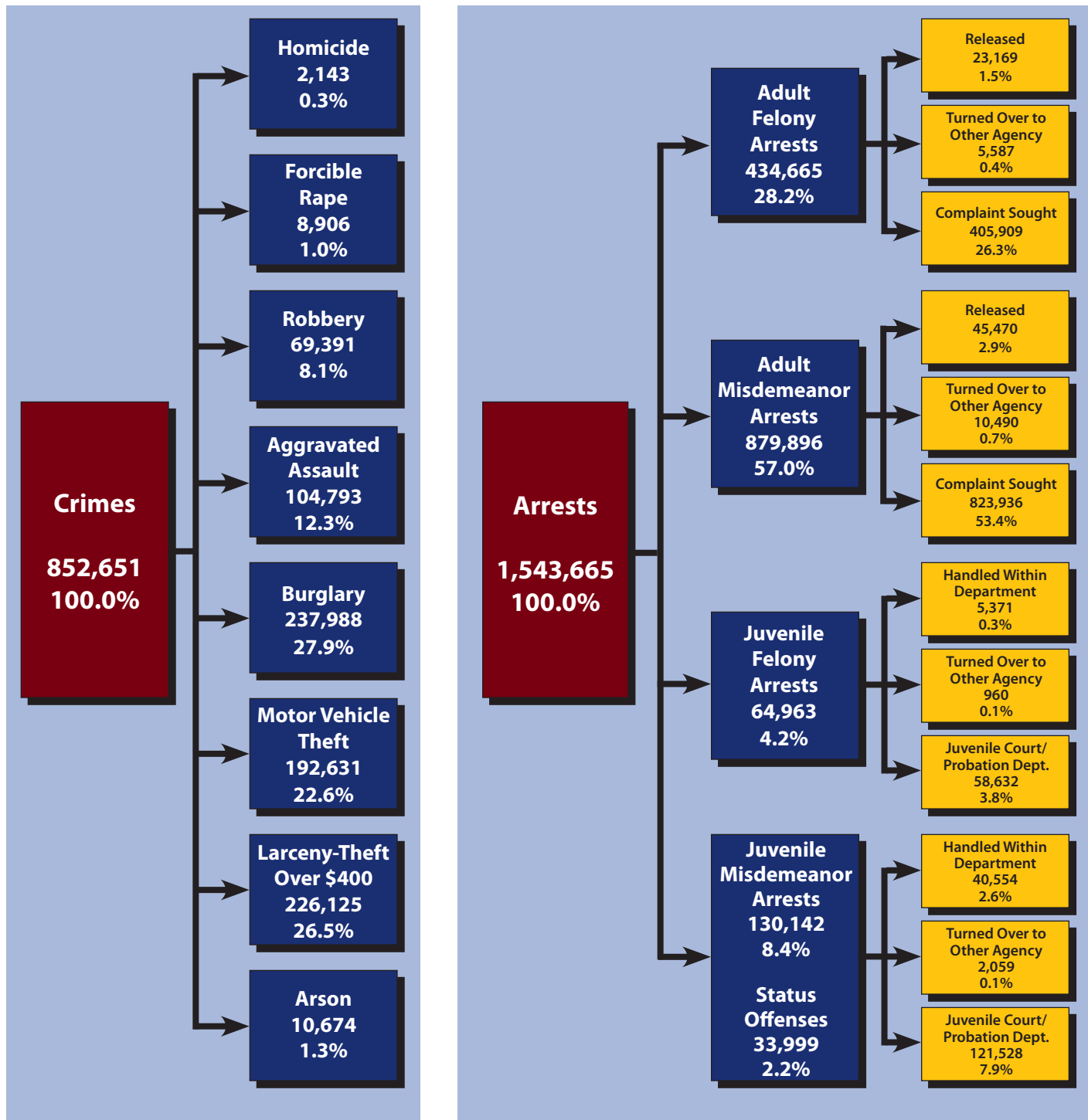
- In 2008, 70.0 percent of adult felony arrests resulted in conviction.
- Probation with jail continues to be the most frequent sentence given for adult felony arrest convictions.

Adult Corrections

- From 2007 to 2008, there was a 3.1 percent decrease in the rate of adults under state supervision and a 3.2 percent decrease in the rate of adults under local supervision.
- Since 2003, the rate of adults under state supervision decreased 3.2 percent and the rate of adults under local supervision decreased 8.7 percent.

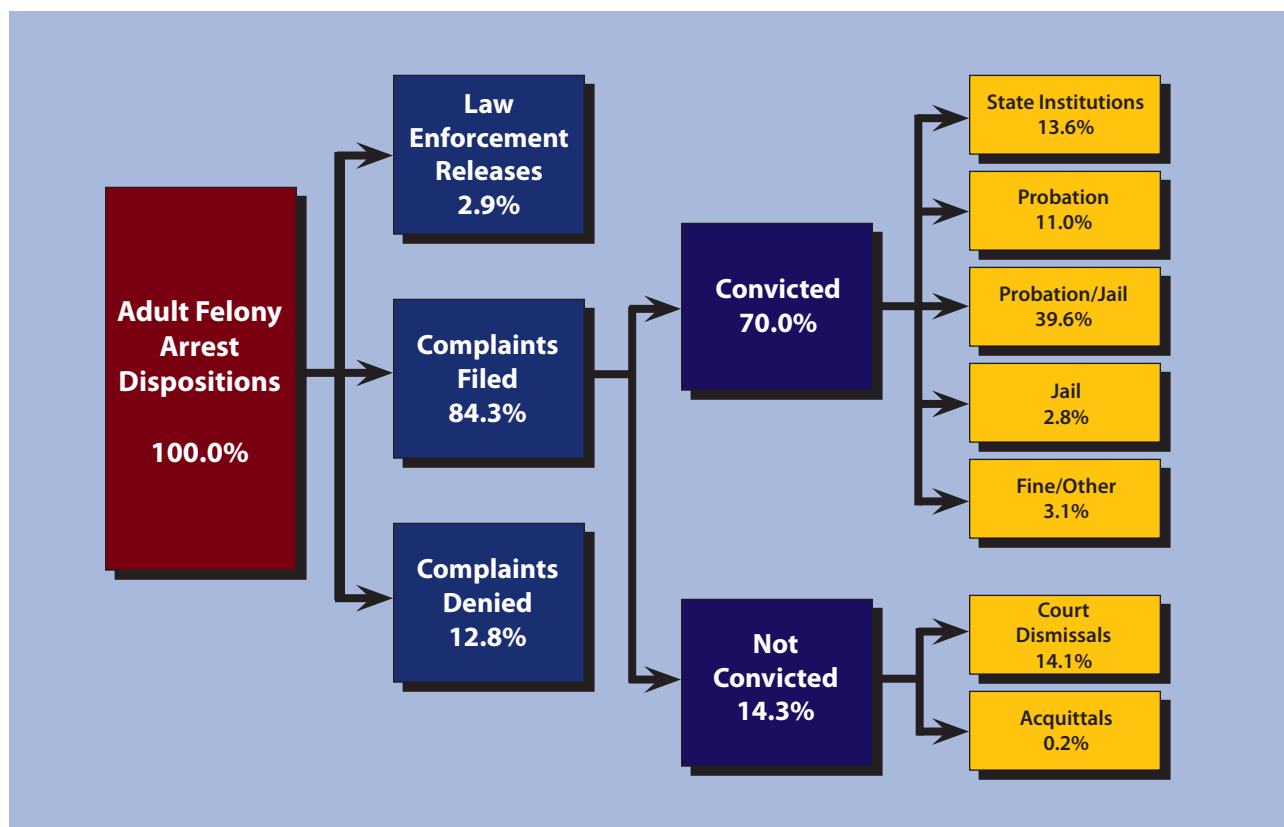
At-a-Glance

CRIME IN CALIFORNIA, 2008



Source: Tables 2, 16, 23, 24, 28, 29, and 38.

Note: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.



The criminal justice system has been described as a sequence of events starting with entry into the system, then proceeding to prosecution and pretrial services, adjudication, sentencing and sanctions, and ending with corrections. *Crime in California, 2008* offers insight into this sequence of events by providing information on the number of reported crimes, arrests, dispositions, adult corrections, and other relevant information.

The figures above provide an overview of this process by showing the number of reported crimes, arrests, and adult felony dispositions reported in 2008. Each step measures the end

of a stage: crimes are reported after they occur, arrests are conducted immediately following an officer's observation or at the conclusion of an investigation, and dispositions are the final stage of the adjudication process. The time between each stage, the reporting parties, and the reporting procedures for each data collection system vary.

While you may recognize the relationship between crime, arrest, and disposition data, you should not make comparisons. See Appendix 1 for a complete list of data characteristics and known limitations.

Crime in California



Crimes

What Is a Crime?

A crime is an act specifically prohibited by law, or failure to perform an act specifically required by law, for which punishment is prescribed (California Penal Code section 15).

How Are Crimes Counted?

The Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program, established in 1930 and administered nationally by the FBI, provides criminal statistics for law enforcement administration, operation, and management. In California, the program is administered by the Department of Justice (DOJ).

Under the program, law enforcement agencies throughout the state report summary information to the DOJ on selected crimes including homicide, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson. These eight offenses, known as Part I crimes, are standardized by UCR to eliminate differences among various states' penal code definitions of crime and were selected because of seriousness, frequency of occurrence, and the likelihood of being reported to law enforcement. Except for larceny-theft, UCR does not count misdemeanors and infractions. The DOJ categorizes Part I crimes as either violent (homicide, forcible rape, aggravated assault, and robbery) or property (burglary, motor vehicle theft, and larceny-theft over \$400).

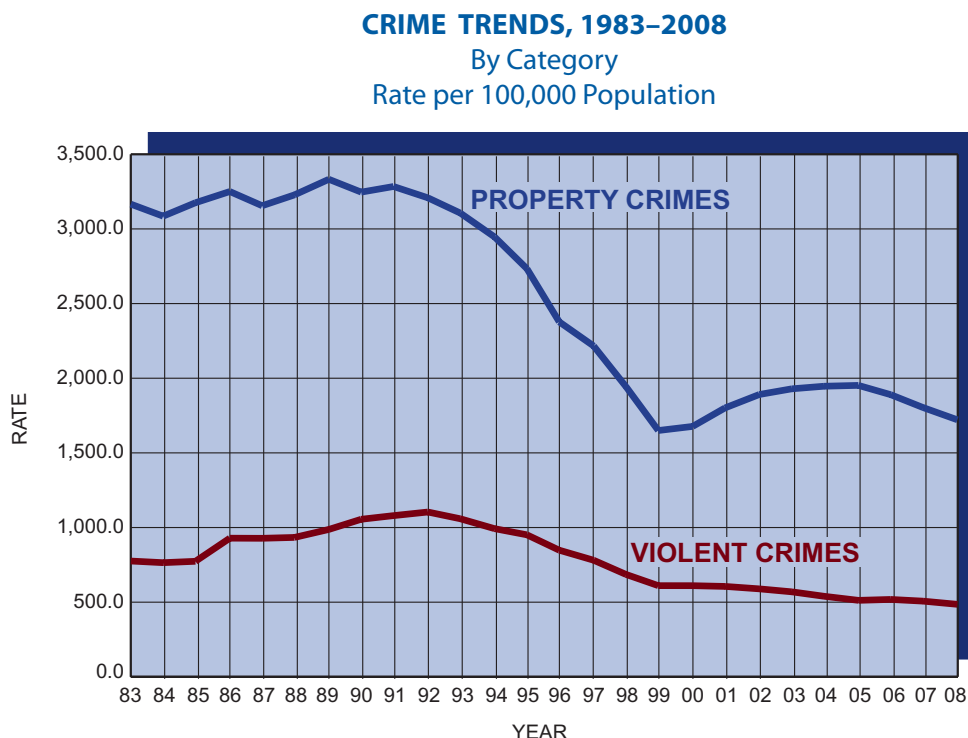
Some Part I crimes go undetected and therefore unreported. This, along with the hierarchy rule, accounts for a certain amount of underreporting in the data collection process. Under UCR guidelines, if multiple crimes occur during a single incident, only the most serious offense is reported. For example, if a person were to enter a bar, rob eight patrons, and kill the bartender, only the homicide would be reported. Because arson frequently occurs in conjunction with other crimes, it is an exception to this practice and is counted along with the other most serious offense.

What Is a Rate?

A rate describes the number of events that occur within a given population. Crime rates and clearance rates are used in this section. Formulas for calculating both can be found in Appendix 2.

What Is the Value of the UCR Program?

UCR has become a nationwide program since its inception in 1930. In California, all law enforcement agencies participate. The number of participants and the quantity and quality of data collected, under stringent rules of the system, make UCR a valuable program. In California, the close cooperation between local law enforcement and the DOJ has made UCR data an extremely good indicator of the extent of, and fluctuation in, crimes reported to law enforcement.



Source: Table 1.

The above chart displays violent and property crime rates since 1983.

Comparing 1983 to 2008:

- The violent crime rate decreased 37.4 percent (from 775.6 to 485.6).

The violent crime rate increased through the 1980s to a peak in 1992 of 1,103.9 for every 100,000 persons in California. The rate has since decreased each year, with the exception of a slight increase in 2006, resulting in the current rate of 485.6 violent crimes for every 100,000 Californians. The rate for 2008 is 56.0 percent lower than the peak in 1992.

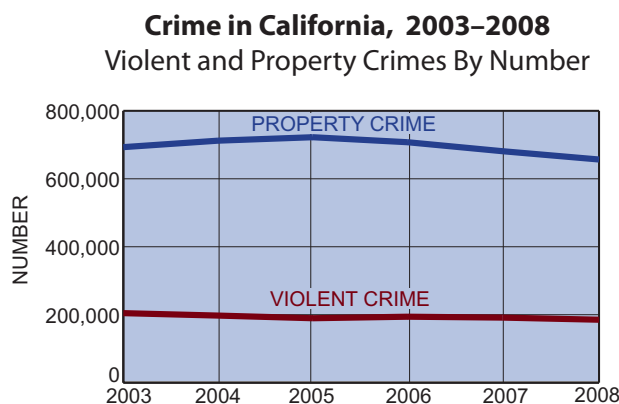
- The property crime rate decreased 45.6 percent (from 3,166.1 to 1,721.5).

The property crime rate in California has fluctuated greatly. Since peaking in 1989 at

3,332.4 crimes for every 100,000 Californians, the rate declined steadily overall through the 1990s before increasing each year from 2000 through 2005. Recently, California's property crime rate has decreased for each of the last three years.

Since the DOJ began collecting crime data, California has experienced changes in laws, as well as data reporting and collection procedures. Such changes can increase or decrease the number of reported crimes, and therefore, crime rates. In 1986 for example, law enforcement agencies were required to report domestic violence as criminal conduct. The reporting of domestic violence crimes contributed to a 35 percent increase in aggravated assault from 1985 to 1986. Such changes in reporting should be considered when comparing data from year to year.

Violent and Property Crimes



Source: Table 2.

In 2008:

- There were 185,233 violent crimes reported.
- There were 656,744 property crimes reported.

From 2007 to 2008:

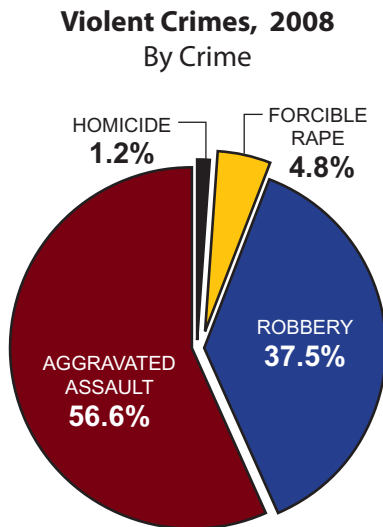
- Violent crimes decreased 3.3 percent in number.
- Property crimes decreased 3.6 percent in number.

Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- Violent crimes decreased 9.5 percent in number.
- Property crimes decreased 5.3 percent in number.

Violent Crimes

Homicide, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

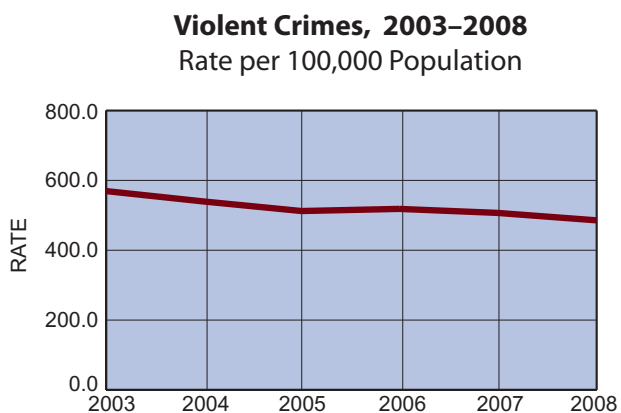


Source: Table 3.

Note: Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2008, of the 185,233 violent crimes reported:

- Homicide accounted for 1.2 percent (2,143).
- Forcible rape accounted for 4.8 percent (8,906).
- Robbery accounted for 37.5 percent (69,391).
- Aggravated assault accounted for 56.6 percent (104,793).



Source: Table 2.

From 2007 to 2008:

- The rate of reported violent crime decreased 4.2 percent.

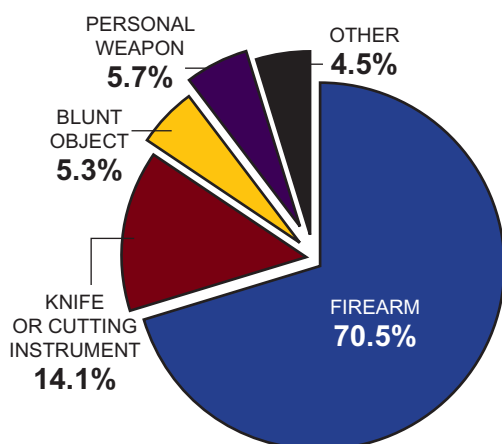
Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- The rate of reported violent crimes decreased 14.7 percent.

Homicide

The willful (nonnegligent) killing of one human being by another. Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter comprise this category.

Homicide Crimes, 2008
By Type of Weapon Used



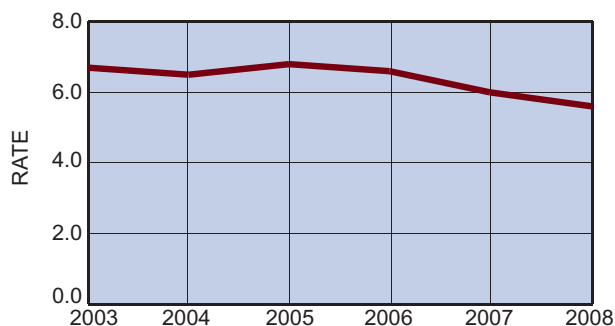
Source: Table 4.

Note: Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2008, of the 2,143 homicides reported, the type of weapon was known in 2,110 cases (98.5 percent). Of these:

- Firearms accounted for 70.5 percent (1,487).
- Knives or cutting instruments accounted for 14.1 percent (297).
- Blunt objects (clubs, etc.) accounted for 5.3 percent (111).
- Personal weapons (hands, feet, etc.) accounted for 5.7 percent (120).
- Other weapons accounted for 4.5 percent (95).

Homicide Crimes, 2003–2008
Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 2.

From 2007 to 2008:

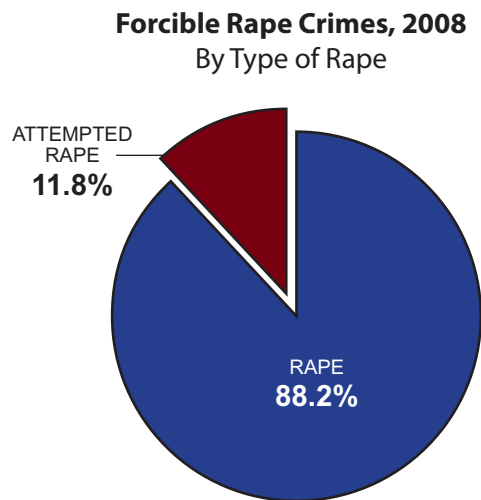
- The rate of reported homicides decreased 6.7 percent.

Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- The rate of reported homicides decreased 16.4 percent.

Forcible Rape

The carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will. Assaults or attempts to commit rape by force or threat of force are included.



Source: Table 5.

In 2008, of the 8,906 forcible rapes reported:

- Rape accounted for 88.2 percent (7,859).
- Attempted rape accounted for 11.8 percent (1,047).

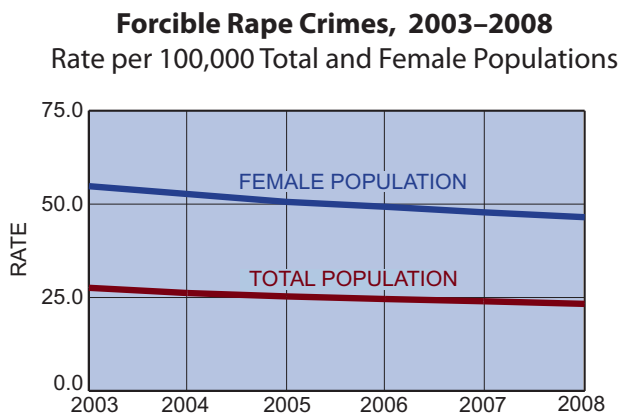
Since the UCR definition of forcible rape considers that only women can be victims of rape, the data below show the change in the forcible rape crime rate for the female population only, as well as for the total California population.

From 2007 to 2008:

- The rate of reported forcible rapes (female population) decreased 2.7 percent.
- The rate of reported forcible rapes (total population) decreased 2.9 percent.

Comparing 2003 to 2008:

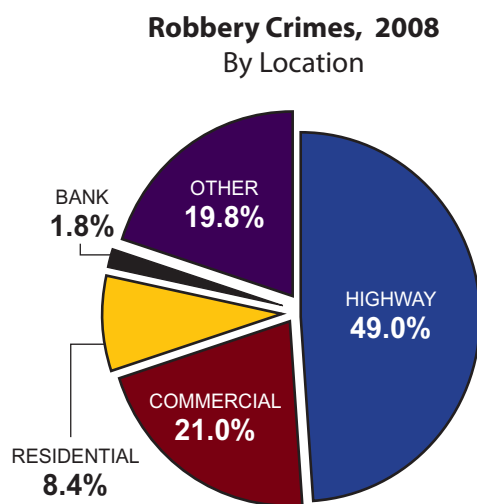
- The rate of reported forcible rapes (female population) decreased 15.1 percent.
- The rate of reported forcible rapes (total population) decreased 15.6 percent.



Sources: Tables 2 and 5.

Robbery

The taking or attempting to take anything of value from the care, custody, or control of a person or persons by force or threat of force or violence and/or by putting the victim in fear.



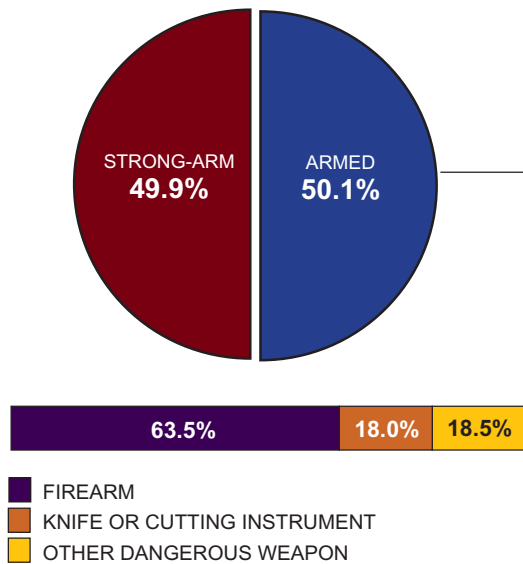
Source: Table 6.

In 2008, of the 69,391 robberies reported:

- Highway robbery (streets, parks, parking lots, etc.) accounted for 49.0 percent (33,983).
- Commercial robbery accounted for 21.0 percent (14,539).
- Residential robbery accounted for 8.4 percent (5,848).
- Bank robbery accounted for 1.8 percent (1,275).
- Robberies that occurred in other locations (churches, schools, trains, etc.) accounted for 19.8 percent (13,746).

Robbery

Robbery Crimes, 2008
By Type of Robbery and Type of Weapon,
if Armed

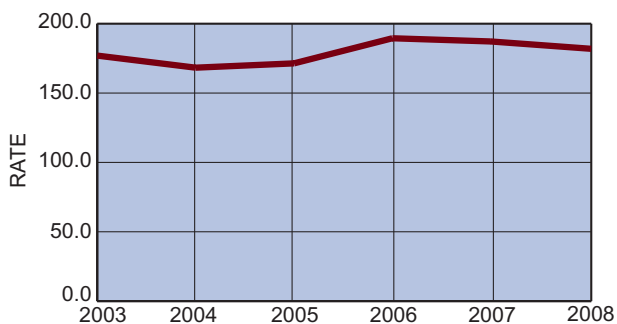


Source: Table 6.

In 2008, of all robberies reported:

- Armed robbery accounted for 50.1 percent (34,772). Of the armed robberies reported:
 - Firearms were involved in 63.5 percent (22,089).
 - Knives or cutting instruments were involved in 18.0 percent (6,253).
 - Other dangerous weapons were involved in 18.5 percent (6,430).
- Strong-arm robbery accounted for 49.9 percent (34,619).

Robbery Crimes, 2003–2008
Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 2.

From 2007 to 2008:

- The rate of reported robberies decreased 2.8 percent.

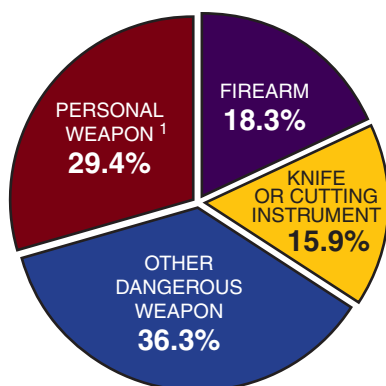
Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- The rate of reported robberies increased 2.8 percent.

Aggravated Assault

The unlawful attack by one person upon another for the purpose of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury. This type of assault usually is accompanied by the use of a weapon or by means likely to produce death or great bodily harm.

Aggravated Assault Crimes, 2008
By Type of Weapon Used



Source: Table 7.

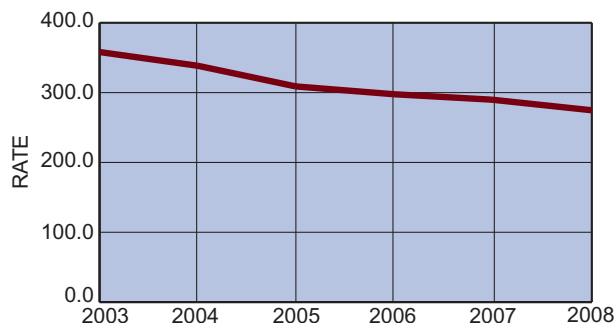
Note: Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹Personal weapons include hands, feet, etc.

In 2008, of the 104,793 aggravated assaults reported:

- Firearms were involved in 18.3 percent (19,201).
- Knives or cutting instruments were involved in 15.9 percent (16,693).
- Other dangerous weapons were involved in 36.3 percent (38,092).
- Personal weapons were involved in 29.4 percent (30,807).

Aggravated Assault Crimes, 2003–2008
Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 2.

From 2007 to 2008:

- The rate of reported aggravated assaults decreased 5.2 percent.

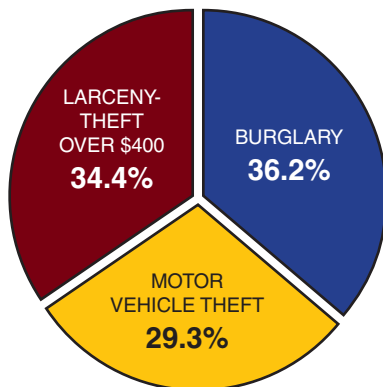
Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- The rate of reported aggravated assaults decreased 23.3 percent.

Property Crimes

Burglary, motor vehicle theft, and larceny-theft over \$400.

Property Crimes, 2008
By Crime



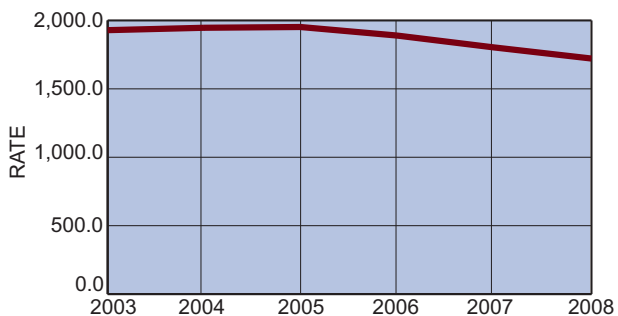
Source: Table 3.

Note: Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2008, of the 656,744 property crimes reported:

- Burglary accounted for 36.2 percent (237,988).
- Motor vehicle theft accounted for 29.3 percent (192,631).
- Larceny-theft over \$400 accounted for 34.4 percent (226,125).

Property Crimes, 2003–2008
Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 2.

From 2007 to 2008:

- The rate of reported property crimes decreased 4.6 percent.

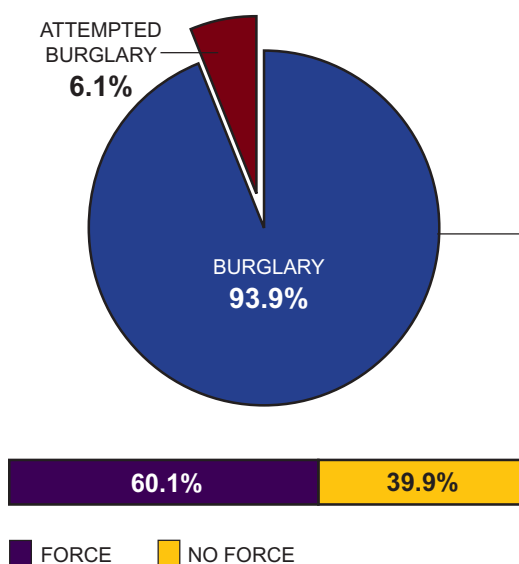
Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- The rate of reported property crimes decreased 10.8 percent.

Burglary

The unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or a theft. Attempted burglary is included.

Burglary Crimes 2008
By Type of Burglary and Type of Entry

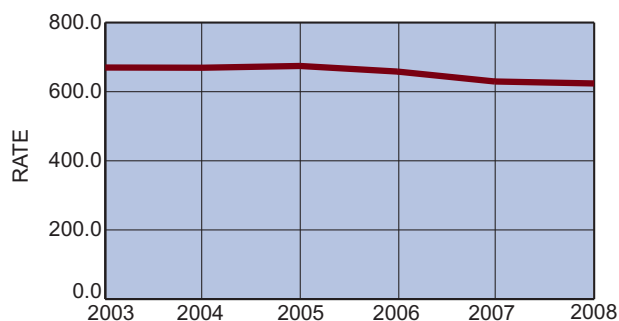


Source: Table 8.

In 2008, of the 237,988 burglaries and attempted burglaries reported:

- Burglary accounted for 93.9 percent (223,436). Of the burglaries reported:
 - Structures entered by force accounted for 60.1 percent (134,211).
 - Structures entered without force accounted for 39.9 percent (89,225).
- Attempted burglary accounted for 6.1 percent (14,552).

Burglary Crimes, 2003–2008
Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 2.

From 2007 to 2008:

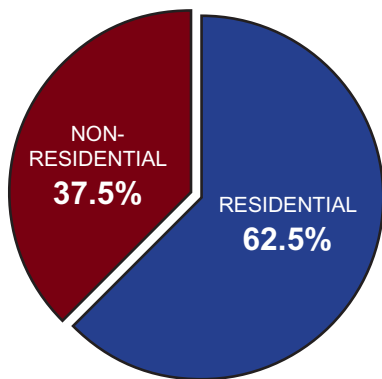
- The rate of reported burglaries decreased 0.9 percent.

Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- The rate of reported burglaries decreased 6.9 percent.

Burglary

Burglary Crimes, 2008
By Location

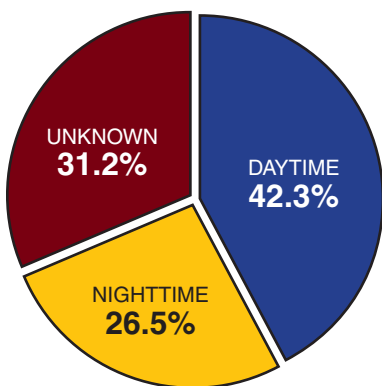


Source: Table 8.

In 2008, of all burglaries reported:

- Residential burglary accounted for 62.5 percent (148,756).
- Nonresidential burglary accounted for 37.5 percent (89,232). Included in this category are commercial establishments, public buildings, etc.
- Daytime burglary accounted for 42.3 percent (100,620).
- Nighttime burglary accounted for 26.5 percent (63,052).
- Burglaries that occurred during an unknown hour accounted for 31.2 percent (74,316).

Burglary Crimes, 2008
By Time of Day

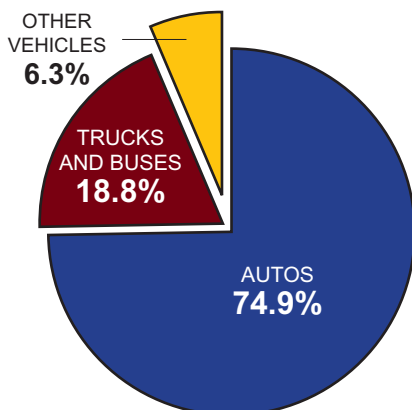


Source: Table 8.

Motor Vehicle Theft

The theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle.

Motor Vehicle Theft Crimes, 2008
By Type of Vehicle



Source: Table 9.

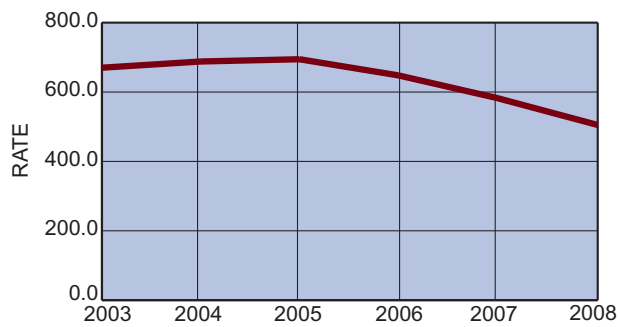
In 2008, of the 192,631 motor vehicle thefts reported:

- Autos accounted for 74.9 percent (144,289).
- Trucks and buses accounted for 18.8 percent (36,194). Included in this category are pickup trucks, vans, and motor homes.
- Other vehicles accounted for 6.3 percent (12,148). Included in this category are motorcycles, snowmobiles, motor scooters, and trail bikes.

Motor Vehicle Theft

Motor Vehicle Theft Crimes, 2003–2008

Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 2.

From 2007 to 2008:

- The rate of reported motor vehicle thefts decreased 13.3 percent.

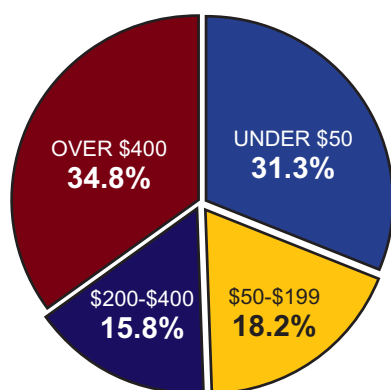
Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- The rate of reported motor vehicle thefts decreased 24.6 percent.

Larceny-Theft

The unlawful taking, carrying, leading, or riding away of property from the possession or constructive possession of another (except embezzlement, fraud, forgery, and worthless checks).

Larceny-Theft Crimes, 2008
By Value Category of Loss



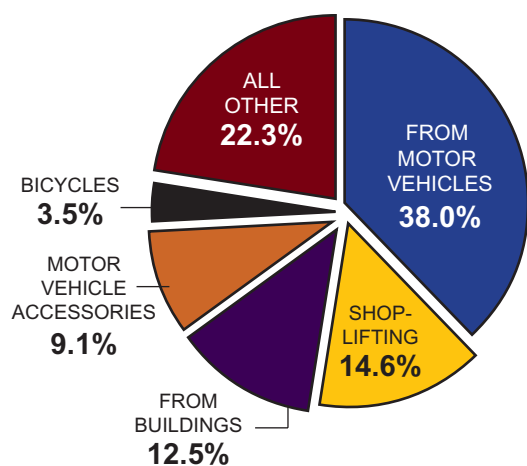
Source: Table 11.

Note: Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2008, of the 650,653 larceny-thefts reported:

- Thefts under \$50 in value accounted for 31.3 percent (203,379).
- Thefts \$50 to \$199 in value accounted for 18.2 percent (118,202).
- Thefts \$200 to \$400 in value accounted for 15.8 percent (102,947).
- Thefts over \$400 in value accounted for 34.8 percent (226,125).

Larceny-Theft Crimes, 2008
By Type of Larceny-Theft



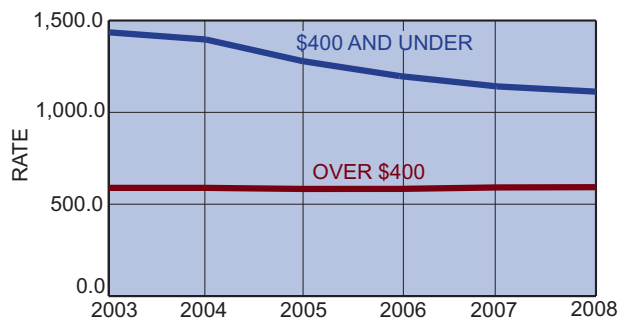
Source: Table 11.

Of all types of larceny-thefts reported:

- Thefts from motor vehicles accounted for 38.0 percent (247,270).
- Shoplifting accounted for 14.6 percent (94,891).
- Thefts from buildings accounted for 12.5 percent (81,371).
- Thefts of motor vehicle accessories accounted for 9.1 percent (59,324).
- Thefts of bicycles accounted for 3.5 percent (22,680).
- All other types of larceny-thefts accounted for 22.3 percent (145,117).

Larceny-Theft

Larceny-Theft Crimes, 2003–2008
Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 2.

From 2007 to 2008:

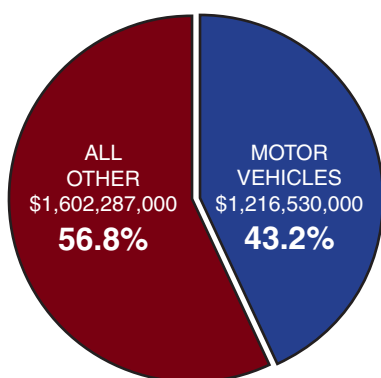
- The rate of larceny-thefts over \$400 increased 0.2 percent.
- The rate of larceny-thefts \$400 and under decreased 2.5 percent.

Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- The rate of larceny-thefts over \$400 increased 0.6 percent.
- The rate of larceny-thefts \$400 and under decreased 22.5 percent.

Value of Stolen and Recovered Property

Value of Stolen Property, 2008
By Type



Source: Table 12.

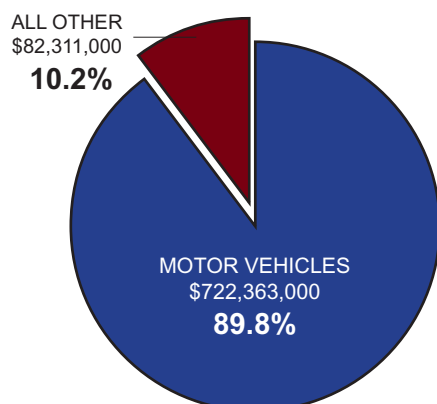
Note: Dollar values are rounded to the nearest thousand.

As part of the UCR Program, law enforcement agencies report monthly on the estimated dollar value of property stolen and property recovered. While the type of property is categorized in a uniform manner for the reports, agencies do not report the data consistently and vary in their methods of estimating the dollar value of stolen property. Further, property stolen and property recovered in any given time period are not necessarily the same property. For these reasons, dollar values of such property must be viewed as rough estimates.

In 2008, of the total dollar value (\$2,818,817,000) of all property reported stolen:

- Motor vehicles accounted for \$1,216,530,000 (43.2 percent).
- All other property accounted for \$1,602,287,000 (56.8 percent).

Value of Recovered Property, 2008
By Type



Source: Table 12.

Note: Dollar values are rounded to the nearest thousand.

In 2008, of the total dollar value (\$804,674,000) of property reported recovered:

- Motor vehicles accounted for \$722,363,000 (89.8 percent).
- All other property accounted for \$82,311,000 (10.2 percent).

Value of Stolen and Recovered Property



Source: Table 12.

From 2007 to 2008:

- The dollar value of all stolen property increased 0.2 percent.
- The dollar value of motor vehicles stolen decreased 9.2 percent.
- The dollar value of all other stolen property increased 8.7 percent.

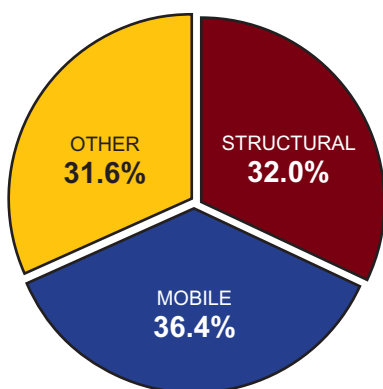
From 2007 to 2008:

- The dollar value of all recovered property decreased 11.8 percent.
- The dollar value of motor vehicles recovered decreased 13.8 percent.
- The dollar value of all other recovered property increased 12.0 percent.

Arson

Any willful or malicious burning or attempt to burn, with or without intent to defraud, a dwelling house, public building, motor vehicle or aircraft, or the personal property of another, etc.

Arson Crimes, 2008
By Type of Property Targeted



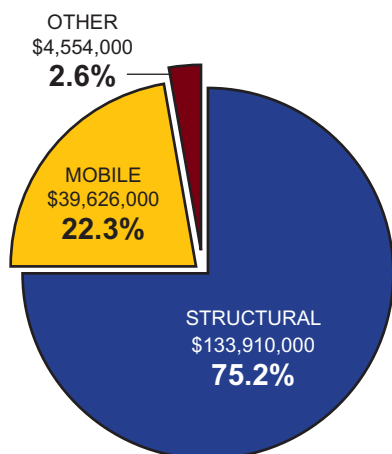
Source: Table 14.

Note: Property type is determined by the point of origin of a fire.

In 2008, of the 10,674 arsons reported:

- Structural properties were targeted in 32.0 percent (3,416) of the offenses.
- Mobile properties were targeted in 36.4 percent (3,888) of the offenses.
- Other properties were targeted in 31.6 percent (3,370) of the offenses. Included in this category are crops, timber, fences, signs, etc.

Arson Crimes, 2008
By Value of Property Damage



Source: Table 14.

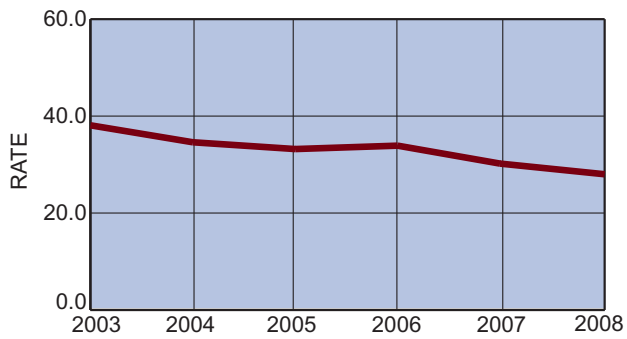
Notes: Property type is determined by the point of origin of a fire.
Dollar values are rounded to the nearest thousand.
Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2008, the total estimated value of all property damaged was \$178,089,000. The value of damage resulting from arsons directed at:

- Structural properties accounted for \$133,910,000 (75.2 percent).
- Mobile properties accounted for \$39,626,000 (22.3 percent).
- Other properties accounted for \$4,554,000 (2.6 percent).

Arson

Arson Crimes, 2003–2008
Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 2.

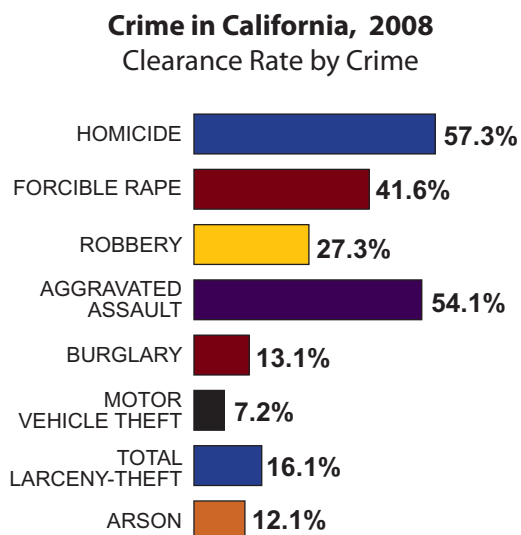
From 2007 to 2008:

- The rate of reported arsons decreased 7.3 percent.

Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- The rate of reported arsons decreased 26.5 percent.

Clearances



Source: Table 15.

Crimes can be cleared by arrests or "exceptional means." An offense is cleared or "solved" for crime reporting purposes when at least one person is arrested, charged with the commission of the crime, and turned over to the court for prosecution or referred to juvenile authorities. In certain situations a clearance may be counted by "exceptional means" when the police definitely know the identity of the offender, have enough information to support an arrest, and know the location of the offender but for some reason cannot take the offender into custody.

A clearance rate is the percentage obtained when the number of clearances reported is divided by the number of crimes reported.

In 2008:

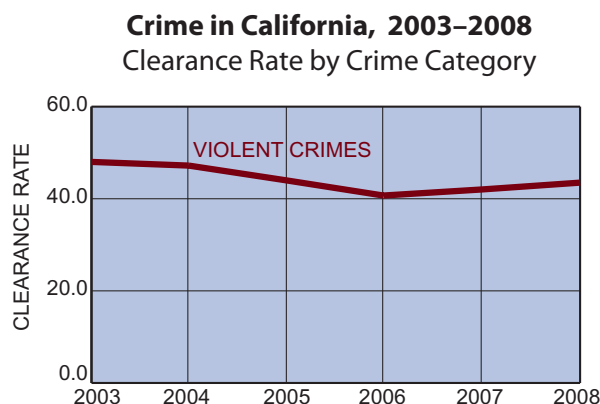
- Homicide had the highest clearance rate (57.3 percent).
- Motor vehicle theft had the lowest clearance rate (7.2 percent).

From 2007 to 2008:

- The violent crime clearance rate increased from 42.0 to 43.5 percent.

Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- The violent crime clearance rate decreased from 48.0 to 43.5 percent.



Source: Table 15.

Note: Since clearance data are not collected for larceny-theft over \$400, total property crime clearances and clearance rates are unavailable. See Data Characteristics and Known Limitations in Appendix 1.

Crime in California



Arrests

Arrests

What Is an Arrest?

Arrests occur when persons are taken into custody because they are believed to have violated the law. However, not all arrests result in persons being placed in jail. Arrestees may be released by the arresting agency, post bail, or be released on their own recognizance to appear in court at a later date. Some persons are simply issued citations that direct them to appear in court.

Arrests are divided into two major groups: felony arrests and misdemeanor arrests. An arrest for a felony-level offense can result in a sentence to state prison if the offender is convicted as an adult. An arrest for a misdemeanor-level offense can result in a sentence of up to one year in a county jail, a fine, probation, restitution, or any combination of the four.

Juveniles may also be arrested for truancy, incorrigibility, running away, and curfew violations. These are commonly referred to as status offenses since agency intervention is based solely on the juvenile's status as a minor. Status offenses are acts that would not be crimes if committed by adults.

How Are Arrests Reported?

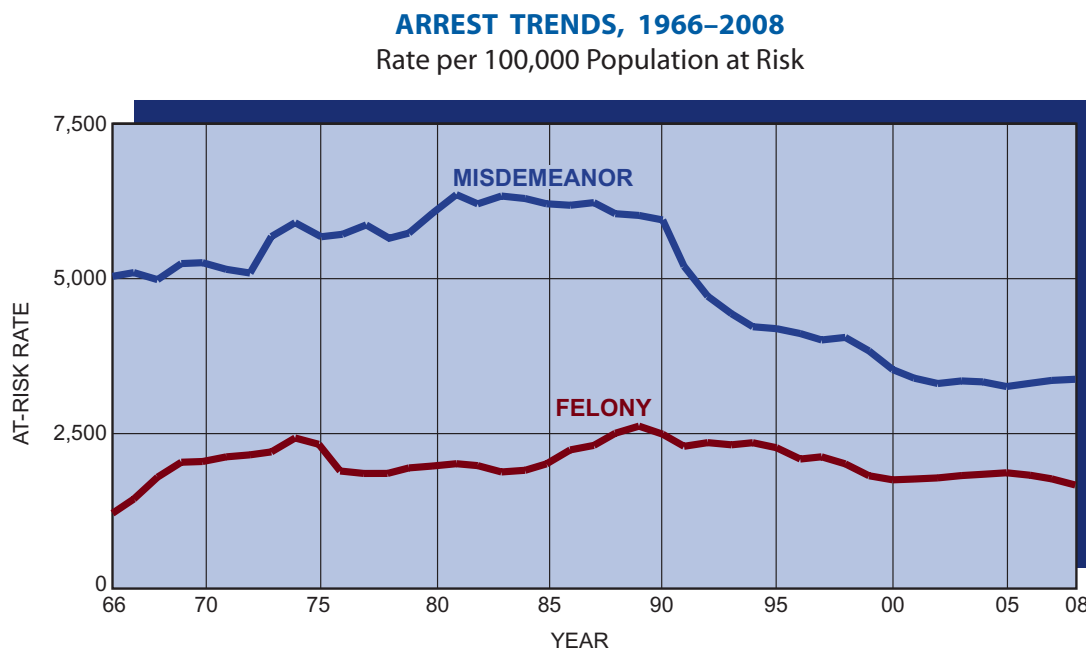
Unlike crimes, which are classified by nationwide Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) standards, arrests are reported by the

California statute definition of the particular offense. This may cause some differences in the definitions of certain crimes and the reporting of the arrests for those crimes. For instance, theft from a locked automobile is a burglary by California Penal Code definition, but according to the UCR definition, the crime would be classified and reported as a theft. The arrest statistics in this section are consistent with the definitions provided by the respective California statute, as shown in Appendix 3.

California law enforcement agencies report arrest and citation information to the DOJ on the Monthly Arrest and Citation Register, which lists each arrestee; includes information on age, gender, and race/ethnicity; and specifies the "most serious" arrest offense and law enforcement disposition.

What Is an At-Risk Rate?

An arrest rate describes the number of arrests made by law enforcement agencies per 100,000 total population or per 100,000 population considered to be at risk for arrest. The following section includes three at-risk comparison populations: total (10–69 years of age), adult (18–69 years of age), and juvenile (10–17 years of age). The formula used to calculate at-risk rates can be found in Appendix 2.



Source: Table 16.

Note: The 1995 data include estimates. See Data Characteristics and Known Limitations in Appendix 1.

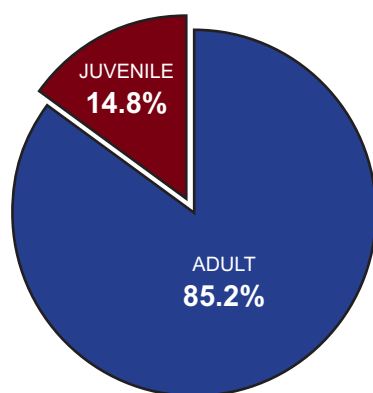
The chart above displays arrest rates by year since 1966. Felony and misdemeanor arrest rates are based on population at risk, 10–69 years of age.

Comparing 1966 to 2008:

- There was a 37.6 percent increase in the rate of felony arrests (from 1,213.8 to 1,670.4).
- Felony arrests as a proportion of total arrests increased from 15.9 percent in 1966 to 32.4 percent in 2008.
- There was a 33.0 percent decrease in the rate of misdemeanor arrests (from 5,037.3 to 3,376.9).
- Misdemeanor arrests as a proportion of total arrests decreased slightly from 65.9 percent in 1966 to 65.4 percent in 2008.
- Status offense arrests as a proportion of total arrests decreased from 18.2 percent in 1966 to 2.2 percent in 2008.

Total Arrests

Total Arrests, 2008
By Adult and Juvenile

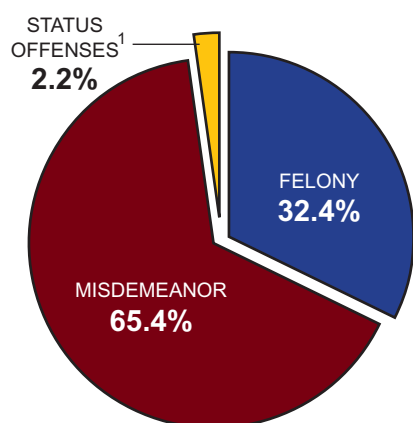


Source: Table 18.

In 2008, of the 1,543,665 arrests reported:

- Adult arrests accounted for 85.2 percent (1,314,561).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 14.8 percent (229,104).

Total Arrests, 2008
By Level of Offense



Source: Table 18.

¹ Status offenses include truancy, incorrigibility, running away, and curfew violations.

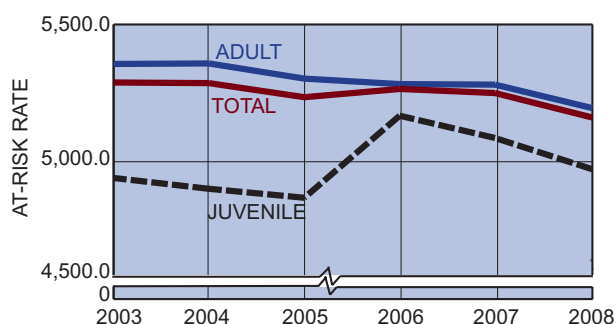
Of the total adult and juvenile arrests reported:

- Felony arrests accounted for 32.4 percent (499,628).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 65.4 percent (1,010,038).
- Status offense arrests accounted for 2.2 percent (33,999).

Total Arrests

Total Arrests, 2003–2008

Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 17.

From 2007 to 2008:

- The rate of total arrests decreased 1.7 percent.
- There was a 1.6 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 2.2 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

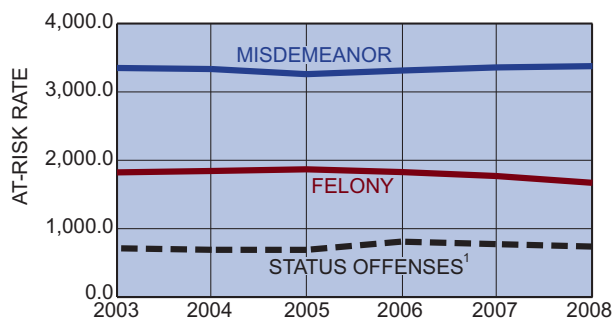
Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- The rate of total arrests decreased 2.4 percent.
- There was a 3.0 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 0.6 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Total Arrests, 2003–2008

By Level of Offense

Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 17.

¹ Status offenses include truancy, incorrigibility, running away, and curfew violations.

From 2007 to 2008:

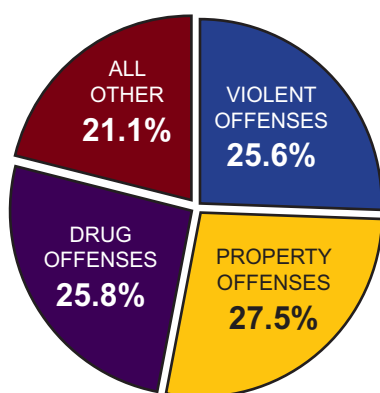
- The rate of felony arrests decreased 5.6 percent.
- The rate of misdemeanor arrests increased 0.6 percent.
- The rate of arrests for status offenses decreased 4.7 percent.

Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- The rate of felony arrests decreased 8.4 percent.
- The rate of misdemeanor arrests increased 0.8 percent.
- The rate of status offense arrests increased 3.5 percent.

Felony Arrests

Felony Arrests, 2008
By Category

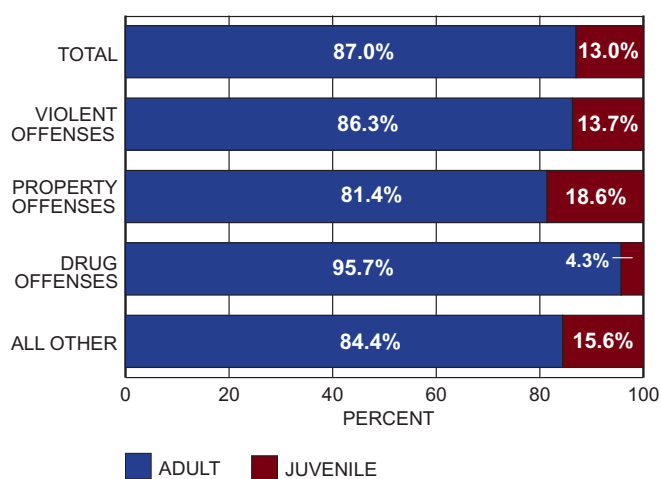


Source: Table 19.

In 2008, of the 499,628 felony arrests reported:

- Violent offenses accounted for 25.6 percent (127,978).
- Property offenses accounted for 27.5 percent (137,187).
- Drug offenses accounted for 25.8 percent (129,080).
- All other offenses accounted for 21.1 percent (105,383).

Felony Arrests, 2008
Category by Adult and Juvenile Arrests



Source: Table 21.

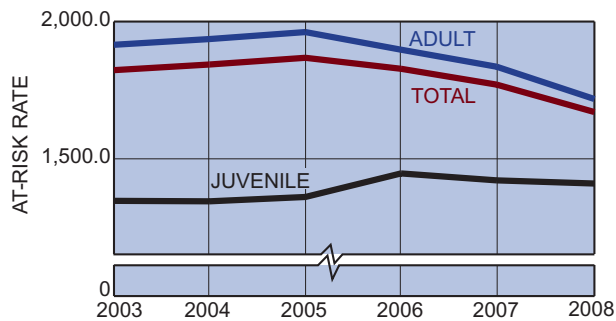
Of the total felony arrests reported:

- Adult arrests accounted for 87.0 percent (434,665).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 13.0 percent (64,963).

Felony Arrests

Adult and Juvenile Felony Arrests, 2003–2008

Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 17.

From 2007 to 2008:

- There was a 6.4 percent decrease in the rate of adult felony arrests and a 0.8 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile felony arrests.

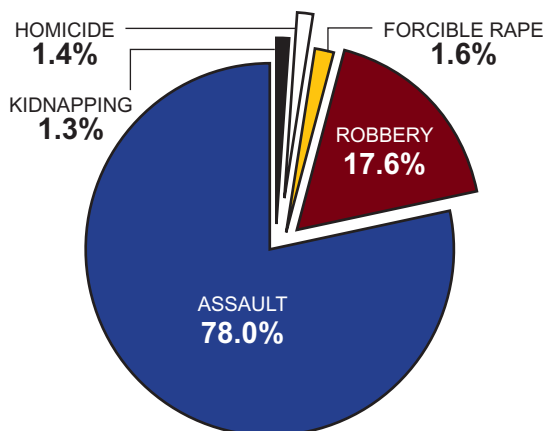
Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- There was a 10.3 percent decrease in the rate of adult felony arrests and a 4.7 percent increase in the rate of juvenile felony arrests.

Arrests for Violent Offenses

Felony arrests for homicide, forcible rape, robbery, assault, and kidnapping.

Felony Arrests for Violent Offenses, 2008
By Offense



Source: Table 20.

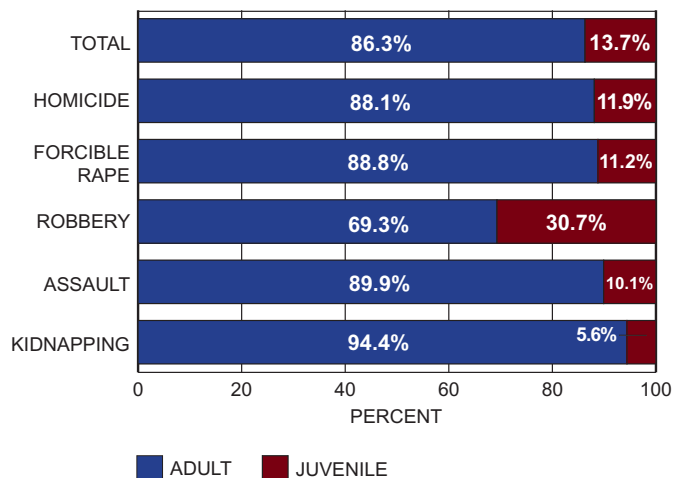
Note: Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2008, of the 127,978 felony arrests for violent offenses:

- Homicide accounted for 1.4 percent (1,850).
- Forcible rape accounted for 1.6 percent (2,103).
- Robbery accounted for 17.6 percent (22,488).
- Assault accounted for 78.0 percent (99,811).
- Kidnapping accounted for 1.3 percent (1,726).

Felony Arrests for Violent Offenses, 2008

Offense by Adult and Juvenile Arrests



Of the total felony arrests for violent offenses:

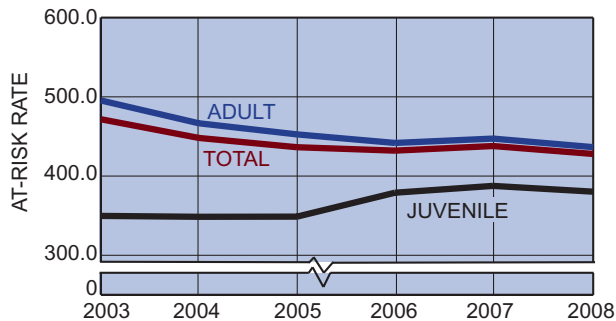
- Adult arrests accounted for 86.3 percent (110,458).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 13.7 percent (17,520).

Source: Table 21.

Arrests for Violent Offenses

Felony Arrests for Violent Offenses, 2003–2008

Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 22.

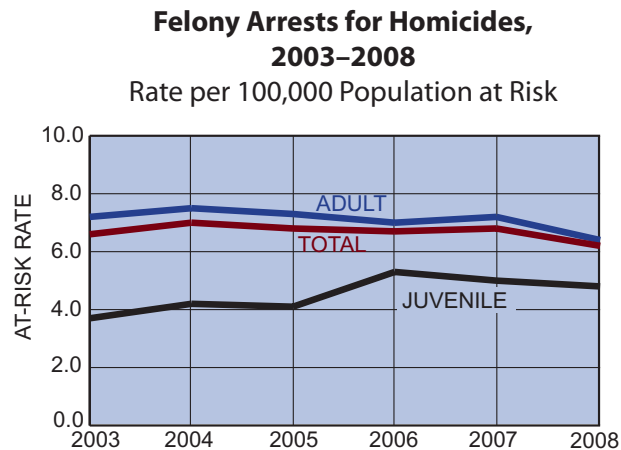
From 2007 to 2008:

- The rate of total arrests for violent offenses decreased 2.3 percent.
- There was a 2.4 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 1.9 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- The rate of total arrests for violent offenses decreased 9.3 percent.
- There was an 11.9 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and an 8.8 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Homicide Arrests



Source: Table 22.

In 2008, of the 1,850 arrests for homicide:

- Adult arrests accounted for 88.1 percent (1,629).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 11.9 percent (221).

From 2007 to 2008:

- The rate of total homicide arrests decreased 8.8 percent.
- There was an 11.1 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 4.0 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

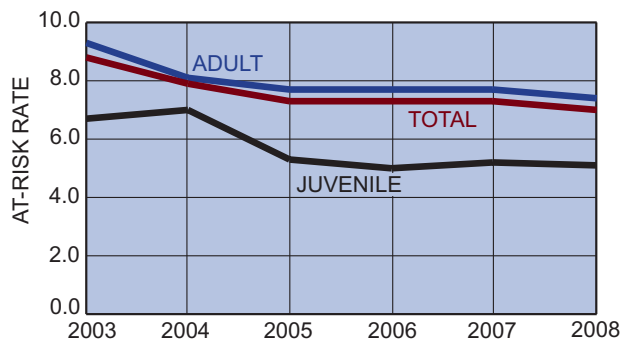
Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- The rate of total homicide arrests decreased 6.1 percent.
- There was an 11.1 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 29.7 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Forcible Rape Arrests

Felony Arrests for Forcible Rape, 2003–2008

Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 22.

In 2008, of the 2,103 arrests for forcible rape:

- Adult arrests accounted for 88.8 percent (1,867).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 11.2 percent (236).

From 2007 to 2008:

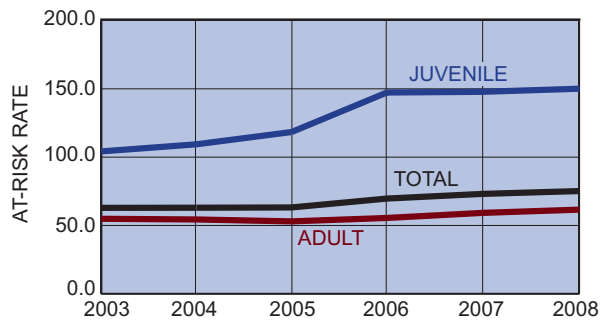
- The rate of total forcible rape arrests decreased 4.1 percent.
- There was a 3.9 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 1.9 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- The rate of total forcible rape arrests decreased 20.5 percent.
- There was a 20.4 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 23.9 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Robbery Arrests

Felony Arrests for Robbery, 2003–2008
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 22.

In 2008, of the 22,488 arrests for robbery:

- Adult arrests accounted for 69.3 percent (15,574).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 30.7 percent (6,914).

From 2007 to 2008:

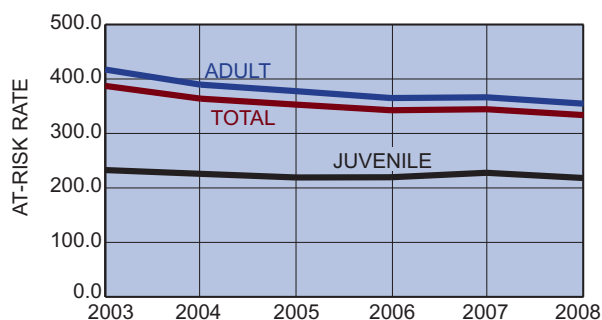
- The rate of total robbery arrests increased 2.9 percent.
- There was a 4.1 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 1.6 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- The rate of total robbery arrests increased 19.6 percent.
- There was a 12.2 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 44.0 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Assault Arrests

Felony Arrests for Assault, 2003–2008
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 22.

In 2008, of the 99,811 arrests for assault:

- Adult arrests accounted for 89.9 percent (89,758).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 10.1 percent (10,053).

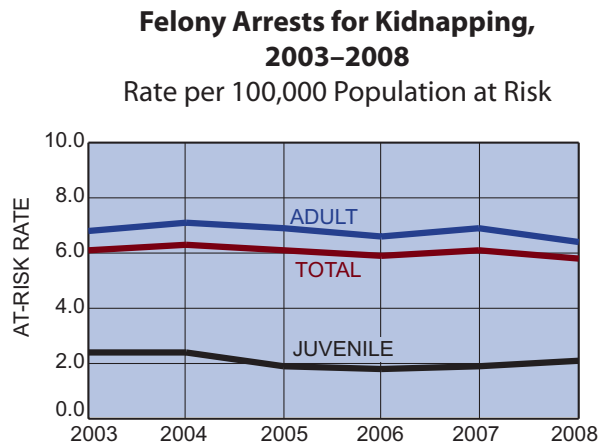
From 2007 to 2008:

- The rate of total assault arrests decreased 3.1 percent.
- There was a 3.2 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 4.2 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- The rate of total assault arrests decreased 13.8 percent.
- There was a 15.0 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 6.3 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Kidnapping Arrests



Source: Table 22.

In 2008, of the 1,726 arrests for kidnapping:

- Adult arrests accounted for 94.4 percent (1,630).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 5.6 percent (96).

From 2007 to 2008:

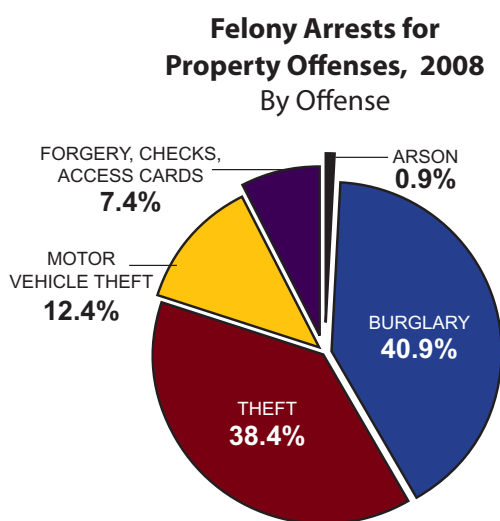
- The rate of total kidnapping arrests decreased 4.9 percent.
- There was a 7.2 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 10.5 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- There was a 4.9 percent decrease in the rate of total kidnapping arrests.
- There was a 5.9 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 12.5 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Arrests for Property Offenses

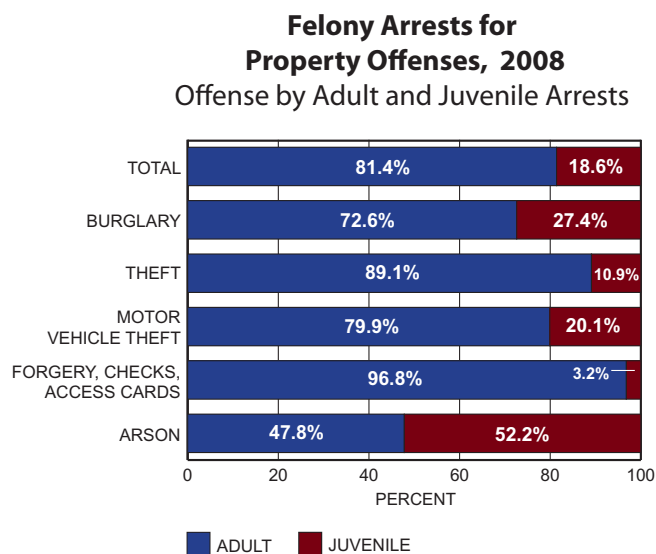
Felony arrests for burglary; theft; motor vehicle theft; forgery, checks, and access card offenses; and arson.



Source: Table 20.

In 2008, of the 137,187 felony arrests for property offenses:

- Burglary accounted for 40.9 percent (56,045).
- Theft accounted for 38.4 percent (52,739).
- Motor vehicle theft accounted for 12.4 percent (17,010).
- Forgery, checks, and access cards accounted for 7.4 percent (10,112).
- Arson accounted for 0.9 percent (1,281).

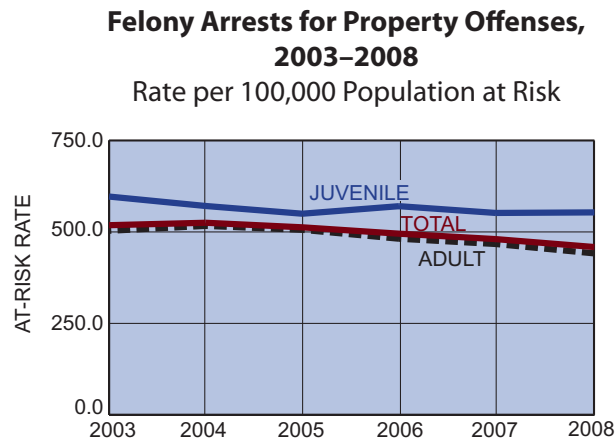


Source: Table 21.

Of the total felony arrests for property offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 81.4 percent (111,689).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 18.6 percent (25,498).

Arrests for Property Offenses



Source: Table 22.

From 2007 to 2008:

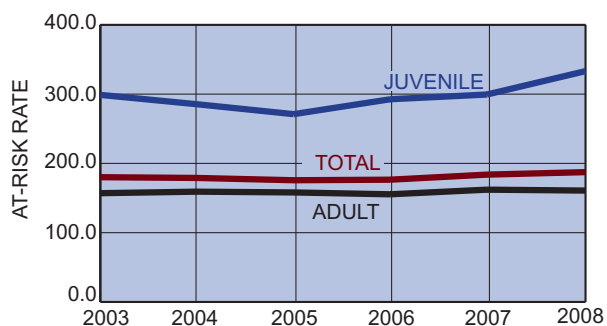
- The rate of total arrests for property offenses decreased 4.5 percent.
- There was a 5.5 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 0.3 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- The rate of total arrests for property offenses decreased 11.5 percent.
- There was a 12.3 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 7.3 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Burglary Arrests

Felony Arrests for Burglary, 2003–2008
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 22.

In 2008, of the 56,045 arrests for burglary:

- Adult arrests accounted for 72.6 percent (40,694).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 27.4 percent (15,351).

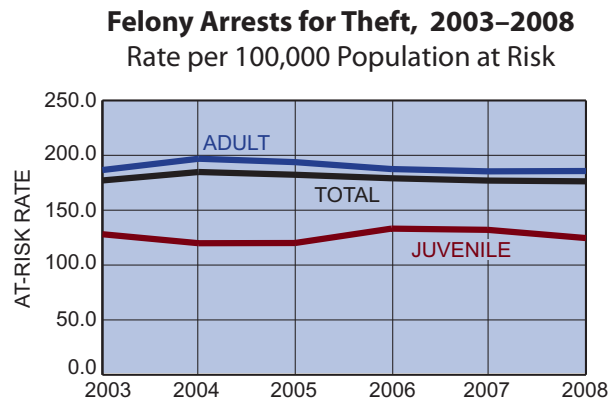
From 2007 to 2008:

- The rate of total burglary arrests increased 2.0 percent.
- There was a 0.8 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and an 11.3 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- The rate of total burglary arrests increased 4.1 percent.
- There was a 2.4 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and an 11.5 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Theft Arrests



Source: Table 22.

In 2008, of the 52,739 arrests for theft:

- Adult arrests accounted for 89.1 percent (46,996).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 10.9 percent (5,743).

From 2007 to 2008:

- The rate of total theft arrests decreased 0.4 percent.
- There was a 0.2 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 5.7 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

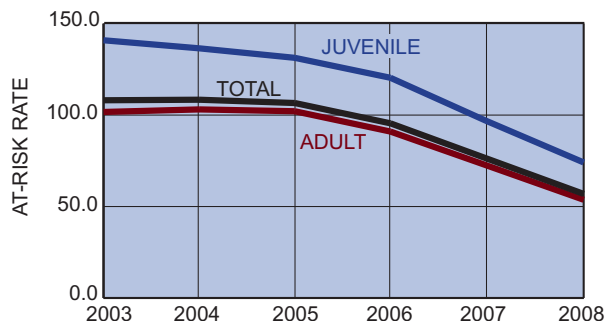
Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- The rate of total theft arrests decreased 0.5 percent.
- There was a 0.5 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 2.7 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Motor Vehicle Theft Arrests

Felony Arrests for Motor Vehicle Theft, 2003–2008

Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 22.

In 2008, of the 17,010 arrests for motor vehicle theft:

- Adult arrests accounted for 79.9 percent (13,596).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 20.1 percent (3,414).

From 2007 to 2008:

- The rate of total motor vehicle theft arrests decreased 25.5 percent.
- There was a 26.0 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 23.5 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

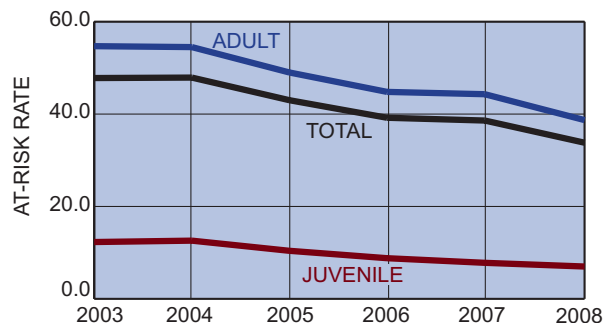
Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- The rate of total motor vehicle theft arrests decreased 47.4 percent.
- There was a 47.2 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 47.4 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Forgery, Check, and Access Cards

Felony Arrests for Forgery, Check, and Access Cards, 2003–2008

Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 22.

In 2008, of the 10,112 arrests for forgery, check, and access card offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 96.8 percent (9,791).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 3.2 percent (321).

From 2007 to 2008:

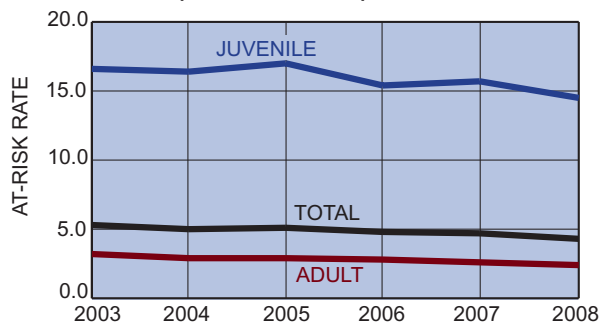
- The rate of total forgery, check, and access card offense arrests decreased 12.4 percent.
- There was a 12.6 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 10.3 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- The rate of total forgery, check, and access card offense arrests decreased 29.3 percent.
- There was a 29.3 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 43.1 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Arson Arrests

Felony Arrests for Arson, 2003–2008
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 22.

In 2008, of the 1,281 arrests for arson:

- Adult arrests accounted for 47.8 percent (612).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 52.2 percent (669).

From 2007 to 2008:

- The rate of total arson arrests decreased 8.5 percent.
- There was a 7.7 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 7.6 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

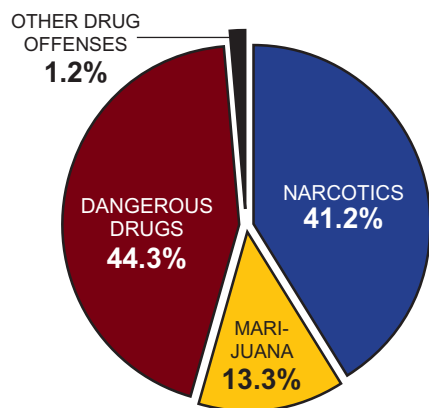
Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- The rate of total arson arrests decreased 18.9 percent.
- There was a 25.0 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 12.7 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Arrests for Drug Offenses

Felony arrests for narcotics, marijuana, dangerous drugs, and other drug offenses.

Felony Arrests for Drug Arrests, 2008
By Offense

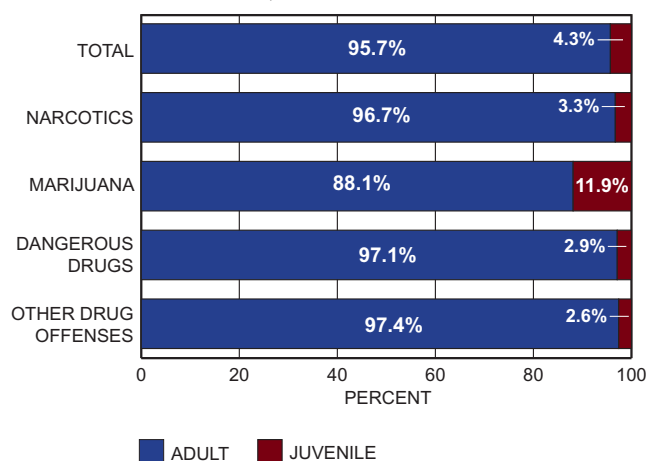


Source: Table 20.

In 2008, of the 129,080 felony arrests for drug offenses:

- Narcotic arrests accounted for 41.2 percent (53,135).
- Marijuana arrests accounted for 13.3 percent (17,126).
- Dangerous drug arrests accounted for 44.3 percent (57,233).
- Other drug offense arrests accounted for 1.2 percent (1,586).

Felony Arrests for Drug Offenses, 2008
Offense by Adult and Juvenile Arrests



Source: Table 21.

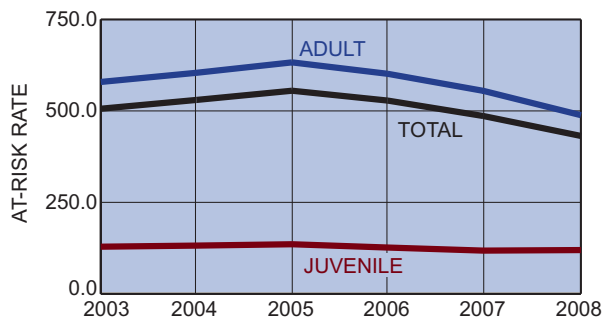
Of the total felony arrests for drug offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 95.7 percent (123,570).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 4.3 percent (5,510).

Arrests for Drug Offenses

Felony Arrests for Drug Offenses, 2003–2008

Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 22.

From 2007 to 2008:

- The rate of total drug offense arrests decreased 11.2 percent.
- There was a 12.0 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 1.3 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

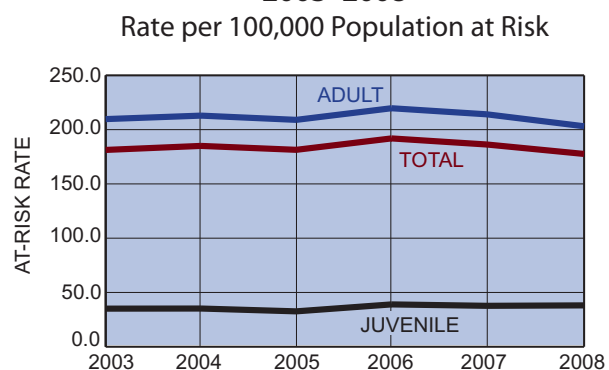
Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- The rate of total drug offense arrests decreased 14.7 percent.
- There was a 15.7 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 7.1 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Narcotic Arrests

Narcotic category includes heroin, cocaine, etc.

Felony Arrests for Narcotic Offenses, 2003–2008



Source: Table 22.

In 2008, of the 53,135 arrests for narcotic offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 96.7 percent (51,378).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 3.3 percent (1,757).

From 2007 to 2008:

- The rate of total narcotic arrests decreased 4.7 percent.
- There was a 5.1 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 1.1 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Comparing 2003 to 2008:

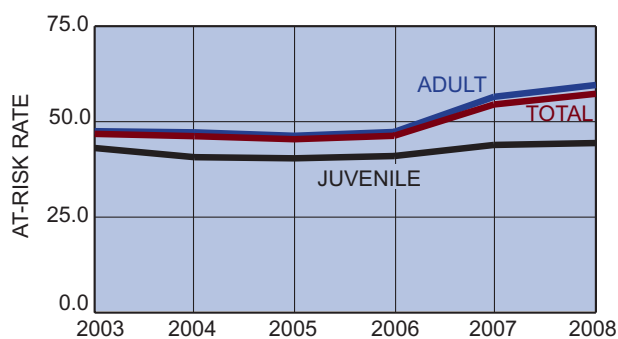
- The rate of total narcotic arrests decreased 2.0 percent.
- There was a 3.1 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and an 8.5 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Marijuana Arrests

Possession, possession for sale, etc.

Felony Arrests for Marijuana Offenses, 2003–2008

Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 22.

In 2008, of the 17,126 arrests for marijuana offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 88.1 percent (15,082).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 11.9 percent (2,044).

From 2007 to 2008:

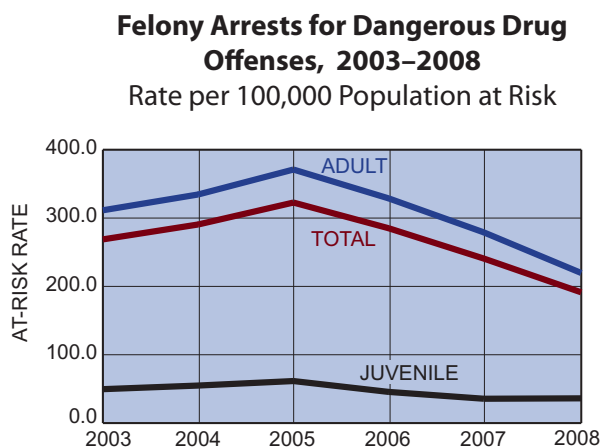
- The rate of total marijuana arrests increased 5.1 percent.
- There was a 5.5 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 1.1 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- The rate of total marijuana arrests increased 22.4 percent.
- There was a 25.5 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 3.0 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Dangerous Drug Arrests

Dangerous drugs include barbiturates, phencyclidine, methamphetamines, etc.



Source: Table 22.

In 2008, of the 57,233 arrests for dangerous drug offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 97.1 percent (55,566).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 2.9 percent (1,667).

From 2007 to 2008:

- The rate of total dangerous drug arrests decreased 20.5 percent.
- There was a 21.3 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 1.7 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Comparing 2003 to 2008:

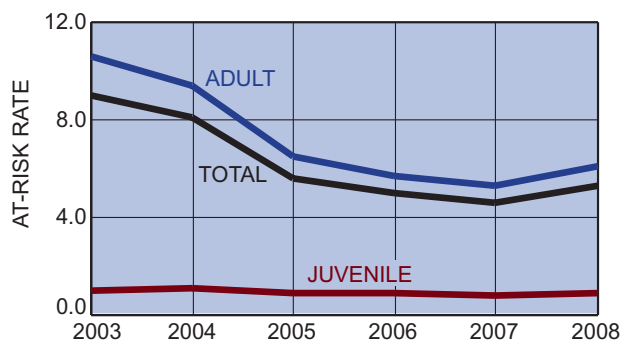
- The rate of total dangerous drug arrests decreased 28.8 percent.
- There was a 29.5 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 27.0 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Other Drug Offense Arrests

Includes manufacturing of a controlled substance, forging/altering of a narcotic prescription, etc.

Felony Arrests for Other Drug Offenses, 2003–2008

Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 22.

In 2008, of the 1,586 arrests for other drug offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 97.4 percent (1,544).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 2.6 percent (42).

From 2007 to 2008:

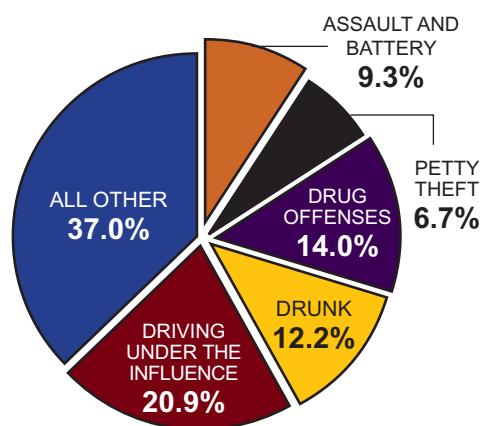
- The rate of total arrests for other drug offenses increased 15.2 percent.
- There was a 15.1 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 12.5 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- The rate of total arrests for other drug offenses decreased 41.1 percent.
- There was a 42.5 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 10.0 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Misdemeanor Arrests

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2008
By Offense



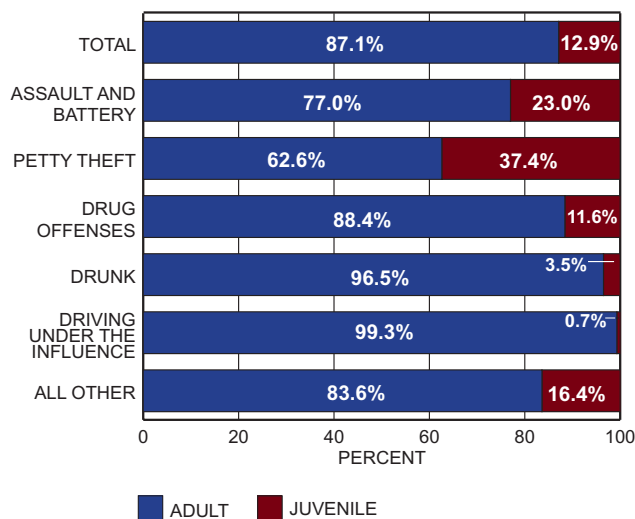
Source: Table 25.

Note: Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2008, of the 1,010,038 misdemeanor arrests reported:

- Assault and battery accounted for 9.3 percent (93,794).
- Petty theft accounted for 6.7 percent (67,664).
- Drug offenses accounted for 14.0 percent (141,246).
- Drunk offenses accounted for 12.2 percent (122,802).
- Driving under the influence accounted for 20.9 percent (211,163).
- All other offenses accounted for 37.0 percent (373,369).

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2008
Offense by Adult and Juvenile Arrests



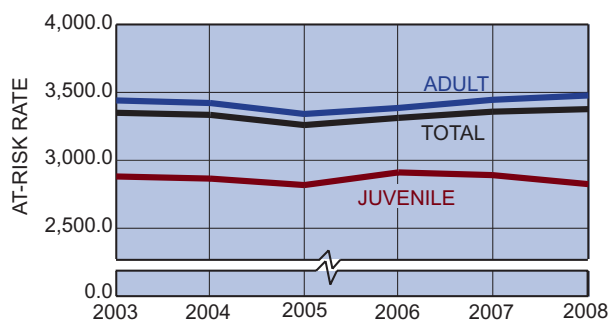
Source: Table 26.

Of the total misdemeanor arrests reported:

- Adult arrests accounted for 87.1 percent (879,896).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 12.9 percent (130,142).

Misdemeanor Arrests

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2003–2008
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 27.

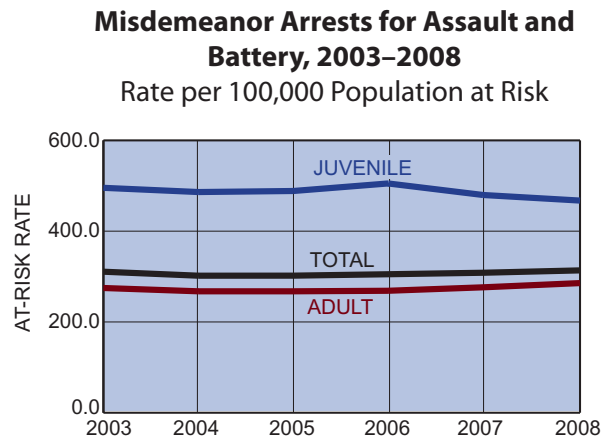
From 2007 to 2008:

- The rate of total misdemeanor arrests increased 0.6 percent.
- There was a 0.9 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 2.3 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- The rate of total misdemeanor arrests increased 0.8 percent.
- There was a 1.1 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 2.0 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Assault and Battery Arrests



Source: Table 27.

In 2008, of the 93,794 arrests for assault and battery:

- Adult arrests accounted for 77.0 percent (72,259).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 23.0 percent (21,535).

From 2007 to 2008:

- The rate of total assault and battery arrests increased 1.7 percent.
- There was a 3.4 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 2.6 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

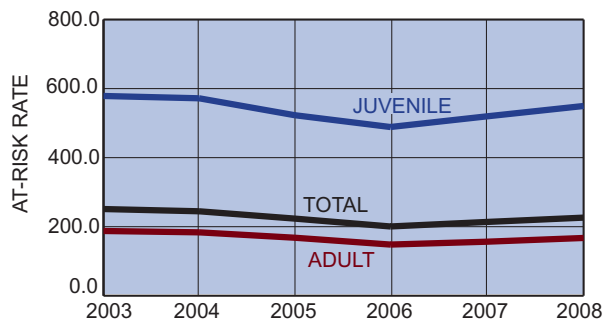
Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- The rate of total assault and battery arrests increased 0.9 percent.
- There was a 3.9 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 5.7 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Petty Theft Arrests

Misdemeanor Arrests for Petty Theft, 2003–2008

Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 27.

In 2008, of the 67,664 arrests for petty theft:

- Adult arrests accounted for 62.6 percent (42,340).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 37.4 percent (25,324).

From 2007 to 2008:

- The rate of total petty theft arrests increased 5.9 percent.
- There was a 7.0 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 5.8 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Comparing 2003 to 2008:

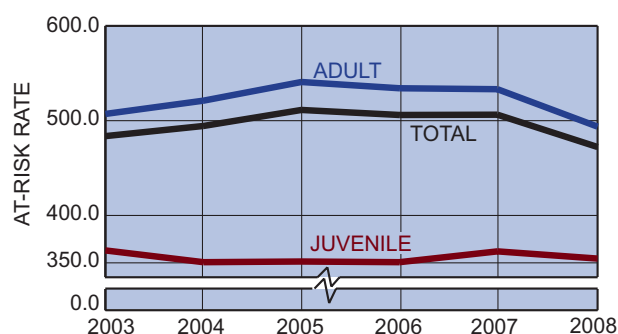
- The rate of total petty theft arrests decreased 9.9 percent.
- There was a 10.8 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 5.0 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Drug Offense Arrests

Includes under the influence, possession, and paraphernalia.

Misdemeanor Arrests for Drug Offenses, 2003–2008

Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 27.

In 2008, of the 141,246 arrests for drug offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 88.4 percent (124,913).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 11.6 percent (16,333).

From 2007 to 2008:

- The rate of total drug offense arrests decreased 6.7 percent.
- There was a 7.4 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 2.1 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

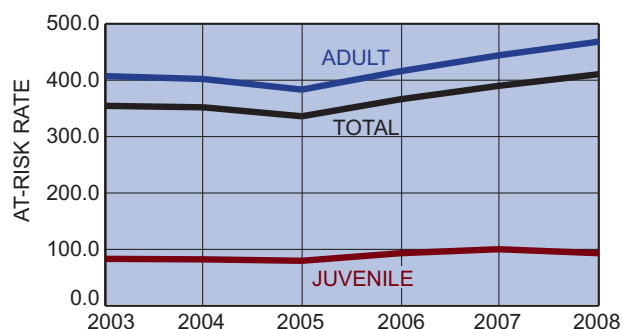
Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- The rate of total drug offense arrests decreased 2.4 percent.
- There was a 2.6 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 2.4 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Drunk Arrests

Misdemeanor Arrests for Drunk Offenses, 2003–2008

Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 27.

In 2008, of the 122,802 arrests for drunk offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 96.5 percent (118,509).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 3.5 percent (4,293).

From 2007 to 2008:

- The rate of total drunk arrests increased 5.3 percent.
- There was a 5.5 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 7.1 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Comparing 2003 to 2008:

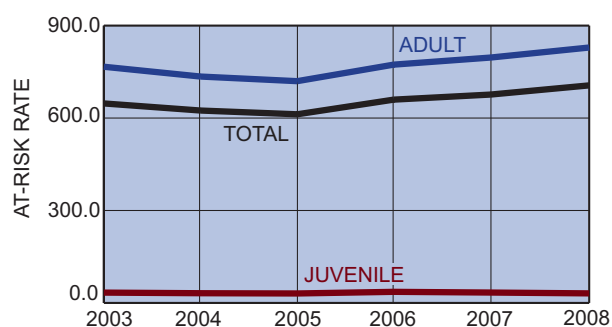
- The rate of total drunk arrests increased 15.8 percent.
- There was a 15.0 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 12.0 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Driving Under the Influence Arrests

Driving under the influence of alcohol, drugs, or the combination of alcohol and drugs without causing injury or death.

Misdemeanor Arrests for Driving Under the Influence, 2003–2008

Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 27.

In 2008, of the 211,163 arrests for driving under the influence offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 99.3 percent (209,737).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 0.7 percent (1,426).

From 2007 to 2008:

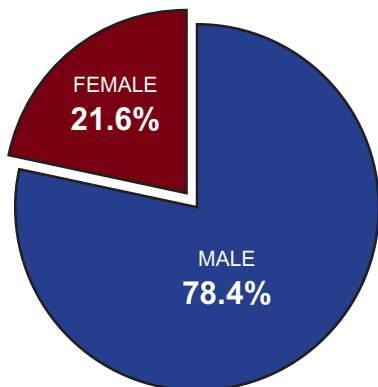
- The rate of total misdemeanor arrests for driving under the influence increased 4.4 percent.
- There was a 4.1 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and an 8.0 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- The rate of total misdemeanor arrests for driving under the influence increased 9.1 percent.
- There was an 8.1 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 7.5 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Personal Characteristics of Felony and Misdemeanor Arrestees

Felony and Misdemeanor Arrests, 2008
By Gender of Arrestee



Source: Table 30.

Gender of Arrestee

In 2008, of the 1,509,666 arrests for felony and misdemeanor offenses:

- Arrests of males accounted for 78.4 percent (1,184,134).
- Arrests of females accounted for 21.6 percent (325,532).

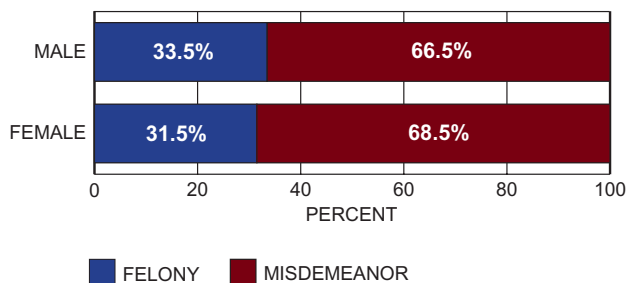
Of the 1,184,134 arrests of males:

- Felony offenses accounted for 33.5 percent (396,991).
- Misdemeanor offenses accounted for 66.5 percent (787,143).

Of the 325,532 arrests of females:

- Felony offenses accounted for 31.5 percent (102,637).
- Misdemeanor offenses accounted for 68.5 percent (222,895).

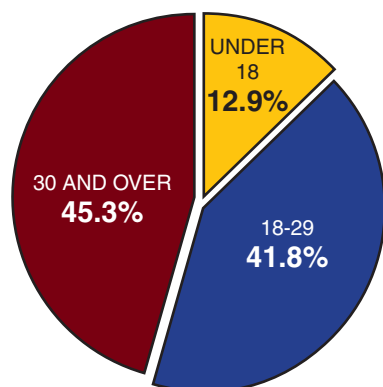
Felony and Misdemeanor Arrests, 2008
Gender of Arrestee by Level of Offense



Source: Table 30.

Personal Characteristics of Felony and Misdemeanor Arrestees

Felony and Misdemeanor Arrests, 2008
By Age of Arrestee



Source: Table 30.

Age of Arrestee

In 2008, of the 1,509,666 arrests for felony and misdemeanor offenses:

- Arrests of persons under 18 years of age accounted for 12.9 percent (195,105).
- Arrests of persons 18–29 years of age accounted for 41.8 percent (631,013).
- Arrests of persons 30 years of age and over accounted for 45.3 percent (683,548).

Of the 195,105 arrests of persons under 18 years of age:

- Felony arrests accounted for 33.3 percent (64,963).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 66.7 percent (130,142).

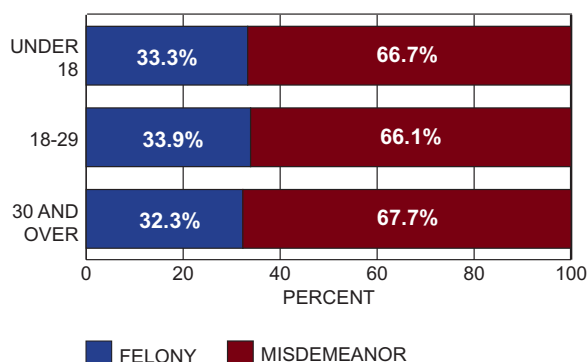
Of the 631,013 arrests of persons 18–29 years of age:

- Felony arrests accounted for 33.9 percent (213,878).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 66.1 percent (417,135).

Of the 683,548 arrests of persons 30 years of age and over:

- Felony arrests accounted for 32.3 percent (220,787).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 67.7 percent (462,761).

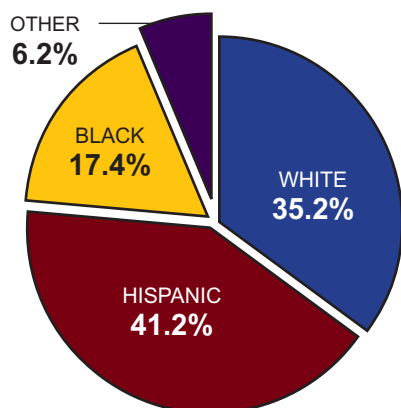
Felony and Misdemeanor Arrests, 2008
Age of Arrestee by Level of Offense



Source: Table 30.

Personal Characteristics of Felony and Misdemeanor Arrestees

Felony and Misdemeanor Arrests, 2008
By Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee



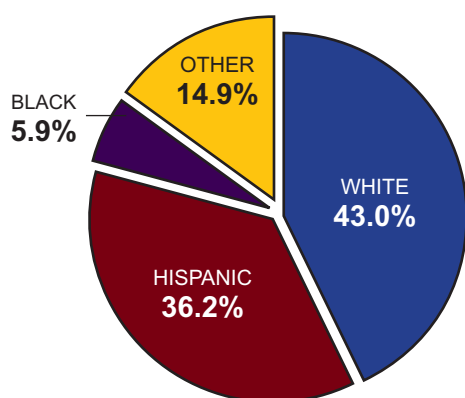
Source: Table 30.

Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

In 2008, of the 1,509,666 arrests for felony and misdemeanor offenses:

- Arrests of whites accounted for 35.2 percent (531,095).
- Arrests of Hispanics accounted for 41.2 percent (622,320).
- Arrests of blacks accounted for 17.4 percent (263,321).
- Arrests of persons of other race/ethnic groups accounted for 6.2 percent (92,930).

Population in California, 2008
By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: California Department of Finance, Demographic Research Unit.

Note: Beginning in 2004, the "other" category includes the new race/ethnic group of "multi-racial."

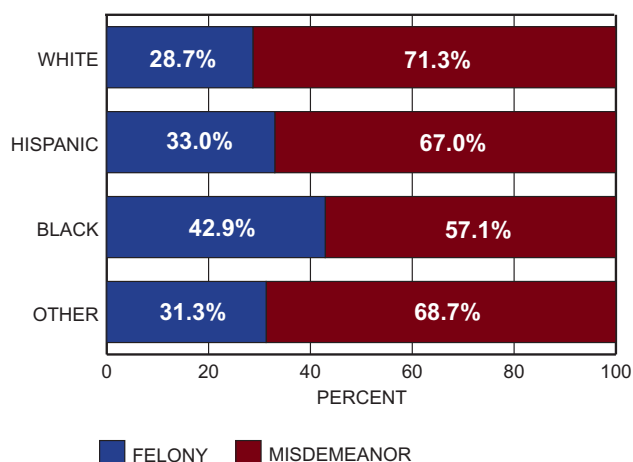
The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain similar physical characteristics such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation "Hispanic" includes persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.

Beginning with the "Crime and Delinquency in California, 1991" publication, race/ethnic group designations used for data display purposes are the same as California Department of Finance, Demographic Research Unit, designations.

Personal Characteristics of Felony and Misdemeanor Arrestees

Felony and Misdemeanor Arrests, 2008

Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee by
Level of Offense



Source: Table 30.

Of the 531,095 arrests of whites:

- Felony arrests accounted for 28.7 percent (152,280).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 71.3 percent (378,815).

Of the 622,320 arrests of Hispanics:

- Felony arrests accounted for 33.0 percent (205,348).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 67.0 percent (416,972).

Of the 263,321 arrests of blacks:

- Felony arrests accounted for 42.9 percent (112,875).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 57.1 percent (150,446).

Of the 92,930 arrests of persons of other race/ethnic groups:

- Felony arrests accounted for 31.3 percent (29,125).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 68.7 percent (63,805).

Crime in California



Dispositions

Dispositions

What Is the Offender-Based Transaction Statistics (OBTS) System?

The Offender-Based Transaction Statistics system describes the processing of adults (and in some cases, juveniles) arrested in California for felony offenses from arrest through final disposition at the adult level. Data on the adjacent flow chart include felony arrests that received adult-level final dispositions in 2008. The data were added to the Automated Criminal History System by the DOJ through April 2009.

What Is a Final Disposition?

In the OBTS system, the term "final disposition" refers to a specific adult-level legal action that takes place following a felony arrest. Final dispositions can occur at the law enforcement, prosecutor, or adult court level. For example, if an arrestee is released by a law enforcement agency, or the complaint is denied by a prosecutor who has determined that there is not enough evidence to justify the filing of a complaint, the release is recorded as a final disposition. If an arrestee is referred to

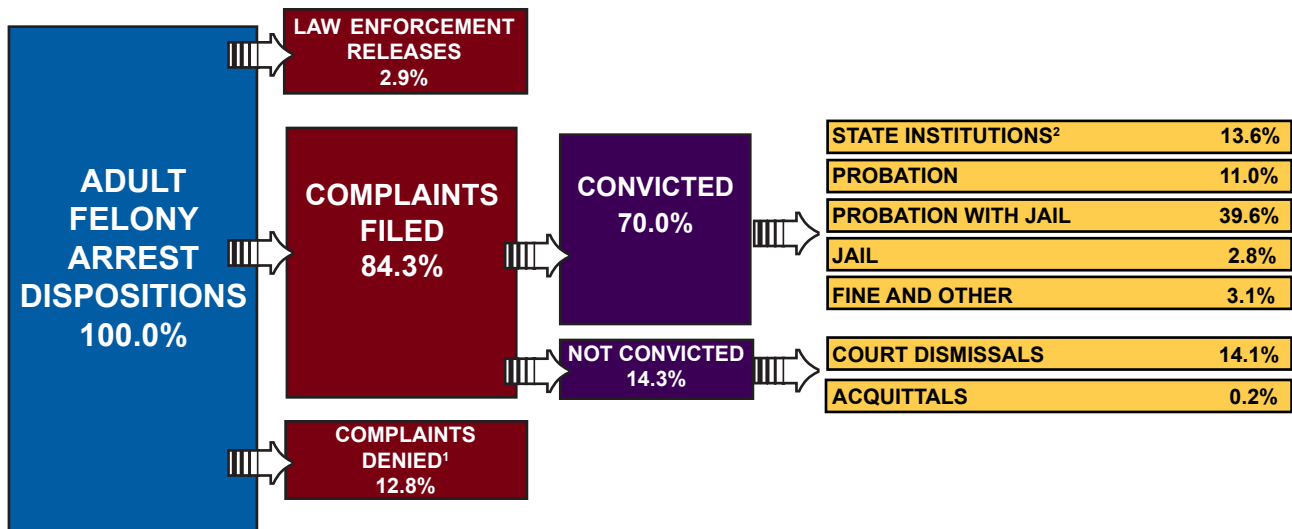
court for adjudication, the outcome (e.g., dismissal, diversion dismissal, acquittal, or conviction) is also recorded as a final disposition. "Intermediate" dispositions (e.g., placements into diversionary programs) are not included in the OBTS file.

How Are OBTS Data Reported?

Dispositions of adult felony arrests were reported by approximately 1,200 agencies in 2008. These agencies include law enforcement, prosecutors, and courts in the California criminal justice system.

OBTS data are extracted from the DOJ's Automated Criminal History System. The arrest dispositions received illustrate the statewide processing of adult felony arrestees through California's criminal justice system. Fluctuations in the counts from year to year may not necessarily be due to actual occurrences in the criminal justice system but rather reflect the degree to which dispositions are reported and processed (see Data Characteristics and Known Limitations in Appendix 1).

Adult Felony Arrest Dispositions, 2008



Source: Table 38.

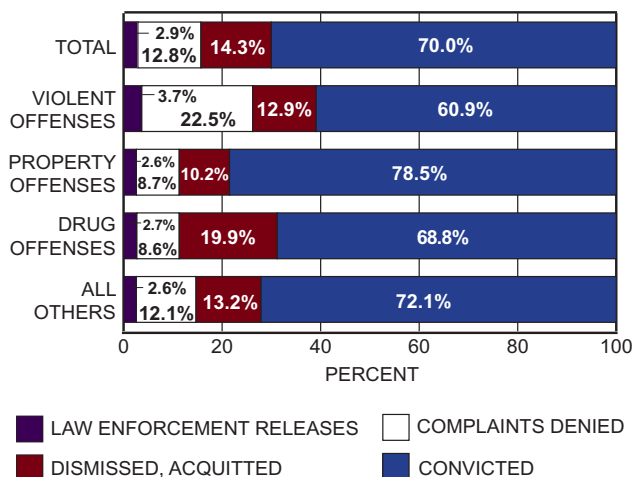
Note: Percentages may not add to subtotals because of rounding.

¹ The complaints denied category includes single complaints denied, combined cases, and petitions to revoke probation.

² The state institutions category includes sentences to death, prison, the California Rehabilitation Center (civil addict), and the Division of Juvenile Justice youth facilities.

Adult Felony Arrest Dispositions

Adult Felony Arrest Dispositions, 2008
Arrest Offense Category by
Type of Disposition



Source: Table 40.

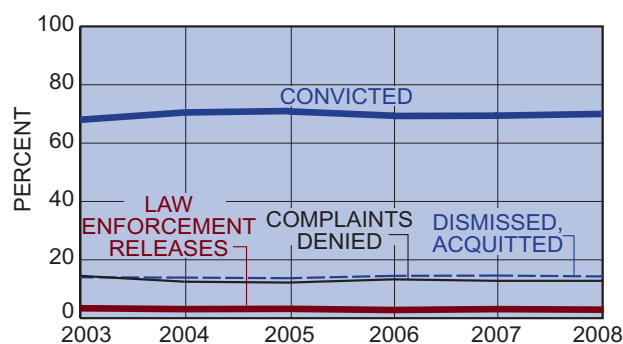
In 2008, as a percentage of recorded adult felony arrest dispositions:

- Law enforcement releases accounted for 2.9 percent (9,435).
- Prosecutor complaints denied accounted for 12.8 percent (41,610).
- Dismissals or acquittals accounted for 14.3 percent (46,485).
- Convictions accounted for 70.0 percent (227,711).

In 2008, as a percentage of recorded adult felony arrest dispositions for each arrest category:

- Prosecutor complaints denied were highest in the violent offense category (22.5 percent).
- Dismissals and acquittals were highest in the drug offense category (19.9 percent).
- Convictions were highest in the property offense category (78.5 percent).

Adult Felony Arrest Dispositions, 2003–2008
Type of Disposition by Year



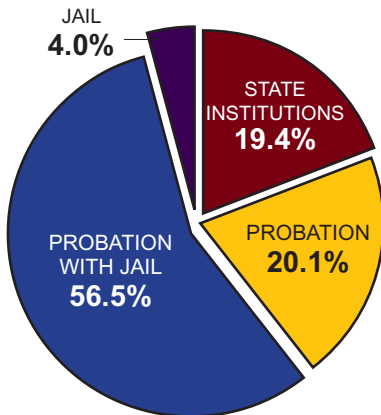
Source: Table 39.

From 2003 to 2008, as a percentage of recorded adult felony arrest dispositions:

- Law enforcement releases ranged from 2.8 percent to 3.3 percent.
- Prosecutor complaints denied ranged from 12.2 percent to 13.6 percent.
- Dismissals and acquittals ranged from 13.7 percent to 14.6 percent.
- Convictions ranged from 68.7 percent to 71.0 percent.

Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted

Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted, 2008
By Type of Sentence



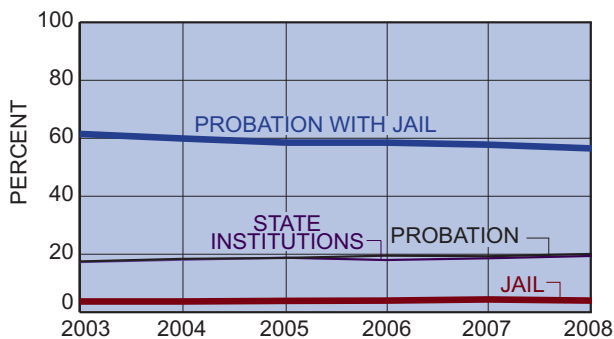
Source: Table 41.

In 2008, adult felony arrestees convicted and sentenced to:

- State institutions accounted for 19.4 percent (44,081).
- Probation accounted for 20.1 percent (45,723).
- Probation with jail accounted for 56.5 percent (128,732).
- Jail accounted for 4.0 percent (9,175).

Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted, 2003–2008

Type of Sentence by Year



Source: Table 41.

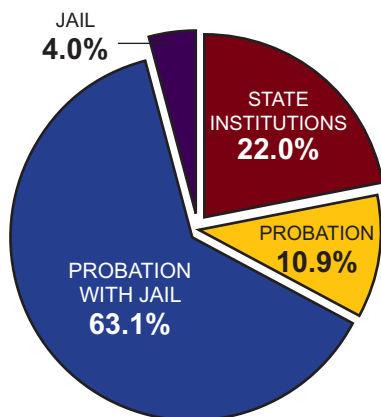
From 2003 to 2008, the percentage of adult felony arrestees convicted and sentenced to:

- State institutions ranged from 17.2 percent to 19.4 percent.
- Probation ranged from 18.0 percent to 20.1 percent.
- Probation with jail ranged from 56.5 percent to 61.0 percent.
- Jail ranged from 3.7 percent to 4.4 percent.

Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted of Violent Offenses

Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted of Violent Offenses, 2008

By Type of Sentence



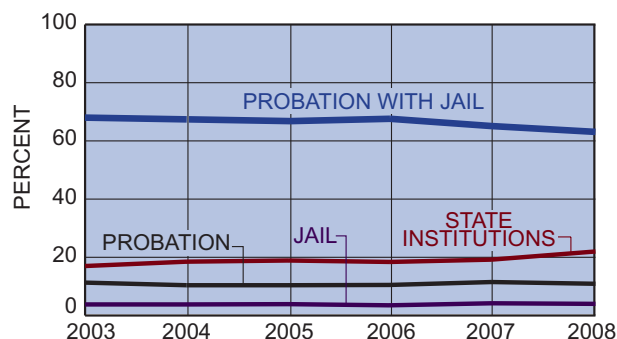
Source: Table 41.

In 2008, of adult felony arrestees convicted of violent offenses:

- Almost two-thirds received sentences of probation with jail (63.1 percent).

Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted of Violent Offenses, 2003–2008

Type of Sentence by Year



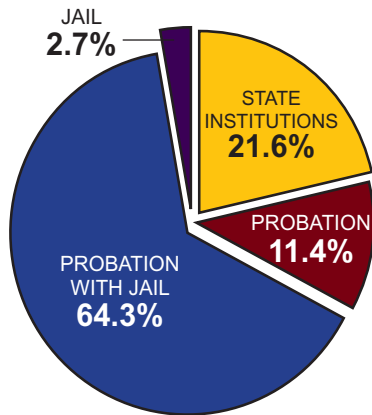
Source: Table 41.

From 2003 to 2008, the percentage of adult felony arrestees convicted of violent offenses and sentenced to:

- State institutions ranged from 17.0 percent to 22.0 percent.
- Probation ranged from 10.4 percent to 11.5 percent.
- Probation with jail ranged from 63.1 percent to 68.0 percent.
- Jail ranged from 3.5 percent to 4.2 percent.

Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted of Property Offenses

Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted of Property Offenses, 2008
By Type of Sentence

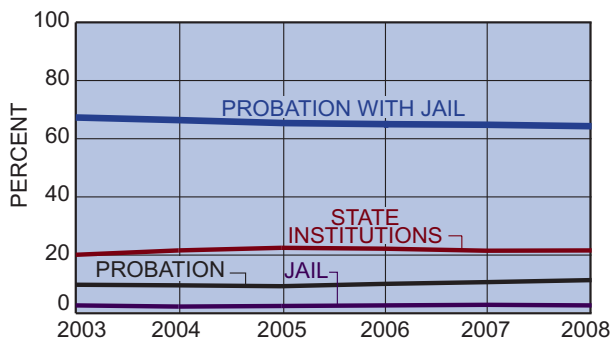


Source: Table 41.

In 2008, of adult felony arrestees convicted of property offenses:

- Probation with jail sentences were most frequent (64.3 percent).
- "Straight" jail sentences were least frequent (2.7 percent).

Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted of Property Offenses, 2003–2008
Type of Sentence by Year



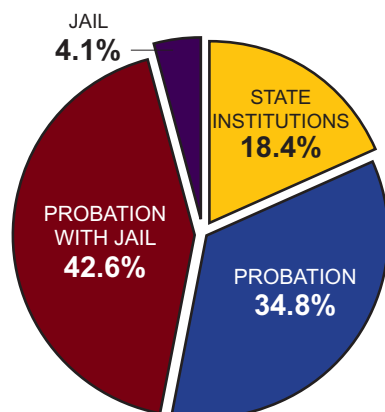
Source: Table 41.

From 2003 to 2008, the percentage of adult felony arrestees convicted of property offenses and sentenced to:

- State institutions ranged from 20.1 percent to 22.5 percent.
- Probation ranged from 9.3 percent to 11.4 percent.
- Probation with jail ranged from 64.3 percent to 67.3 percent.
- Jail ranged from 2.3 percent to 2.9 percent.

Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted of Drug Offenses

Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted of Drug Offenses, 2008
By Type of Sentence



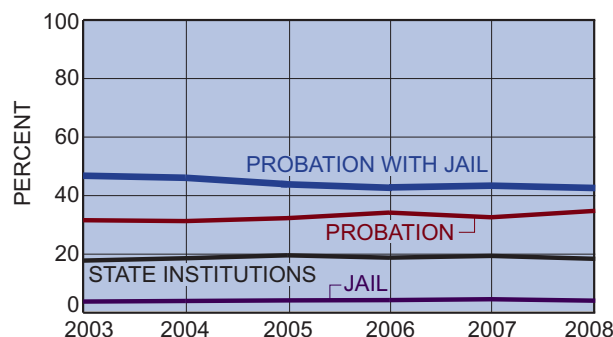
Source: Table 41.

Note: Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2008, of adult felony arrestees convicted of drug offenses:

- Probation with jail sentences were the most frequently given (42.6 percent).
- "Straight" jail sentences were the least frequently given (4.1 percent).

Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted of Drug Offenses, 2003–2008
Type of Sentence by Year



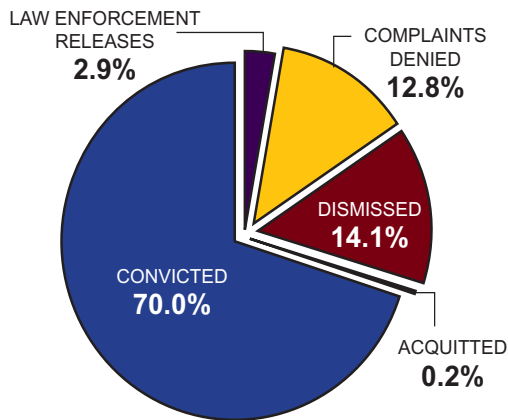
Source: Table 41.

From 2003 to 2008, the percentage of adult felony arrestees convicted of drug offenses and sentenced to:

- State institutions ranged from 17.8 percent to 19.6 percent.
- Probation ranged from 31.3 percent to 34.8 percent.
- Probation with jail ranged from 42.6 percent to 46.8 percent.
- Jail ranged from 3.8 percent to 4.6 percent.

Dispositions for Adult Felony Arrests

Dispositions of Adult Felony Arrests, 2008
By Type of Disposition



Source: Table 38.

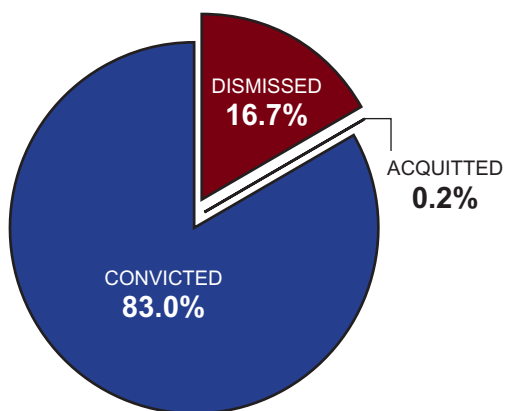
Disposition outcomes can be calculated using two different methods. The first is based on total adult felony arrest dispositions and the second is based on total complaints filed. Each method is valid and by presenting both, the reader is provided two perspectives from which to evaluate the effectiveness of the criminal justice system.

Disposition outcomes based on total adult felony arrest dispositions describe the overall processing of offenders by the criminal justice system. This method of calculation focuses on the proportion of convictions out of the total number of arrests.

"Convicted" continues to be the most common type of disposition for adult felony arrests.

Dispositions for Complaints Filed

**Dispositions of Complaints Filed
Resulting From Felony Arrests, 2008**
By Type of Disposition



Disposition outcomes based on total complaints filed describe the processing of defendants in the courts. This method of calculation focuses on those arrests for which a complaint was filed by the district attorney.

A majority (83.0 percent) of all complaints resulted in a conviction.

Source: Table 38A.

Note: Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Crime in California



Adult Corrections

A *Adult Corrections*

What Is Adult Corrections?

Adults convicted in California courts can be placed under the jurisdiction of either the state correctional system or a correctional system operated by local government. The state correctional system provides confinement, rehabilitation, and parole services for adults and juveniles through the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation (CDCR). In addition, offenders in California can be placed in facilities operated by the California Department of Mental Health. Local correctional agencies provide confinement, rehabilitation, and probation services for those sentenced to their care as well as for persons awaiting trial or sentencing.

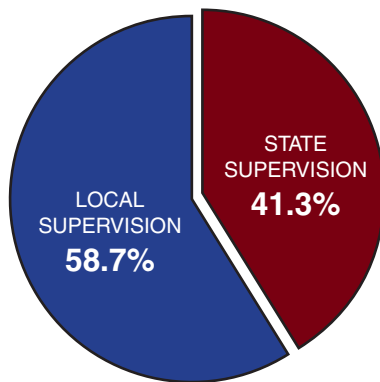
How Are Adults Under Supervision Counted?

At the state level, supervision data are obtained annually from the CDCR. Local level supervision data are obtained from the Corrections Standards Authority (a division of the CDCR) and county probation departments.

This section provides data on adult offenders in California who are under state or local supervision in institutions or receiving parole or probation services.

Adults Under State and Local Supervision

Adults Under State and Local Supervision, 2008

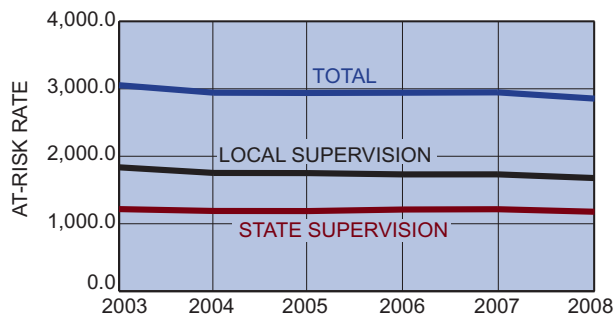


Source: Table 44A.

In 2008, of the 722,304 adults under supervision:

- State supervision accounted for 41.3 percent (297,973).
- Local supervision accounted for 58.7 percent (424,331).

Adults Under Supervision, 2003–2008
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 44.

From 2007 to 2008:

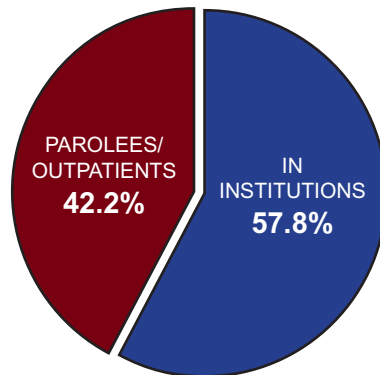
- The rate of adults under supervision decreased 3.1 percent.
- There was a 3.1 percent decrease in the rate of adults under state supervision and a 3.2 percent decrease in the rate of adults under local supervision.

Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- The rate of adults under supervision decreased 6.5 percent.
- There was a 3.2 percent decrease in the rate of adults under state supervision and an 8.7 percent decrease in the rate of adults under local supervision.

Adults Under State Supervision

Adults Under State Supervision, 2008



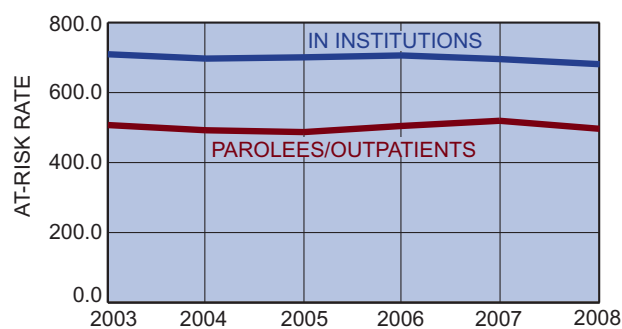
Source: Table 44A.

In 2008, of the 297,973 adults under state supervision:

- Those in institutions accounted for 57.8 percent (172,342).
- Parolees/outpatients accounted for 42.2 percent (125,631).

Adults Under State Supervision, 2003–2008

Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 44.

From 2007 to 2008:

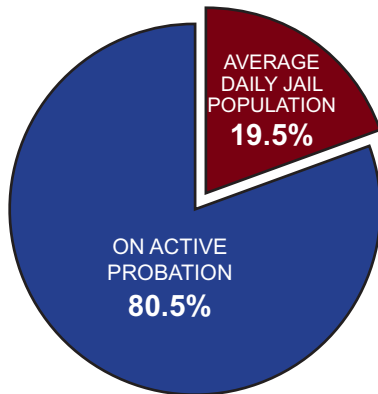
- The rate of adults in institutions decreased 2.1 percent.
- The rate of adult parolees/outpatients decreased 4.4 percent.

Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- The rate of adults in institutions decreased 4.0 percent.
- The rate of adult parolees/outpatients decreased 2.1 percent.

Adults Under Local Supervision

Adults Under Local Supervision, 2008



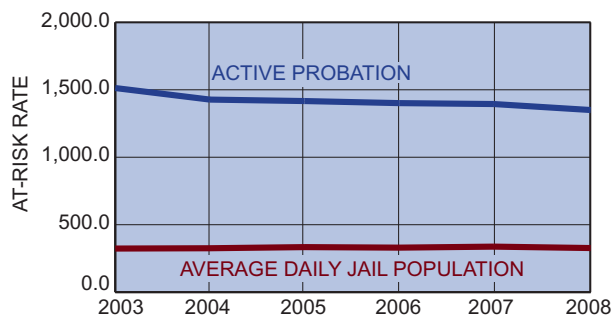
Source: Table 44A.

In 2008, of the 424,331 adults under local supervision:

- The average daily jail population accounted for 19.5 percent (82,747). Of these,
 - 26,433 were serving sentences.
 - 56,314 were awaiting trial or sentencing.
- Those on active probation accounted for 80.5 percent (341,584).

Adults Under Local Supervision, 2003–2008

Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 44.

From 2007 to 2008:

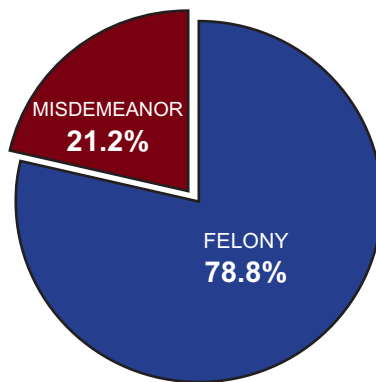
- The average daily jail population decreased 3.1 percent.
- The rate of adults on active probation decreased 3.2 percent.

Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- The average daily jail population increased 1.2 percent.
- The rate of adults on active probation decreased 10.8 percent.

Adults on Active Probation

Adults on Active Probation, 2008
By Level of Offense

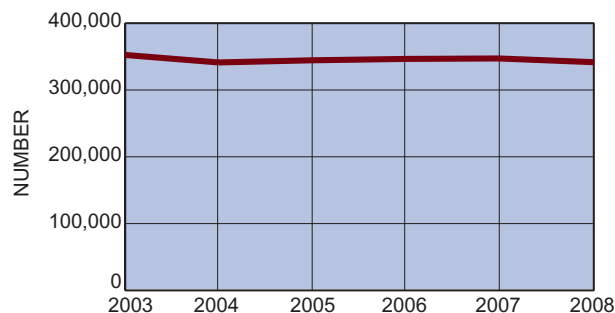


Source: Table 45.

In 2008, of the 341,584 adults on active probation:

- Those sentenced for felony-level offenses accounted for 78.8 percent (269,023).
- Those sentenced for misdemeanor-level offenses accounted for 21.2 percent (72,561).

Adults on Active Probation, 2003–2008



Source: Table 45.

From 2007 to 2008:

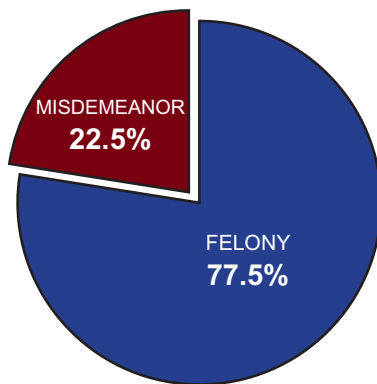
- The total number of adults on active probation decreased 1.6 percent.

Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- The total number of adults on active probation decreased 3.1 percent.

Adults Placed on Probation

Adults Placed on Probation, 2008
By Level of Offense

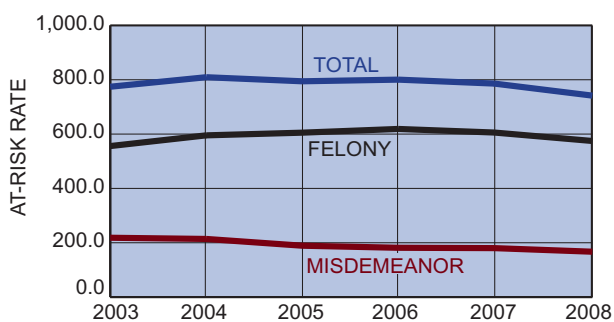


Source: Table 46.

In 2008, of the 187,637 adults placed on probation:

- Those placed for felony offenses accounted for 77.5 percent (145,380).
- Those placed for misdemeanor offenses accounted for 22.5 percent (42,257).

Adults Placed on Probation, 2003–2008
By Level of Offense
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 46.

From 2007 to 2008:

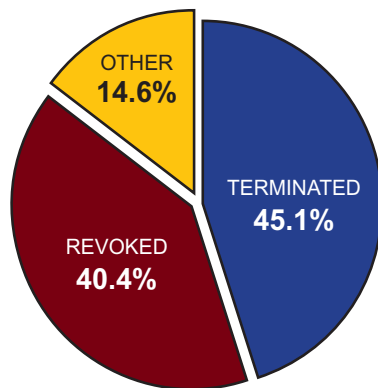
- The rate of adults placed on probation decreased 5.6 percent.
- There was a 5.1 percent decrease in the rate of adults placed for felony offenses and a 7.3 percent decrease in the rate of adults placed for misdemeanor offenses.

Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- The rate of adults placed on probation decreased 4.2 percent.
- There was a 3.4 percent increase in the rate of adults placed for felony offenses and a 23.5 percent decrease in the rate of adults placed for misdemeanor offenses.

Adults Removed From Probation

Adults Removed From Probation, 2008
By Type of Removal



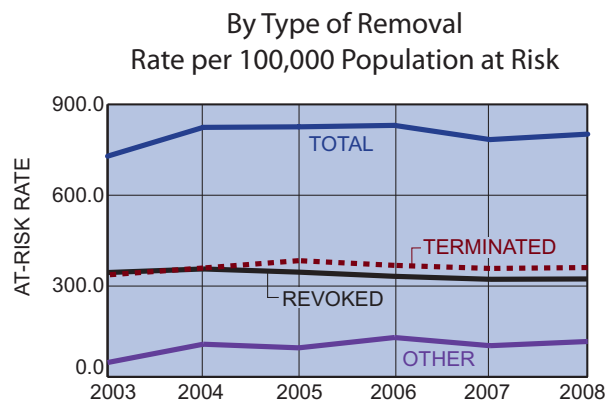
Source: Table 46.

Note: Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2008, of the 202,869 adults removed from probation:

- Those whose probation was terminated (completed their terms of probation successfully) accounted for 45.1 percent (91,404).
- Those whose probation was revoked accounted for 40.4 percent (81,859).
- Those removed for other reasons accounted for 14.6 percent (29,606).

Adults Removed From Probation, 2003–2008
By Type of Removal



Source: Table 46.

From 2007 to 2008:

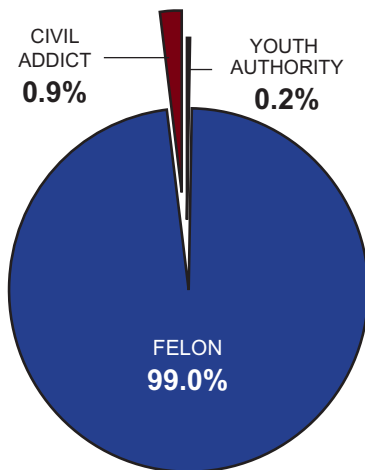
- The rate of adults removed from probation increased 2.3 percent.
- There was a 0.8 percent increase in the rate of terminations, a 0.3 percent increase in the rate of revocations, and a 13.5 percent increase for those removed for other reasons.

Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- The rate of adults removed from probation increased 10.0 percent.
- There was a 7.2 percent increase in the rate of terminations, a 6.2 percent decrease in the rate of revocations, and a 146.3 percent increase in those removed for other reasons.

Adults Committed to State Institutions

Adults Committed to State Institutions, 2008
By Type of Institution



Source: Table 47.

Note: Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

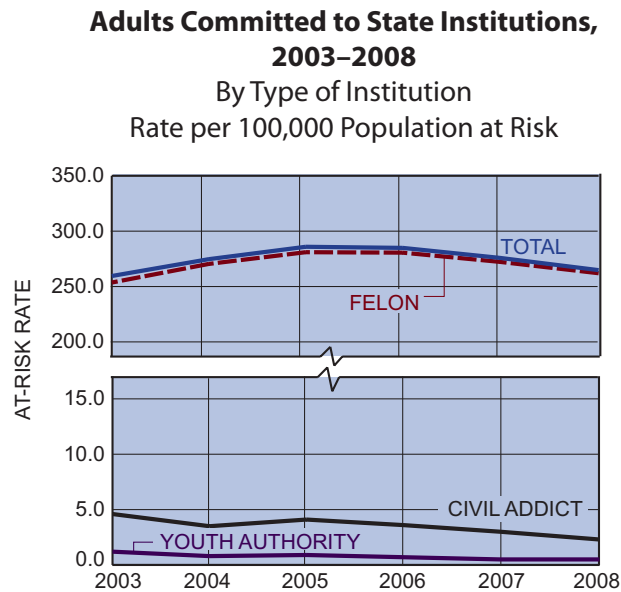
In 2008, of the 66,997 adults committed to state institutions:

- New commitments accounted for 70.2 percent (47,060).
- Parolees/outpatients returned with new commitments accounted for 29.8 percent (19,937).

Of the total adults committed to state institutions:

- Felony commitments accounted for 99.0 percent (66,296).
- Civil addict commitments accounted for 0.9 percent (580).
- Youth authority commitments accounted for 0.2 percent (121).

Adults Committed to State Institutions



Source: Table 47.

From 2007 to 2008:

- The rate of adults committed to state institutions decreased 4.0 percent.
- The rate of felony commitments decreased 3.8 percent.
- There was a 23.3 percent decrease in the rate of civil addict commitments and virtually no change in the rate of commitments to the youth authority.

Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- The rate of adults committed to state institutions increased 2.0 percent.
- The rate of felony commitments increased 3.3 percent.
- There was a 50.0 percent decrease in the rate of civil addict commitments and a 58.3 percent decrease in the rate of commitments to the youth authority.



***Criminal Justice
Expenditures and
Personnel***

Expenditures and Personnel

How Are Expenditure and Personnel Data Reported?

Expenditure data are obtained from the *Governor's Budget* and an annual report of financial transactions concerning cities and counties in California. Both reports are provided by the California State Controller's Office.

Included in criminal justice expenditures are salaries and employee benefits, services, and

supplies. Capital outlay expenditures, such as prison construction, and expenditures by the Department of Justice (DOJ) and regulatory agencies are excluded.

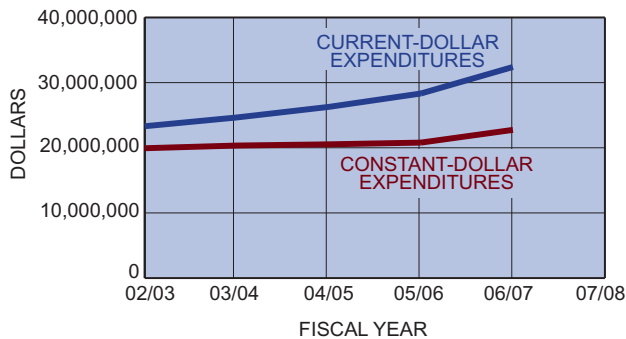
Personnel data are also obtained from the *Governor's Budget*, the annual report of the Administrative Office of the Courts, and personnel surveys distributed by DOJ staff. Personnel counts for the DOJ and other regulatory agencies are not included.

The 2007/08 expenditure data were not available from the Controller's Office in time for inclusion in this report. Therefore, charts and narrative for expenditure data cover only the four-year period from 2002/03 to 2006/07.

Criminal Justice Expenditures

Criminal Justice Expenditures Fiscal Years 2002/03–2007/08

By Type of Agency
(Data Shown in Thousands of Dollars)



Source: Table 49.

Note: The 2007/08 criminal justice expenditure data were not available in time for inclusion in this report.

Criminal justice expenditures are shown in both current and constant dollars.

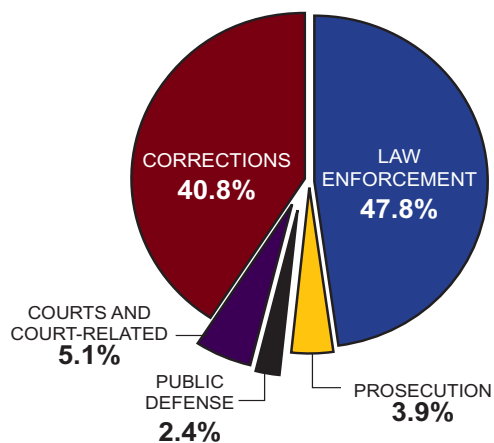
Comparing fiscal year 2002/03 to 2006/07:

- There was a 39.0 percent increase in current-dollar expenditures and a 14.1 percent increase in constant-dollar expenditures.

Constant dollars are adjusted to reduce the effects of inflation. The State and Local Government Implicit National Deflator, provided by the California Department of Finance, is used to make this adjustment. Fiscal year 1997/98 is used as the base year.

Criminal Justice Expenditures Average of Fiscal Years 2002/03–2006/07

By Type of Agency



Source: Table 50.

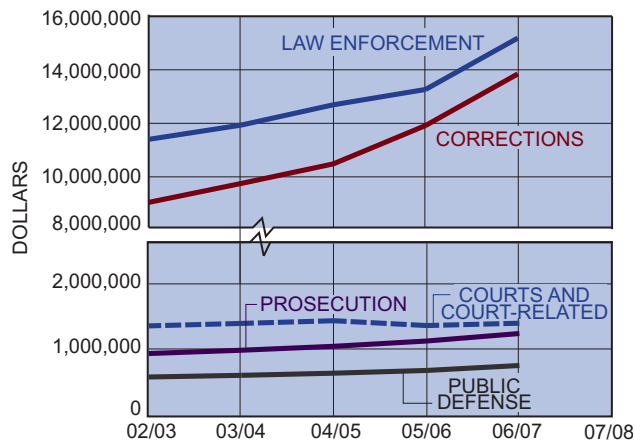
For the last five fiscal years for which expenditure data were available, the average current-dollar expenditures reported by criminal justice agencies indicate:

- Law enforcement accounted for 47.8 percent.
- Prosecution accounted for 3.9 percent.
- Public defense accounted for 2.4 percent.
- Courts and court-related agencies accounted for 5.1 percent.
- State and local corrections accounted for 40.8 percent.

Criminal Justice Expenditures

Criminal Justice Expenditures Fiscal Years 2002/03–2007/08

By Type of Agency
(Data Shown in Thousands of Dollars)



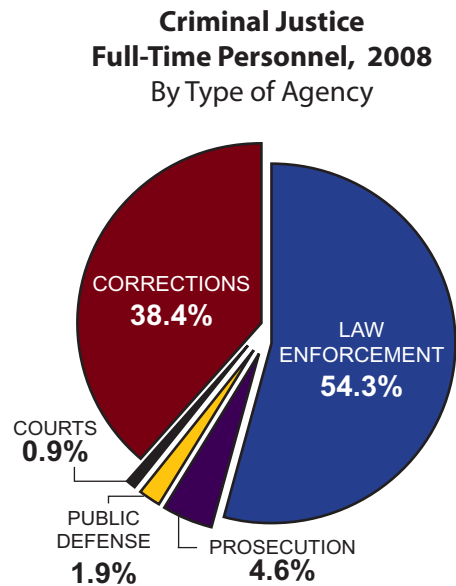
Source: Table 51.

Note: The 2007/08 criminal justice expenditure data were not available in time for inclusion in this report.

Comparing fiscal year 2002/03–2006/07:

- Law enforcement agency expenditures increased 33.2 percent.
- Prosecution agency expenditures increased 32.0 percent.
- Public defense agency expenditures increased 29.5 percent.
- Courts and court-related expenditures increased 2.9 percent.
- Corrections expenditures increased 53.1 percent.

Criminal Justice Personnel



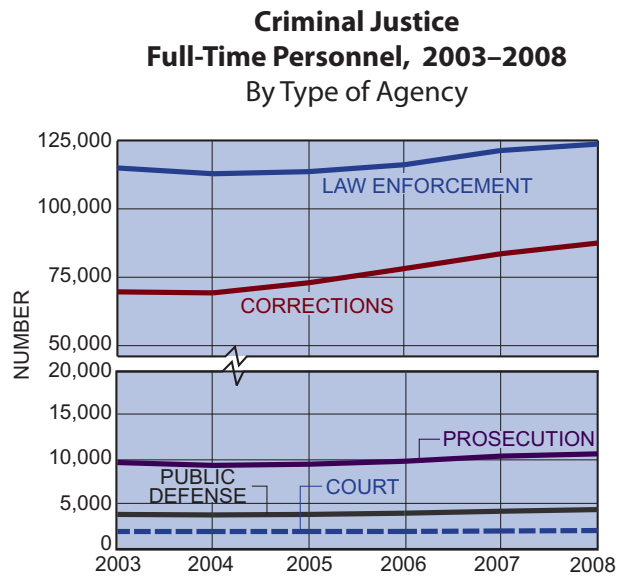
In 2008, of the 227,958 reported criminal justice full-time personnel:

- Law enforcement personnel accounted for 54.3 percent (123,680).
- Prosecution personnel accounted for 4.6 percent (10,429).
- Public defense personnel accounted for 1.9 percent (4,320).
- Court personnel accounted for 0.9 percent (2,022).
- Corrections personnel accounted for 38.4 percent (87,507).

Source: Table 55.

Note: Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Criminal Justice Personnel



Source: Table 53.

From 2007 to 2008:

- Total reported criminal justice full-time personnel increased 3.1 percent.
- Law enforcement personnel increased 2.0 percent.
- Prosecution personnel increased 2.5 percent.
- Public defense personnel increased 4.4 percent.
- Court personnel increased 2.5 percent.
- Corrections personnel increased 4.7 percent.

Comparing 2003 to 2008:

- Total reported criminal justice full-time personnel increased 14.1 percent.
- Law enforcement personnel increased 7.6 percent.
- Prosecution personnel increased 10.0 percent.
- Public defense personnel increased 14.0 percent.
- Court personnel increased 5.6 percent.
- Corrections personnel increased 25.6 percent.

Crime in California



Other Databases

Citizens' Complaints Against Peace Officers

**Citizens' Complaints
Against Peace Officers, 2008**

Type and level of complaint	Reported	Sustained
Total complaints		
Total	23,470	1,687
Non-criminal	22,330	1,499
Criminal	1,140	188
Level of complaint		
Criminal	1,140	188
Felony	621	46
Misdemeanor	519	142

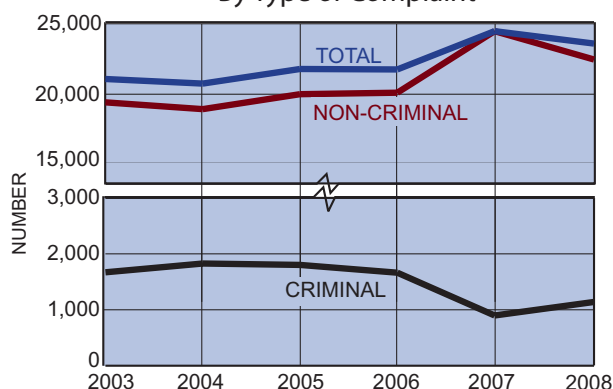
Source: Table 56.

Section 13012 of the California Penal Code states, "The annual report of the department provided for in Section 13010 shall contain statistics showing: . . . (e) The number of citizens' complaints received by law enforcement agencies under Section 832.5. These statistics shall indicate the total number of these complaints, the number alleging criminal conduct of either a felony or misdemeanor, and the number sustained in each category. The report shall not contain a reference to any individual agency but shall be by gross numbers only . . ."

Section 832.5(a)(1) of the Penal Code requires the following: "Each department or agency in this state that employs peace officers shall establish a procedure to investigate complaints by members of the public against the personnel of these departments or agencies, and shall make a written description of the procedure available to the public."

Because of the nature of the requirements of Penal Code section 832.5, reporting definitions and procedures vary among individual reporting agencies. The data provided in this report are subject to those variations. However, the data shown are accurate and complete to the extent that contributing agencies met their reporting obligations.

**Citizens' Complaints
Against Peace Officers, 2003–2008**
By Type of Complaint



Source: Table 56.

Based on a survey conducted in 2004, it is estimated that complaints from inmates in prisons and jails may constitute approximately one-third of all complaints reported by law enforcement agencies.

Domestic Violence-Related Calls for Assistance

**Domestic Violence-Related Calls
for Assistance, 2008**

Type of call and weapon	Number	Percent
Total calls		
Total	166,343	100.0
Cases without weapon	101,125	60.8
Cases involving weapon	65,218	39.2
Type of weapon		
Cases involving weapon	65,218	100.0
Firearm	939	1.4
Knife or cutting instrument...	3,258	5.0
Other dangerous weapon....	10,006	15.3
Personal weapon ¹	51,015	78.2

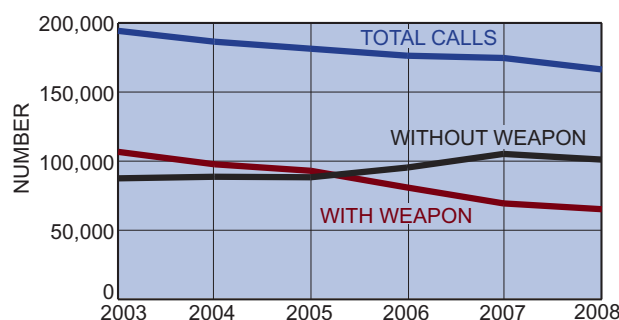
Source: Table 57.
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
¹ Personal weapons include hands, feet, etc.

As required by California Penal Code section 13730(a), effective January 1, 1986, law enforcement agencies began reporting data on domestic violence-related calls for assistance, including the identification of cases involving the use of a weapon.

Section 13730(b) of the Penal Code instructs the Attorney General to report annually on the number of domestic violence-related calls received statewide, in each county, and by individual law enforcement agencies. Statewide data are reported here. County and agency-level data are published in the *Criminal Justice Profile, 2008* publication series.

Domestic violence is defined as "... abuse committed against an adult or a minor who is a spouse, former spouse, cohabitant, former cohabitant, or person with whom the suspect has had a child or is having or has had a dating or engagement relationship" (Penal Code section 13700 (b)).

**Domestic Violence-Related Calls
for Assistance, 2003–2008**
By Type of Call



Source: Table 57.

Within this definition, abuse is further defined as "... intentionally or recklessly causing or attempting to cause bodily injury, or placing another person in reasonable apprehension of imminent serious bodily injury to himself or herself, or another" (Penal Code section 13700(a)).

Crime in California



Data Tables

List of Tables

CRIMES

Table	Page
1 CRIMES, 1966–2008 Number and Rate per 100,000 Population.....	102
2 CRIMES, 2003–2008 Number, Rate per 100,000 Population, and Percent Change	104
3 CRIMES, 2003–2008 By Category and Crime	105
4 HOMICIDE CRIMES, 2003–2008 By Type of Weapon Used.....	105
5 FORCIBLE RAPE CRIMES, 2003–2008 Number and Rate per 100,000 Female Population.....	106
6 ROBBERY CRIMES, 2003–2008 By Location, Type of Robbery, and Type of Weapon Used.....	106
7 ASSAULT CRIMES, 2003–2008 By Type of Assault and Type of Weapon Used	107
8 BURGLARY CRIMES, 2003–2008 By Location, Time of Day, Type of Burglary, and Type of Entry	107
9 MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT CRIMES, 2003–2008 By Type of Vehicle.....	108
10 LARCENY-THEFT CRIMES, 2003–2008 Number, Rate per 100,000 Population, and Percent Change	108
11 LARCENY-THEFT CRIMES, 2003–2008 By Type and Value Categories	109
12 VALUE OF STOLEN AND RECOVERED PROPERTY, 2003–2008 By Type and Percent Change	109
13 VALUE OF STOLEN AND RECOVERED PROPERTY, 2003–2008 By Type of Property.....	110
13A STOLEN AND RECOVERED PROPERTY, 2003–2008 By Type of Property and Percent Recovered.....	111
14 ARSON CRIMES, 2003–2008 By Type of Property and Value of Property Damage.....	112
15 CRIMES CLEARED, 2003–2008 Number of Crimes, Clearances, and Clearance Rate ...	113

ARRESTS

Table	Page
16 TOTAL ARRESTS, 1966–2008 Number and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk.....	114
17 TOTAL ARRESTS, 2003–2008 Number, Rate per 100,000 Population, and Percent Change	116
18 TOTAL ARRESTS, 2003–2008 By Level of Offense for Adult and Juvenile Arrests	117
19 FELONY ARRESTS, 2003–2008 By Category.....	117
20 FELONY ARRESTS, 2003–2008 By Category and Offense.....	118
21 FELONY ARRESTS, 2003–2008 By Category and Offense for Adult and Juvenile Arrests	119
22 FELONY ARRESTS, 2003–2008 Number, Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk, and Percent Change	121
23 ADULT FELONY ARRESTS, 2003–2008 By Category, Offense, and Law Enforcement Disposition.....	124
24 JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2003–2008 By Category, Offense, and Law Enforcement Disposition.....	125
25 MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2003–2008 By Offense.....	126
26 MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2003–2008 By Offense for Adult and Juvenile Arrests	127
27 MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2003–2008 Number, Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk, and Percent Change	128
28 ADULT MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2003–2008 By Offense and Law Enforcement Disposition	129
29 JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR AND STATUS OFFENSE ARRESTS, 2003–2008 By Level of Offense, Offense, and Law Enforcement Disposition.....	130
30 FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2008 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee.....	131
31 FELONY ARRESTS, 2008 Category and Offense by Gender and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee	132

Table	Page	Table	Page
32 FELONY ARRESTS, 2008 Category and Offense by Age Group of Arrestee.....	133	45 ADULTS ON ACTIVE PROBATION AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2003–2008 By Level of Offense.....	156
33 FELONY ARRESTS, 2008 Category and Offense by Gender, Race/Ethnic Group, and Age Group of Arrestee.....	134	46 ADULTS PLACED ON AND REMOVED FROM PROBATION, 2003–2008 By Level of Offense, Type of Removal, and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk.....	157
34 MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2008 Offense by Gender and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee.....	140	47 ADULTS COMMITTED TO STATE INSTITUTIONS, 2003–2008 By Type of Commitment, Type of Institution, and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk.....	158
35 MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2008 Offense by Age Group of Arrestee.....	141		
36 MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2008 Offense by Gender, Race/Ethnic Group, and Age Group of Arrestee.....	142		
ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS		CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURES AND PERSONNEL	
37 ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 1975–2008 By Type of Disposition.....	147	48 CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEARS 1967/68–2007/08.....	159
38 ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 2003–2008 By Type of Disposition and Sentence.....	148	49 CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEARS 2002/03–2007/08 By Current-Dollar and Constant-Dollar Expenditures.....	160
38A ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 2003–2008 By Type of Disposition and Sentence, Percent Distribution of Complaints Filed.....	149	50 CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEARS 2002/03–2007/08 By Type of Agency.....	160
39 ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 2003–2008 By Type of Disposition.....	150	51 CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEARS 2002/03–2007/08 By Type of Agency.....	161
40 ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 2008 Arrest Offense Category by Type of Disposition.....	150	52 CRIMINAL JUSTICE FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 1969–2008 By Type of Agency.....	162
41 ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED, 2003–2008 By Convicted Offense Category and Type of Sentence.....	151	53 CRIMINAL JUSTICE FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 2003–2008 By Type of Agency and Personnel Classification.....	163
42 ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED, 2008 Convicted Offense Category by Type of Sentence.....	152	54 LAW ENFORCEMENT FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 2003–2008 By Type of Agency.....	164
ADULT CORRECTIONS		55 CRIMINAL JUSTICE FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 2003–2008 By Type of Agency.....	164
43 ADULTS UNDER STATE AND LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1966–2008 Number and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk.....	153	OTHER DATABASES	
44 ADULTS UNDER STATE AND LOCAL SUPERVISION, 2003–2008 By Type of Supervision and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk.....	154	56 CITIZENS' COMPLAINTS AGAINST PEACE OFFICERS, 1981–2008 Type of Complaint and Level of Criminal Complaint.....	165
44A ADULTS UNDER STATE AND LOCAL SUPERVISION, 2003–2008 By Type of Supervision and Percent Distribution.....	155	57 DOMESTIC VIOLENCE-RELATED CALLS FOR ASSISTANCE, 1986–2008 Type of Call and Weapon.....	166
		POPULATION	
		58 POPULATION ESTIMATES, 1966–2008.....	167

Table 1
CRIMES, 1966-2008
Number and Rate per 100,000 Population

Year(s)	Violent crimes					Property crimes				Arson ²
					Aggravated assault				Larceny-theft over \$400 ¹	
	Total	Homicide	Forcible rape	Robbery		Total	Burglary	Motor vehicle theft		
Number										
2008.....	185,233	2,143	8,906	69,391	104,793	656,744	237,988	192,631	226,125	10,674
2007.....	191,493	2,258	9,047	70,702	109,486	681,235	237,759	220,126	223,350	11,400
2006.....	194,128	2,483	9,213	70,961	111,471	707,607	246,449	242,692	218,466	12,687
2005 ^a	189,593	2,503	9,345	63,424	114,321	722,333	249,563	256,998	215,772	12,272
2004.....	197,432	2,394	9,598	61,573	123,867	712,193	244,914	251,747	215,532	12,660
2003.....	204,591	2,402	9,918	63,597	128,674	693,137	240,705	240,798	211,634	13,677
2002.....	207,988	2,392	10,176	64,805	130,615	667,592	237,445	221,780	208,367	14,007
2001.....	210,510	2,201	9,882	63,299	135,128	626,033	229,922	201,074	195,037	15,060
2000.....	210,492	2,074	9,785	60,243	138,390	578,309	222,247	181,049	175,013	14,406
1999.....	207,874	2,006	9,443	60,027	136,398	561,542	223,828	168,465	169,249	14,454
1998.....	229,766	2,170	9,777	68,752	149,067	651,090	268,847	195,402	186,841	14,314
1997.....	257,409	2,579	10,182	81,413	163,235	730,341	298,882	228,540	202,919	15,875
1996.....	274,675	2,910	10,238	94,137	167,390	769,883	311,778	242,196	215,909	17,948
1995 ^b	304,998	3,530	10,550	104,581	186,337	876,468	353,817	280,317	242,334	17,105
1994.....	318,946	3,699	10,960	112,149	192,138	946,885	384,414	308,303	254,168	18,711
1993.....	336,100	4,095	11,754	126,347	193,904	986,071	413,671	319,225	253,175	20,343
1992.....	345,508	3,920	12,751	130,867	197,970	1,004,190	427,305	320,019	256,866	21,979
1991.....	330,916	3,876	12,942	125,105	188,993	1,006,450	426,066	316,631	263,753	19,375
1990.....	311,923	3,562	12,716	112,460	183,185	959,595	402,533	303,209	253,853	19,458
1989.....	284,015	3,159	11,956	96,424	172,476	958,765	410,148	298,392	250,225	19,102
1988.....	261,990	2,947	11,771	86,190	161,082	905,813	407,555	265,975	232,283	18,846
1987.....	254,137	2,929	12,114	83,373	155,721	864,203	420,182	229,695	214,326	18,490
1986.....	248,352	3,030	12,118	92,513	140,691	869,216	457,743	205,602	205,871	19,722
1985.....	202,066	2,781	11,442	86,464	101,379	829,168	449,065	177,330	202,773	20,455
1984.....	195,650	2,724	11,702	84,015	97,209	789,467	443,624	161,341	184,502	19,407
1983.....	194,489	2,640	12,092	85,824	93,933	793,923	460,401	158,899	174,623	17,705
1982.....	201,433	2,778	12,529	91,988	94,138	663,998	499,468	164,530	-	20,274
1981.....	208,165	3,140	13,545	93,638	97,842	702,076	539,809	162,267	-	24,534
1980.....	209,903	3,405	13,661	90,282	102,555	718,394	543,846	174,548	-	28,446
1979.....	183,704	2,941	12,199	75,649	92,915	661,980	494,736	167,244	-	-
1978.....	164,751	2,601	11,249	67,920	82,981	638,848	485,742	153,106	-	-
1977.....	152,827	2,481	10,715	62,207	77,424	606,750	462,736	144,014	-	-
1976.....	143,507	2,214	9,552	59,132	72,609	603,827	465,758	138,069	-	-
1975.....	138,400	2,196	8,787	59,747	67,670	601,366	468,433	132,933	-	-
1974.....	127,469	1,970	8,480	52,742	64,277	565,032	431,863	133,169	-	-
1973.....	116,506	1,862	8,349	49,524	56,771	538,598	407,375	131,223	-	-
1972.....	110,680	1,789	8,131	48,834	51,926	537,838	398,465	139,373	-	-
1971.....	104,489	1,633	7,281	47,477	48,098	535,068	391,157	143,911	-	-
1970.....	94,347	1,355	6,992	41,397	44,603	486,204	348,575	137,629	-	-
1969.....	89,191	1,376	6,958	39,212	41,645	453,215	321,749	131,466	-	-
1968.....	80,382	1,171	5,419	36,858	36,934	418,749	299,589	119,160	-	-
1967.....	67,671	1,051	4,430	28,508	33,682	362,867	265,780	97,087	-	-
1966.....	56,942	897	4,078	22,315	29,652	321,464	234,535	86,929	-	-

(continued)

Table 1 - continued
CRIMES, 1966-2008
 Number and Rate per 100,000 Population

Year(s)	Violent crimes					Property crimes				Arson ²
	Forcible			Aggravated	Motor		Larceny-theft			
	Total	Homicide	rape	Robbery	assault	Total	Burglary		vehicle theft	
Rate per 100,000 population										
2008.....	485.6	5.6	23.3	181.9	274.7	1,721.5	623.8	505.0	592.7	28.0
2007.....	507.0	6.0	24.0	187.2	289.9	1,803.6	629.5	582.8	591.3	30.2
2006.....	518.4	6.6	24.6	189.5	297.7	1,889.8	658.2	648.1	583.4	33.9
2005 ^a	512.3	6.8	25.3	171.4	308.9	1,952.0	674.4	694.5	583.1	33.2
2004.....	539.6	6.5	26.2	168.3	338.5	1,946.4	669.3	688.0	589.0	34.6
2003.....	569.4	6.7	27.6	177.0	358.1	1,928.9	669.9	670.1	589.0	38.1
2002.....	589.2	6.8	28.8	183.6	370.0	1,891.1	672.6	628.3	590.3	39.7
2001.....	605.6	6.3	28.4	182.1	388.8	1,801.1	661.5	578.5	561.1	43.3
2000.....	610.5	6.0	28.4	174.7	401.4	1,677.2	644.6	525.1	507.6	41.8
1999.....	610.7	5.9	27.7	176.4	400.7	1,649.8	657.6	495.0	497.3	42.5
1998.....	686.0	6.5	29.2	205.3	445.1	1,943.9	802.7	583.4	557.8	42.7
1997.....	781.0	7.8	30.9	247.0	495.3	2,216.0	906.9	693.4	615.7	48.2
1996.....	848.2	9.0	31.6	290.7	516.9	2,377.4	962.8	747.9	666.7	55.4
1995 ^b	951.2	11.0	32.9	326.2	581.2	2,733.6	1,103.5	874.3	755.8	53.3
1994.....	992.4	11.5	34.1	348.9	597.8	2,946.1	1,196.1	959.3	790.8	58.2
1993.....	1,058.8	12.9	37.0	398.0	610.9	3,106.5	1,303.2	1,005.7	797.6	64.1
1992.....	1,103.9	12.5	40.7	418.1	632.5	3,208.3	1,365.2	1,022.4	820.7	70.2
1991.....	1,079.8	12.6	42.2	408.2	616.7	3,284.1	1,390.3	1,033.2	860.6	63.2
1990.....	1,055.3	12.1	43.0	380.5	619.8	3,246.5	1,361.8	1,025.8	858.8	65.8
1989.....	987.2	11.0	41.6	335.1	599.5	3,332.4	1,425.6	1,037.1	869.7	66.4
1988.....	933.7	10.5	41.9	307.2	574.0	3,228.0	1,452.4	947.9	827.8	67.2
1987.....	927.9	10.7	44.2	304.4	568.6	3,155.4	1,534.2	838.7	782.5	67.5
1986.....	928.7	11.3	45.3	346.0	526.1	3,250.4	1,711.7	768.8	769.9	73.8
1985.....	773.8	10.7	43.8	331.1	388.2	3,175.4	1,719.7	679.1	776.5	78.3
1984.....	764.6	10.6	45.7	328.3	379.9	3,085.4	1,733.8	630.6	721.1	75.8
1983.....	775.6	10.5	48.2	342.3	374.6	3,166.1	1,836.1	633.7	696.4	70.6
1982.....	820.6	11.3	51.0	374.7	383.5	2,705.1	2,034.8	670.3	-	82.6
1981.....	866.0	13.1	56.3	389.5	407.0	2,920.6	2,245.6	675.0	-	102.1
1980.....	886.9	14.4	57.7	381.4	433.3	3,035.3	2,297.8	737.5	-	120.2
1979.....	790.0	12.6	52.5	325.3	399.5	2,846.6	2,127.4	719.2	-	-
1978.....	721.4	11.4	49.3	297.4	363.3	2,797.2	2,126.8	670.4	-	-
1977.....	683.8	11.1	47.9	278.3	346.4	2,714.8	2,070.4	644.4	-	-
1976.....	654.2	10.1	43.5	269.6	331.0	2,752.8	2,123.4	629.4	-	-
1975.....	642.6	10.2	40.8	277.4	314.2	2,792.2	2,175.0	617.2	-	-
1974.....	602.0	9.3	40.1	249.1	303.6	2,668.6	2,039.7	629.0	-	-
1973.....	558.3	8.9	40.0	237.3	272.0	2,581.0	1,952.2	628.8	-	-
1972.....	537.7	8.7	39.5	237.2	252.3	2,612.8	1,935.7	677.1	-	-
1971.....	513.6	8.0	35.8	233.3	236.4	2,629.8	1,922.5	707.3	-	-
1970.....	470.8	6.8	34.9	206.6	222.6	2,426.3	1,739.5	686.8	-	-
1969.....	449.2	6.9	35.0	197.5	209.7	2,282.5	1,620.4	662.1	-	-
1968.....	411.1	6.0	27.7	188.5	188.9	2,141.5	1,532.1	609.4	-	-
1967.....	347.4	5.4	22.7	146.4	172.9	1,863.0	1,364.5	498.4	-	-
1966.....	297.6	4.7	21.3	116.6	155.0	1,680.2	1,225.9	454.4	-	-

Notes: Statewide crime data from 1952 through 1965 can be found in Table 1 of *Crime in California, 2006*.

Rates may not add to totals because of rounding.

Rates are based on annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance (see Table 58).

^a Prior to 2005, the Los Angeles Police Department had included child abuse and domestic violence simple assaults in its aggravated assault statistics. This change may have contributed to the large decrease in aggravated assaults from 2004 to 2005.

^b Includes estimated annual 1995 data provided by the Oakland Police Department.

¹ Data for larceny theft over \$400 are not available prior to 1983. For additional information, see Appendix 1, Data Characteristics and Known Limitations.

² Data for arson crimes are not available prior to 1980. For additional information, see Appendix 1, Data Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 2
CRIMES, 2003-2008
 Number, Rate per 100,000 Population, and Percent Change

Year(s)	Violent crimes					Property crimes			Larceny-theft			Arson	
	Forcible			Aggra- vated assault	Motor vehicle theft		Larceny- theft over \$400	Larceny-theft					
	Total	Homicide	rape		Robbery	Total		Burglary	Over \$400	\$400 and under			
Number													
2008.....	185,233	2,143	8,906	69,391	104,793	656,744	237,988	192,631	226,125	650,653	226,125	424,528	10,674
2007.....	191,493	2,258	9,047	70,702	109,486	681,235	237,759	220,126	223,350	654,481	223,350	431,131	11,400
2006.....	194,128	2,483	9,213	70,961	111,471	707,607	246,449	242,692	218,466	666,869	218,466	448,403	12,687
2005 ^a	189,593	2,503	9,345	63,424	114,321	722,333	249,563	256,998	215,772	688,820	215,772	473,048	12,272
2004.....	197,432	2,394	9,598	61,573	123,867	712,193	244,914	251,747	215,532	726,614	215,532	511,082	12,660
2003.....	204,591	2,402	9,918	63,597	128,674	693,137	240,705	240,798	211,634	727,527	211,634	515,893	13,677
Percent change in number													
2007 to 2008.....	-3.3	-5.1	-1.6	-1.9	-4.3	-3.6	0.1	-12.5	1.2	-0.6	1.2	-1.5	-6.4
2006 to 2007.....	-1.4	-9.1	-1.8	-0.4	-1.8	-3.7	-3.5	-9.3	2.2	-1.9	2.2	-3.9	-10.1
2005 to 2006.....	2.4	-0.8	-1.4	11.9	-2.5	-2.0	-1.2	-5.6	1.2	-3.2	1.2	-5.2	3.4
2004 to 2005.....	-4.0	4.6	-2.6	3.0	-7.7	1.4	1.9	2.1	0.1	-5.2	0.1	-7.4	-3.1
2003 to 2004.....	-3.5	-0.3	-3.2	-3.2	-3.7	2.7	1.7	4.5	1.8	-0.1	1.8	-0.9	-7.4
2003 to 2008.....	-9.5	-10.8	-10.2	9.1	-18.6	-5.3	-1.1	-20.0	6.8	-10.6	6.8	-17.7	-22.0
Rate per 100,000 population ¹													
2008.....	485.6	5.6	23.3	181.9	274.7	1,721.5	623.8	505.0	592.7	1,705.6	592.7	1,112.8	28.0
2007.....	507.0	6.0	24.0	187.2	289.9	1,803.6	629.5	582.8	591.3	1,732.7	591.3	1,141.4	30.2
2006.....	518.4	6.6	24.6	189.5	297.7	1,889.8	658.2	648.1	583.4	1,781.0	583.4	1,197.5	33.9
2005 ^a	512.3	6.8	25.3	171.4	308.9	1,952.0	674.4	694.5	583.1	1,861.4	583.1	1,278.3	33.2
2004.....	539.6	6.5	26.2	168.3	338.5	1,946.4	669.3	688.0	589.0	1,985.8	589.0	1,396.7	34.6
2003.....	569.4	6.7	27.6	177.0	358.1	1,928.9	669.9	670.1	589.0	2,024.6	589.0	1,435.7	38.1
Percent change in rate													
2007 to 2008.....	-4.2	-6.7	-2.9	-2.8	-5.2	-4.6	-0.9	-13.3	0.2	-1.6	0.2	-2.5	-7.3
2006 to 2007.....	-2.2	-9.1	-2.4	-1.2	-2.6	-4.6	-4.4	-10.1	1.4	-2.7	1.4	-4.7	-10.9
2005 to 2006.....	1.2	-2.9	-2.8	10.6	-3.6	-3.2	-2.4	-6.7	0.1	-4.3	0.1	-6.3	2.1
2004 to 2005.....	-5.1	4.6	-3.4	1.8	-8.7	0.3	0.8	0.9	-1.0	-6.3	-1.0	-8.5	-4.0
2003 to 2004.....	-5.2	-3.0	-5.1	-4.9	-5.5	0.9	-0.1	2.7	0.0	-1.9	0.0	-2.7	-9.2
2003 to 2008.....	-14.7	-16.4	-15.6	2.8	-23.3	-10.8	-6.9	-24.6	0.6	-15.8	0.6	-22.5	-26.5

Note: Rates may not add to totals because of rounding.

^a Prior to 2005, the Los Angeles Police Department had included child abuse and domestic violence simple assaults in its aggravated assault statistics. This change may have contributed to the large decrease in aggravated assaults from 2004 to 2005.

¹ Rates are based on annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance (see Table 58).

Table 3
CRIMES, 2003-2008
By Category and Crime

Category and crime	2003		2004		2005 ^a		2006		2007		2008	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Crimes within category												
Violent crimes.....	204,591	100.0	197,432	100.0	189,593	100.0	194,128	100.0	191,493	100.0	185,233	100.0
Homicide.....	2,402	1.2	2,394	1.2	2,503	1.3	2,483	1.3	2,258	1.2	2,143	1.2
Forcible rape.....	9,918	4.8	9,598	4.9	9,345	4.9	9,213	4.7	9,047	4.7	8,906	4.8
Robbery.....	63,597	31.1	61,573	31.2	63,424	33.5	70,961	36.6	70,702	36.9	69,391	37.5
Aggravated assault.....	128,674	62.9	123,867	62.7	114,321	60.3	111,471	57.4	109,486	57.2	104,793	56.6
Property crimes.....	693,137	100.0	712,193	100.0	722,333	100.0	707,607	100.0	681,235	100.0	656,744	100.0
Burglary.....	240,705	34.7	244,914	34.4	249,563	34.5	246,449	34.8	237,759	34.9	237,988	36.2
Motor vehicle theft.....	240,798	34.7	251,747	35.3	256,998	35.6	242,692	34.3	220,126	32.3	192,631	29.3
Larceny-theft over \$400.....	211,634	30.5	215,532	30.3	215,772	29.9	218,466	30.9	223,350	32.8	226,125	34.4

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

^a Prior to 2005, the Los Angeles Police Department had included child abuse and domestic violence simple assaults in their aggravated assault statistics. This change may have contributed to the large decrease in aggravated assaults from 2004 to 2005.

Table 4
HOMICIDE CRIMES, 2003-2008
By Type of Weapon Used

Type of weapon used	2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2003-2007	2007-2008
Total.....	2,402		2,394		2,503		2,483		2,258		2,143			
Unknown.....	23		12		22		25		34		33			
Known.....	2,379	100.0	2,382	100.0	2,481	100.0	2,458	100.0	2,224	100.0	2,110	100.0		
Firearm.....	1,733	72.8	1,730	72.6	1,845	74.4	1,821	74.1	1,611	72.4	1,487	70.5	-11.3	-5.1
Knife or cutting instrument.....	258	10.8	282	11.8	291	11.7	314	12.8	298	13.4	297	14.1	-14.2	-7.7
Blunt object ¹	116	4.9	104	4.4	78	3.1	77	3.1	94	4.2	111	5.3	15.1	-0.3
Personal weapon ²	138	5.8	148	6.2	138	5.6	130	5.3	118	5.3	120	5.7	-4.3	18.1
Other.....	134	5.6	118	5.0	129	5.2	116	4.7	103	4.6	95	4.5	-13.0	1.7
													-29.1	-7.8

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ Club, etc.

² Hands, feet, etc.

Table 5
FORCIBLE RAPE CRIMES, 2003-2008
Number and Rate per 100,000 Female Population

	2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2003-2008	2007-2008
Total.....	9,918	100.0	9,598	100.0	9,345	100.0	9,213	100.0	9,047	100.0	8,906	100.0	-10.2	-1.6
Rape by force.....	8,461	85.3	8,287	86.3	8,115	86.8	7,937	86.2	7,931	87.7	7,859	88.2	-7.1	-0.9
Attempts to commit forcible rape.....	1,457	14.7	1,311	13.7	1,230	13.2	1,276	13.8	1,116	12.3	1,047	11.8	-28.1	-6.2
Female population.....	18,093,375		18,214,757		18,450,418		18,689,664		18,939,596		19,159,540		5.9	1.2
Rate per 100,000 female population.....	54.8		52.7		50.6		49.3		47.8		46.5		-15.1	-2.7

Note: Rates are based on annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance.

Table 6
ROBBERY CRIMES, 2003-2008
By Location, Type of Robbery, and Type of Weapon Used

Location, type of robbery, and weapon	2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2003-	2007-
													2008	2008
Total.....	63,597	100.0	61,573	100.0	63,424	100.0	70,961	100.0	70,702	100.0	69,391	100.0	9.1	-1.9
Location														
Highway ¹	29,511	46.4	28,738	46.7	30,381	47.9	34,685	48.9	34,880	49.3	33,983	49.0	15.2	-2.6
Commercial ²	14,854	23.4	14,563	23.7	14,886	23.5	15,858	22.3	14,922	21.1	14,539	21.0	-2.1	-2.6
Residence.....	5,349	8.4	5,046	8.2	5,142	8.1	5,512	7.8	5,674	8.0	5,848	8.4	9.3	3.1
Bank.....	1,369	2.2	1,323	2.1	1,233	1.9	1,331	1.9	1,178	1.7	1,275	1.8	-6.9	8.2
Other ³	12,514	19.7	11,903	19.3	11,782	18.6	13,575	19.1	14,048	19.9	13,746	19.8	9.8	-2.1
Type of robbery														
Armed.....	34,252	53.9	32,249	52.4	34,126	53.8	37,925	53.4	36,744	52.0	34,772	50.1	1.5	-5.4
Strong-arm ⁴	29,345	46.1	29,324	47.6	29,298	46.2	33,036	46.6	33,958	48.0	34,619	49.9	18.0	1.9
Type of weapon used														
Armed.....	34,252	100.0	32,249	100.0	34,126	100.0	37,925	100.0	36,744	100.0	34,772	100.0	1.5	-5.4
Firearm.....	22,155	64.7	20,609	63.9	21,947	64.3	24,409	64.4	23,519	64.0	22,089	63.5	-0.3	-6.1
Knife or cutting instrument.....	6,453	18.8	6,119	19.0	6,230	18.3	6,833	18.0	6,632	18.0	6,253	18.0	-3.1	-5.7
Other dangerous weapon.....	5,644	16.5	5,521	17.1	5,949	17.4	6,683	17.6	6,593	17.9	6,430	18.5	13.9	-2.5

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ Streets, parks, parking lots, etc.

² Commercial house, gas or service station, convenience store, etc.

³ Churches, schools, government buildings, trains, wooded areas, etc.

⁴ Muggings and similar offenses where no weapon is used, but strong-arm tactics (limited to the use of personal weapons such as hands, arms, feet, fists, teeth, etc.) are employed or their use is threatened.

Table 7
ASSAULT CRIMES, 2003-2008
By Type of Assault and Type of Weapon Used

Type of assault and weapon used	2003		2004		2005 ^a		2006		2007		2008		Percent change 2003- 2008	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2003- 2008	2008
	387,033		378,502		368,037		373,265		370,485		360,193		-6.9	-2.8
Total.....	128,674	100.0	123,867	100.0	114,321	100.0	111,471	100.0	109,486	100.0	104,793	100.0	-18.6	-4.3
Aggravated assault.....	22,311	17.3	22,237	18.0	23,266	20.4	23,504	21.1	21,720	19.8	19,201	18.3	-13.9	-11.6
Firearm.....	18,065	14.0	18,608	15.0	18,677	16.3	18,209	16.3	17,430	15.9	16,693	15.9	-7.6	-4.2
Knife or cutting instrument.....	42,699	33.2	41,699	33.7	41,761	36.5	40,465	36.3	39,975	36.5	38,092	36.3	-10.8	-4.7
Other dangerous weapon.....	45,599	35.4	41,323	33.4	30,617	26.8	29,293	26.3	30,361	27.7	30,807	29.4	-32.4	1.5
Personal weapon ¹	258,359		254,635		253,716		261,794		260,999		255,400		-1.1	-2.1
Not-aggravated assault ²														

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

^a Prior to 2005, the Los Angeles Police Department had included child abuse and domestic violence simple assaults in its aggravated assault statistics. This change may have contributed to the large decrease in aggravated assaults from 2004 to 2005.

¹ Hands, feet, etc.

² Assaults that do not involve the use of a firearm, knife, cutting instrument, or other dangerous weapon and in which there are no serious or aggravated injuries to the victims. Not-aggravated (simple) assaults are not included in the violent crime count. This category is shown here as a means of quality control and for the purpose of looking at total assault violence.

Table 8
BURGLARY CRIMES, 2003-2008
By Location, Time of Day, Type of Burglary, and Type of Entry

Location, time of day, type of burglary, and type of entry	2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		Percent change 2003- 2008	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2003- 2008	2008
	240,705	100.0	244,914	100.0	249,563	100.0	246,449	100.0	237,759	100.0	237,988	100.0	-1.1	0.1
Total.....	137,801	57.2	139,581	57.0	141,934	56.9	143,021	58.0	142,749	60.0	148,756	62.5	7.9	4.2
Residence.....	102,904	42.8	105,333	43.0	107,629	43.1	103,428	42.0	95,010	40.0	89,232	37.5	-13.3	-6.1
Nonresidence.....	91,198	37.9	93,226	38.1	94,877	38.0	96,852	39.3	97,737	41.1	100,620	42.3	10.3	2.9
Daytime.....	67,840	28.2	68,505	28.0	69,126	27.7	67,660	27.5	63,910	26.9	63,052	26.5	-7.1	-1.3
Nighttime.....	81,667	33.9	83,183	34.0	85,560	34.3	81,937	33.2	76,112	32.0	74,316	31.2	-9.0	-2.4
Unknown.....	225,180	93.6	230,601	94.2	234,621	94.0	232,139	94.2	223,232	93.9	223,436	93.9	-0.8	0.1
Burglary.....	15,525	6.4	14,313	5.8	14,942	6.0	14,310	5.8	14,527	6.1	14,552	6.1	-6.3	0.2
Attempted burglary.....	225,180	100.0	230,601	100.0	234,621	100.0	232,139	100.0	223,232	100.0	223,436	100.0	-0.8	0.1
Burglary.....	138,307	61.4	140,687	61.0	143,886	61.3	140,296	60.4	132,877	59.5	134,211	60.1	-3.0	1.0
Force.....	86,873	38.6	89,914	39.0	90,735	38.7	91,843	39.6	90,355	40.5	89,225	39.9	2.7	-1.3
No force.....														

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 9
MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT CRIMES, 2003-2008
By Type of Vehicle

Type of vehicle	2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2003-2008	2007-2008
Total.....	240,798	100.0	251,747	100.0	256,998	100.0	242,692	100.0	220,126	100.0	192,631	100.0	-20.0	-12.5
Autos.....	180,451	74.9	188,311	74.8	193,183	75.2	182,658	75.3	167,250	76.0	144,289	74.9	-20.0	-13.7
Trucks and buses ¹	46,741	19.4	48,262	19.2	48,209	18.8	45,419	18.7	40,219	18.3	36,194	18.8	-22.6	-10.0
Other vehicles ²	13,606	5.7	15,174	6.0	15,606	6.1	14,615	6.0	12,657	5.7	12,148	6.3	-10.7	-4.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ Includes pickup trucks, vans, and motor homes.

² Includes motorcycles, snowmobiles, motor scooters, trail bikes, etc.

Table 10
LARCENY-THEFT CRIMES, 2003-2008
Number, Rate per 100,000 Population, and Percent Change

Value categories	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Percent change	
	Number						2003-2008	2007-2008
Total.....	727,527	726,614	688,820	666,869	654,481	650,653	-10.6	-0.6
Under \$50.....	256,026	251,127	230,705	219,194	210,131	203,379	-20.6	-3.2
\$50-\$199.....	146,475	145,082	133,188	123,996	118,991	118,202	-19.3	-0.7
\$200-\$400.....	113,392	114,873	109,155	105,213	102,009	102,947	-9.2	0.9
Over \$400.....	211,634	215,532	215,772	218,466	223,350	226,125	6.8	1.2
Rate per 100,000 population ¹								
Total.....	2,024.6	1,985.8	1,861.4	1,781.0	1,732.7	1,705.6	-15.8	-1.6
Under \$50.....	712.5	686.3	623.4	585.4	556.3	533.1	-25.2	-4.2
\$50-\$199.....	407.6	396.5	359.9	331.1	315.0	309.8	-24.0	-1.7
\$200-\$400.....	315.6	313.9	295.0	281.0	270.1	269.9	-14.5	-0.1
Over \$400.....	589.0	589.0	583.1	583.4	591.3	592.7	0.6	0.2

Note: Rates may not add to total because of rounding.

¹ Rates are based on annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance (see Table 58).

Table 11
LARCENY-THEFT CRIMES, 2003-2008
By Type and Value Categories

Type of larceny-theft and value categories	2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		Percent change 2003-2008	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2003- 2008	2007- 2008
Total	727,527	100.0	726,614	100.0	688,820	100.0	666,869	100.0	654,481	100.0	650,653	100.0	-10.6	-0.6
Type of larceny-theft														
Shoplifting.....	93,086	12.8	93,482	12.9	86,364	12.5	82,775	12.4	88,412	13.5	94,891	14.6	1.9	7.3
From motor vehicles.....	282,126	38.8	280,665	38.6	272,073	39.5	266,186	39.9	256,636	39.2	247,270	38.0	-12.4	-3.6
Motor vehicle accessories.....	80,734	11.1	82,037	11.3	73,035	10.6	64,615	9.7	57,762	8.8	59,324	9.1	-26.5	2.7
Bicycles.....	26,605	3.7	25,231	3.5	23,244	3.4	21,041	3.2	20,074	3.1	22,680	3.5	-14.8	13.0
From buildings.....	101,445	13.9	99,960	13.8	93,578	13.6	89,171	13.4	85,268	13.0	81,371	12.5	-19.8	-4.6
All other.....	143,531	19.7	145,239	20.0	140,526	20.4	143,081	21.5	146,329	22.4	145,117	22.3	1.1	-0.8
Pocket-picking.....	3,864	0.5	3,509	0.5	3,274	0.5	3,384	0.5	3,791	0.6	3,556	0.5	-8.0	-6.2
Purse-snatching.....	4,507	0.6	4,291	0.6	4,125	0.6	4,513	0.7	4,100	0.6	3,798	0.6	-15.7	-7.4
From coin machines.....	3,455	0.5	3,342	0.5	3,306	0.5	2,519	0.4	2,394	0.4	2,153	0.3	-37.7	-10.1
Other.....	131,705	18.1	134,097	18.5	129,821	18.8	132,665	19.9	136,044	20.8	135,610	20.8	3.0	-0.3
Value categories														
Under \$50.....	256,026	35.2	251,127	34.6	230,705	33.5	219,194	32.9	210,131	32.1	203,379	31.3	-20.6	-3.2
\$50 to \$199.....	146,475	20.1	145,082	20.0	133,188	19.3	123,996	18.6	118,991	18.2	118,202	18.2	-19.3	-0.7
\$200 to \$400.....	113,392	15.6	114,873	15.8	109,155	15.8	105,213	15.8	102,009	15.6	102,947	15.8	-9.2	0.9
Over \$400.....	211,634	29.1	215,532	29.7	215,772	31.3	218,466	32.8	223,350	34.1	226,125	34.8	6.8	1.2

Note: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 12
VALUE OF STOLEN AND RECOVERED PROPERTY, 2003-2008
By Type and Percent Change
(Value Shown in Thousands of Dollars)

Year(s)	Stolen						Recovered						Percent recovered to stolen ¹		
	Total		Motor vehicles		All other		Total		Motor vehicles		All other		Percent recovered to stolen ¹		
													Percent recovered to stolen ¹		
2008.....	\$2,818,817	100.0	1,216,530	43.2	1,602,287	56.8	\$804,674	100.0	722,363	89.8	82,311	10.2	28.5	59.4	5.1
2007.....	\$2,812,907	100.0	1,339,162	47.6	1,473,745	52.4	\$911,963	100.0	838,472	91.9	73,491	8.1	32.4	62.6	5.0
2006.....	\$2,894,595	100.0	1,453,144	50.2	1,441,450	49.8	\$1,016,286	100.0	936,629	92.2	79,657	7.8	35.1	64.5	5.5
2005.....	\$2,757,557	100.0	1,424,722	51.7	1,332,835	48.3	\$1,023,849	100.0	964,401	94.2	59,448	5.8	37.1	67.7	4.5
2004.....	\$2,643,105	100.0	1,363,249	51.6	1,279,856	48.4	\$971,113	100.0	907,370	93.4	63,743	6.6	36.7	66.6	5.0
2003.....	\$2,517,050	100.0	1,315,870	52.3	1,201,180	47.7	\$927,554	100.0	870,057	93.8	57,497	6.2	36.9	66.1	4.8
Percent change in value															
2007 to 2008.....	0.2		-9.2		8.7		-11.8		-13.8		12.0				
2003 to 2008.....	12.0		-7.5		33.4		-13.2		-17.0		43.2				

Note: Values may not add to total because of rounding.

¹ Percent recovered is the ratio of the value of property recovered within the year to the value of property stolen within the same year.

Table 13
VALUE OF STOLEN AND RECOVERED PROPERTY, 2003-2008
By Type of Property
(Value Shown in Thousands of Dollars)

Type of property	2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		Percent change	
	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	2003-2007	2008
Stolen														
Total.....	\$2,517,050	100.0	\$2,643,105	100.0	\$2,757,557	100.0	\$2,894,595	100.0	\$2,812,907	100.0	\$2,818,817	100.0	12.0	0.2
Currency, notes, etc.....	180,603	7.2	191,788	7.3	187,060	6.8	201,048	6.9	207,538	7.4	211,560	7.5	17.1	1.9
Jewelry and precious metals.....	225,922	9.0	245,172	9.3	242,319	8.8	264,729	9.1	304,412	10.8	328,924	11.7	45.6	8.1
Clothing and furs.....	49,276	2.0	48,501	1.8	50,073	1.8	48,995	1.7	64,912	2.3	64,461	2.3	30.8	-0.7
Motor vehicles.....	1,315,870	52.3	1,363,249	51.6	1,424,722	51.7	1,453,144	50.2	1,339,162	47.6	1,216,530	43.2	-7.5	-9.2
Office equipment.....	111,404	4.4	122,629	4.6	170,825	6.2	154,856	5.3	142,079	5.1	149,008	5.3	33.8	4.9
Televisions, radios, stereos, etc.....	146,985	5.8	158,752	6.0	150,850	5.5	156,976	5.4	157,299	5.6	157,471	5.6	7.1	0.1
Firearms.....	9,175	0.4	11,552	0.4	11,196	0.4	12,279	0.4	18,975	0.7	34,537	1.2	276.4	82.0
Household goods.....	39,144	1.6	35,568	1.3	42,750	1.6	52,531	1.8	40,573	1.4	47,160	1.7	20.5	16.2
Consumable goods.....	18,695	0.7	14,874	0.6	15,729	0.6	15,019	0.5	16,944	0.6	18,774	0.7	0.4	10.8
Livestock.....	1,275	0.1	1,790	0.1	1,653	0.1	1,726	0.1	1,301	0.0	1,292	0.0	1.3	-0.7
Other.....	418,702	16.6	449,232	17.0	460,379	16.7	533,291	18.4	519,713	18.5	589,100	20.9	40.7	13.4
Recovered														
Total.....	\$927,554	100.0	\$971,113	100.0	\$1,023,849	100.0	\$1,016,286	100.0	\$911,963	100.0	\$804,674	100.0	-13.2	-11.8
Currency, notes, etc.....	4,441	0.5	4,149	0.4	2,872	0.3	5,047	0.5	4,142	0.5	6,128	0.8	38.0	47.9
Jewelry and precious metals.....	6,646	0.7	8,968	0.9	6,068	0.6	10,319	1.0	12,828	1.4	8,318	1.0	25.2	-35.2
Clothing and furs.....	5,283	0.6	4,779	0.5	6,042	0.6	6,320	0.6	6,157	0.7	6,255	0.8	18.4	1.6
Motor vehicles.....	870,057	93.8	907,370	93.4	964,401	94.2	936,629	92.2	838,472	91.9	722,363	89.8	-17.0	-13.8
Office equipment.....	3,633	0.4	4,425	0.5	4,023	0.4	5,703	0.6	4,582	0.5	7,279	0.9	100.4	58.9
Televisions, radios, stereos, etc.....	4,747	0.5	4,656	0.5	5,083	0.5	6,248	0.6	6,650	0.7	11,825	1.5	149.1	77.8
Firearms.....	459	0.0	497	0.1	705	0.1	709	0.1	592	0.1	705	0.1	53.6	19.1
Household goods.....	1,564	0.2	1,716	0.2	1,433	0.1	1,896	0.2	1,856	0.2	1,317	0.2	-15.8	-29.0
Consumable goods.....	1,258	0.1	1,972	0.2	1,329	0.1	2,064	0.2	1,540	0.2	2,668	0.3	112.1	73.2
Livestock.....	128	0.0	101	0.0	472	0.0	259	0.0	121	0.0	111	0.0	-13.3	-8.3
Other.....	29,338	3.2	32,479	3.3	31,422	3.1	41,092	4.0	35,022	3.8	37,703	4.7	28.5	7.7

Note: Values and percentages may not add to total or 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 13A
STOLEN AND RECOVERED PROPERTY, 2003-2008
 By Type of Property and Percent Recovered¹

Type of property recovered	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total.....	36.9	36.7	37.1	35.1	32.4	28.5
Currency, notes, etc.....	2.5	2.2	1.5	2.5	2.0	2.9
Jewelry and precious metals.....	2.9	3.7	2.5	3.9	4.2	2.5
Clothing and furs.....	10.7	9.9	12.1	12.9	9.5	9.7
Motor vehicles.....	66.1	66.6	67.7	64.5	62.6	59.4
Office equipment.....	3.3	3.6	2.4	3.7	3.2	4.9
Televisions, radios, stereos, etc....	3.2	2.9	3.4	4.0	4.2	7.5
Firearms.....	5.0	4.3	6.3	5.8	3.1	2.0
Household goods.....	4.0	4.8	3.4	3.6	4.6	2.8
Consumable goods.....	6.7	13.3	8.4	13.7	9.1	14.2
Livestock.....	10.0	5.6	28.6	15.0	9.3	8.6
Other.....	7.0	7.2	6.8	7.7	6.7	6.4

¹ Percent recovered is the ratio of the value of property recovered within the year to the value of property stolen within the same year.

Table 14

ARSON CRIMES, 2003-2008
By Type of Property and Value of Property Damage
(Value Shown in Thousands of Dollars)

Type of property	2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2003-2008	2007-2008
	Number of crimes													
Total.....	13,677	100.0	12,660	100.0	12,272	100.0	12,687	100.0	11,400	100.0	10,674	100.0	-22.0	-6.4
Total structural property.....	3,992	29.2	3,786	29.9	3,774	30.8	3,758	29.6	3,438	30.2	3,416	32.0	-14.4	-0.6
Residential.....	1,924	14.1	1,909	15.1	1,966	16.0	1,838	14.5	1,704	14.9	1,739	16.3	-9.6	2.1
Single occupancy ¹	1,315	9.6	1,235	9.8	1,310	10.7	1,294	10.2	1,241	10.9	1,235	11.6	-6.1	-0.5
Other ²	609	4.5	674	5.3	656	5.3	544	4.3	463	4.1	504	4.7	-17.2	8.9
Storage ³	236	1.7	220	1.7	208	1.7	205	1.6	189	1.7	182	1.7	-22.9	-3.7
Commercial.....	680	5.0	560	4.4	526	4.3	526	4.1	481	4.2	494	4.6	-27.4	2.7
Industrial, manufacturing.....	63	0.5	60	0.5	44	0.4	55	0.4	47	0.4	63	0.6	0.0	34.0
Other ⁴	617	4.5	500	3.9	482	3.9	471	3.7	434	3.8	431	4.0	-30.1	-0.7
Community/public ⁵	748	5.5	765	6.0	742	6.0	811	6.4	751	6.6	657	6.2	-12.2	-12.5
Other ⁶	404	3.0	332	2.6	332	2.7	378	3.0	313	2.7	344	3.2	-14.9	9.9
Total mobile property.....	5,419	39.6	4,846	38.3	4,349	35.4	4,442	35.0	4,011	35.2	3,888	36.4	-28.3	-3.1
Motor vehicles ⁷	5,238	38.3	4,624	36.5	4,144	33.8	4,273	33.7	3,853	33.8	3,745	35.1	-28.5	-2.8
Other ⁸	181	1.3	222	1.8	205	1.7	169	1.3	158	1.4	143	1.3	-21.0	-9.5
Other property ⁹	4,266	31.2	4,028	31.8	4,149	33.8	4,487	35.4	3,951	34.7	3,370	31.6	-21.0	-14.7
	Value of property damage													
Total.....	\$181,037	100.0	\$154,128	100.0	\$185,686	100.0	\$173,781	100.0	\$223,145	100.0	\$178,089	100.0	-1.6	-20.2
Total structural property.....	124,968	69.0	114,840	74.5	146,587	78.9	127,095	73.1	136,763	61.3	133,910	75.2	7.2	-2.1
Residential.....	63,635	35.2	64,440	41.8	90,335	48.6	63,285	36.4	64,444	28.9	72,081	40.5	13.3	11.9
Single occupancy ¹	37,275	20.6	37,729	24.5	68,792	37.0	48,638	28.0	52,885	23.7	55,276	31.0	48.3	4.5
Other ²	26,360	14.6	26,711	17.3	21,543	11.6	14,647	8.4	11,559	5.2	16,805	9.4	-36.2	45.4
Storage ³	7,231	4.0	5,031	3.3	2,617	1.4	8,484	4.9	8,114	3.6	4,476	2.5	-38.1	-44.8
Commercial.....	31,119	17.2	34,217	22.2	41,286	22.2	32,103	18.5	31,456	14.1	43,389	24.4	39.4	37.9
Industrial, manufacturing.....	8,679	4.8	10,295	6.7	2,437	1.3	7,339	4.2	1,954	0.9	18,943	10.6	118.3	869.4
Other ⁴	22,440	12.4	23,922	15.5	38,849	20.9	24,764	14.3	29,502	13.2	24,446	13.7	8.9	-17.1
Community/public ⁵	13,071	7.2	8,508	5.5	7,601	4.1	12,911	7.4	19,729	8.8	6,146	3.5	-53.0	-68.8
Other ⁶	9,911	5.5	2,643	1.7	4,748	2.6	10,311	5.9	13,021	5.8	7,816	4.4	-21.1	-40.0
Total mobile property.....	38,821	21.4	35,184	22.8	31,621	17.0	36,179	20.8	45,506	20.4	39,626	22.3	2.1	-12.9
Motor vehicles ⁷	37,703	20.8	33,828	21.9	28,555	15.4	34,847	20.1	44,346	19.9	38,204	21.5	1.3	-13.9
Other ⁸	1,118	0.6	1,356	0.9	3,066	1.7	1,332	0.8	1,160	0.5	1,422	0.8	27.2	22.6
Other property ⁹	17,248	9.5	4,104	2.7	7,478	4.0	10,506	6.0	40,876	18.3	4,554	2.6	-73.6	-88.9

Notes: Values and percentages may not add to subtotals, total, or 100.0 because of rounding.

Property type is determined by the point of origin of a fire.

¹ Single occupancy - houses, townhouses, duplexes, etc.² Other residential - apartments, tenements, hotels, motels, etc.³ Storage - barns, garages, warehouses, etc.⁴ Other commercial - stores, restaurants, offices, etc.⁵ Community/public - churches, jails, schools, hospitals, etc.⁶ Other structural property - outbuildings, buildings under construction, etc.⁷ Motor vehicles - autos, trucks, buses, etc.⁸ Other mobile property - trailers, recreational vehicles, airplanes, boats, etc.⁹ Other property - crops, timber, fences, etc.

Table 15
CRIMES CLEARED, 2003-2008
Number of Crimes, Clearances, and Clearance Rate

Crimes, clearances, and clearance rates	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Percent change	
							2003- 2008	2007- 2008
Number of crimes reported								
Violent crimes.....	204,591	197,432	189,593	194,128	191,493	185,233	-9.5	-3.3
Homicide.....	2,402	2,394	2,503	2,483	2,258	2,143	-10.8	-5.1
Forcible rape.....	9,918	9,598	9,345	9,213	9,047	8,906	-10.2	-1.6
Robbery.....	63,597	61,573	63,424	70,961	70,702	69,391	9.1	-1.9
Aggravated assault.....	128,674	123,867	114,321	111,471	109,486	104,793	-18.6	-4.3
Property crimes ¹	693,137	712,193	722,333	707,607	681,235	656,744	-5.3	-3.6
Burglary.....	240,705	244,914	249,563	246,449	237,759	237,988	-0.1	0.1
Motor vehicle theft.....	240,798	251,747	256,998	242,692	220,126	192,631	-20.0	-12.5
Larceny-theft over \$400...	211,634	215,532	215,772	218,466	223,350	226,125	6.8	1.2
Total larceny-theft ¹	727,527	726,614	688,820	666,869	654,481	650,653	-10.6	-0.6
Arson.....	13,677	12,660	12,272	12,687	11,400	10,674	-22.0	-6.4
Number of clearances								
Violent crimes.....	98,170	93,105	83,335	79,017	80,387	80,555	-17.9	0.2
Homicide.....	1,323	1,314	1,249	1,292	1,208	1,227	-7.3	1.6
Forcible rape.....	4,617	4,304	4,018	4,054	3,925	3,707	-19.7	-5.6
Robbery.....	17,213	16,053	16,312	17,393	18,624	18,953	10.1	1.8
Aggravated assault.....	75,017	71,434	61,756	56,278	56,630	56,668	-24.5	0.1
Property crimes ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burglary.....	30,452	30,743	30,763	31,108	30,798	31,236	2.6	1.4
Motor vehicle theft.....	22,591	23,664	25,930	22,998	18,390	13,857	-38.7	-24.6
Larceny-theft over \$400...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total larceny-theft.....	108,889	109,053	102,411	96,139	98,691	104,663	-3.9	6.1
Arson.....	1,381	1,452	1,478	1,470	1,422	1,291	-6.5	-9.2
Clearance rate ²								
Violent crimes.....	48.0	47.2	44.0	40.7	42.0	43.5	-9.4	3.6
Homicide.....	55.1	54.9	49.9	52.0	53.5	57.3	4.0	7.1
Forcible rape.....	46.6	44.8	43.0	44.0	43.4	41.6	-10.7	-4.1
Robbery.....	27.1	26.1	25.7	24.5	26.3	27.3	0.7	3.8
Aggravated assault.....	58.3	57.7	54.0	50.5	51.7	54.1	-7.2	4.6
Property crimes ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burglary.....	12.7	12.6	12.3	12.6	13.0	13.1	3.1	0.8
Motor vehicle theft.....	9.4	9.4	10.1	9.5	8.4	7.2	-23.4	-14.3
Larceny-theft over \$400...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total larceny-theft.....	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.4	15.1	16.1	7.3	6.6
Arson.....	10.1	11.5	12.0	11.6	12.5	12.1	19.8	-3.2

Note: Dash indicates that data are not available.

¹ In 2003, larceny-theft over \$400 was added to the property crime category to give a more representative depiction of crime in California. However, since clearance data are only available for total larceny-theft, the property crime clearances and clearance rate are not available. The number of clearances and clearance rate for total larceny-theft are shown. For additional information, see Appendix 1, Data Characteristics and Known Limitations.

² Percentage of clearances to total crimes reported.

Table 16
TOTAL ARRESTS, 1966-2008
Number and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

Year(s)	Total			Law violations									Status offenses ¹
				Total			Felony			Misdemeanor			
	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Juvenile
Number													
2008.....	1,543,665	1,314,561	229,104	1,509,666	1,314,561	195,105	499,628	434,665	64,963	1,010,038	879,896	130,142	33,999
2007.....	1,551,900	1,315,044	236,856	1,515,864	1,315,044	200,820	523,276	457,085	66,191	992,588	857,959	134,629	36,036
2006.....	1,539,364	1,306,515	232,849	1,502,868	1,306,515	196,353	534,460	469,271	65,189	968,408	837,244	131,164	36,496
2005.....	1,508,210	1,289,431	218,779	1,477,212	1,289,431	187,781	538,166	477,005	61,161	939,046	812,426	126,620	30,998
2004.....	1,499,083	1,280,937	218,146	1,468,343	1,280,937	187,406	522,781	462,910	59,871	945,562	818,027	127,535	30,740
2003.....	1,471,083	1,247,763	223,320	1,438,863	1,247,763	191,100	507,081	446,203	60,878	931,782	801,560	130,222	32,220
2002.....	1,426,233	1,196,599	229,634	1,390,613	1,196,599	194,014	487,364	425,825	61,539	903,249	770,774	132,475	35,620
2001.....	1,420,680	1,180,194	240,486	1,380,667	1,180,194	200,473	472,677	408,684	63,993	907,990	771,510	136,480	40,013
2000.....	1,424,893	1,181,803	243,090	1,385,361	1,181,803	203,558	459,632	395,743	63,889	925,729	786,060	139,669	39,532
1999.....	1,496,459	1,238,334	258,125	1,453,720	1,238,334	215,386	467,936	399,433	68,503	985,784	838,901	146,883	42,739
1998.....	1,571,724	1,301,765	269,959	1,531,917	1,301,765	230,152	508,257	432,153	76,104	1,023,660	869,612	154,048	39,807
1997.....	1,620,381	1,343,861	276,520	1,580,746	1,343,861	236,885	547,550	464,802	82,748	1,033,196	879,059	154,137	39,635
1996.....	1,622,535	1,348,340	274,195	1,585,442	1,348,340	237,102	533,989	448,349	85,640	1,051,453	899,991	151,462	37,093
1995 ^a	1,656,379	1,394,732	261,647	1,624,207	1,394,732	229,475	570,803	482,887	87,916	1,053,404	911,845	141,559	32,172
1994.....	1,652,723	1,394,894	257,829	1,624,789	1,394,894	229,895	581,264	489,265	91,999	1,043,525	905,629	137,896	27,934
1993.....	1,667,522	1,412,431	255,091	1,643,443	1,412,431	231,012	564,307	472,334	91,973	1,079,136	940,097	139,039	24,079
1992.....	1,718,254	1,471,058	247,196	1,695,153	1,471,058	224,095	564,416	470,932	93,484	1,130,737	1,000,126	130,611	23,101
1991.....	1,791,312	1,546,002	245,310	1,767,750	1,546,002	221,748	541,346	447,681	93,665	1,226,404	1,098,321	128,083	23,562
1990.....	1,979,355	1,736,828	242,527	1,955,744	1,736,828	218,916	577,268	485,895	91,373	1,378,476	1,250,933	127,543	23,611
1989.....	1,969,168	1,730,927	238,241	1,946,265	1,730,927	215,338	590,285	501,259	89,026	1,355,980	1,229,668	126,312	22,903
1988.....	1,903,067	1,673,864	229,203	1,879,183	1,673,864	205,319	550,446	469,688	80,758	1,328,737	1,204,176	124,561	23,884
1987.....	1,859,342	1,635,731	223,611	1,834,012	1,635,731	198,281	496,246	422,663	73,583	1,337,766	1,213,068	124,698	25,330
1986.....	1,794,481	1,558,601	235,880	1,769,204	1,558,601	210,603	469,982	393,790	76,192	1,299,222	1,164,811	134,411	25,277
1985.....	1,716,040	1,485,079	230,961	1,690,267	1,485,079	205,188	413,673	340,152	73,521	1,276,594	1,144,927	131,667	25,773
1984.....	1,680,721	1,458,674	222,047	1,653,997	1,458,674	195,323	384,861	315,872	68,989	1,269,136	1,142,802	126,334	26,724
1983.....	1,653,914	1,435,788	218,126	1,631,397	1,435,788	195,609	373,609	302,421	71,188	1,257,788	1,133,367	124,421	22,517
1982.....	1,621,944	1,378,695	243,249	1,597,903	1,378,695	219,208	386,995	302,559	84,436	1,210,908	1,076,136	134,772	24,041
1981.....	1,632,351	1,366,481	265,870	1,604,898	1,366,481	238,417	386,195	293,168	93,027	1,218,703	1,073,313	145,390	27,453
1980.....	1,542,850	1,260,324	282,526	1,512,454	1,260,324	252,130	372,190	274,814	97,376	1,140,264	985,510	154,754	30,396
1979.....	1,442,037	1,147,485	294,552	1,411,235	1,147,485	263,750	357,632	256,467	101,165	1,053,603	891,018	162,585	30,802
1978.....	1,382,805	1,098,602	284,203	1,351,539	1,098,602	252,937	334,647	233,957	100,690	1,016,892	864,645	152,247	31,266
1977.....	1,402,930	1,091,287	311,643	1,360,991	1,091,287	269,704	327,215	224,961	102,254	1,033,776	866,326	167,450	41,939
1976.....	1,395,447	1,043,153	352,294	1,314,685	1,043,153	271,532	327,535	224,532	103,003	987,150	818,621	168,529	80,762
1975.....	1,439,857	1,068,907	370,950	1,353,720	1,068,907	284,813	393,658	265,816	127,842	960,062	803,091	156,971	86,137
1974.....	1,488,102	1,079,971	408,131	1,380,204	1,079,971	300,233	402,421	267,904	134,517	977,783	812,067	165,716	107,898
1973.....	1,383,234	1,020,617	362,617	1,280,177	1,020,617	259,560	358,024	239,395	118,629	922,153	781,222	140,931	103,057
1972.....	1,340,438	987,206	353,232	1,154,325	987,206	167,119	343,578	240,231	103,347	810,747	746,975	63,772	186,113
1971.....	1,347,479	968,025	379,454	1,139,121	968,025	171,096	332,693	229,476	103,217	806,428	738,549	67,879	208,358
1970.....	1,340,072	957,137	382,935	1,123,750	957,137	166,613	315,232	214,836	100,396	808,518	742,301	66,217	216,322
1969.....	1,299,951	905,834	394,117	1,070,157	905,834	164,323	299,574	198,529	101,045	770,583	707,305	63,278	229,794
1968.....	1,188,905	822,454	366,451	975,102	822,454	152,648	258,462	168,511	89,951	716,640	653,943	62,697	213,803
1967.....	1,118,261	794,834	323,427	920,248	794,834	125,414	203,233	138,488	64,745	717,015	656,346	60,669	198,013
1966.....	1,047,056	744,036	303,020	856,191	744,036	112,155	166,245	114,283	51,962	689,946	629,753	60,193	190,865

(continued)

Table 16 - continued
TOTAL ARRESTS, 1966-2008
 Number and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

Year(s)	Total			Law violations									Status offenses ¹
				Total			Felony			Misdemeanor			
	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Juvenile
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ^{2,3}													
2008.....	5,161.0	5,195.3	4,972.6	5,047.3	5,195.3	4,234.7	1,670.4	1,717.8	1,410.0	3,376.9	3,477.5	2,824.7	737.9
2007.....	5,250.3	5,280.9	5,086.6	5,128.3	5,280.9	4,312.7	1,770.3	1,835.5	1,421.5	3,358.0	3,445.3	2,891.2	773.9
2006.....	5,265.1	5,282.9	5,167.7	5,140.3	5,282.9	4,357.8	1,828.0	1,897.5	1,446.8	3,312.3	3,385.4	2,911.0	810.0
2005.....	5,235.1	5,302.8	4,868.9	5,127.5	5,302.8	4,179.0	1,868.0	1,961.7	1,361.1	3,259.5	3,341.1	2,817.9	689.9
2004.....	5,286.4	5,358.1	4,901.5	5,178.0	5,358.1	4,210.8	1,843.6	1,936.3	1,345.2	3,334.5	3,421.8	2,865.5	690.7
2003.....	5,288.7	5,356.2	4,940.9	5,172.9	5,356.2	4,228.0	1,823.0	1,915.4	1,346.9	3,349.9	3,440.8	2,881.1	712.9
2002.....	5,223.8	5,219.1	5,248.7	5,093.4	5,219.1	4,434.6	1,785.1	1,857.3	1,406.6	3,308.3	3,361.8	3,028.0	814.2
2001.....	5,311.9	5,232.3	5,740.3	5,162.3	5,232.3	4,785.2	1,767.3	1,811.9	1,527.5	3,395.0	3,420.5	3,257.7	955.1
2000.....	5,437.7	5,323.8	6,068.7	5,286.8	5,323.8	5,081.8	1,754.1	1,782.8	1,595.0	3,532.8	3,541.1	3,486.8	986.9
1999.....	5,820.1	5,666.1	6,692.9	5,653.9	5,666.1	5,584.7	1,819.9	1,827.6	1,776.2	3,834.0	3,838.5	3,808.5	1,108.2
1998.....	6,221.4	6,055.2	7,170.4	6,063.9	6,055.2	6,113.1	2,011.9	2,010.2	2,021.4	4,052.0	4,045.1	4,091.7	1,057.3
1997.....	6,290.2	6,126.6	7,228.4	6,136.3	6,126.6	6,192.3	2,125.6	2,119.0	2,163.1	4,010.8	4,007.6	4,029.2	1,036.1
1996.....	6,349.4	6,177.8	7,354.0	6,204.2	6,177.8	6,359.2	2,089.6	2,054.2	2,296.9	4,114.6	4,123.5	4,062.3	994.8
1995 ^a	6,593.1	6,485.4	7,233.9	6,465.1	6,485.4	6,344.4	2,272.1	2,245.4	2,430.7	4,193.0	4,240.0	3,913.8	889.5
1994.....	6,690.3	6,581.7	7,346.0	6,577.2	6,581.7	6,550.1	2,353.0	2,308.6	2,621.2	4,224.2	4,273.1	3,928.9	795.9
1993.....	6,852.5	6,750.4	7,478.7	6,753.5	6,750.4	6,772.8	2,319.0	2,257.4	2,696.4	4,434.6	4,493.0	4,076.3	705.9
1992.....	7,166.7	7,119.9	7,458.1	7,070.3	7,119.9	6,761.1	2,354.1	2,279.3	2,820.5	4,716.2	4,840.6	3,940.6	697.0
1991.....	7,595.1	7,594.5	7,599.0	7,495.2	7,594.5	6,869.1	2,295.3	2,199.2	2,901.5	5,199.9	5,395.3	3,967.6	729.9
1990.....	8,539.4	8,672.2	7,696.0	8,437.6	8,672.2	6,946.8	2,490.5	2,426.1	2,899.5	5,947.1	6,246.0	4,047.3	749.2
1989.....	8,742.4	8,898.6	7,753.7	8,640.7	8,898.6	7,008.3	2,620.6	2,576.9	2,897.4	6,020.1	6,321.6	4,110.9	745.4
1988.....	8,662.1	8,863.3	7,430.5	8,553.4	8,863.3	6,656.3	2,505.4	2,487.0	2,618.1	6,048.0	6,376.2	4,038.2	774.3
1987.....	8,654.7	8,900.1	7,202.1	8,536.8	8,900.1	6,386.3	2,309.9	2,299.7	2,370.0	6,226.9	6,600.4	4,016.3	815.8
1986.....	8,541.3	8,705.7	7,593.7	8,421.0	8,705.7	6,780.0	2,237.0	2,199.6	2,452.9	6,184.0	6,506.2	4,327.1	813.7
1985.....	8,345.2	8,501.3	7,463.9	8,219.8	8,501.3	6,631.0	2,011.7	1,947.2	2,376.0	6,208.1	6,554.1	4,255.0	832.9
1984.....	8,333.6	8,538.5	7,198.9	8,201.1	8,538.5	6,332.5	1,908.3	1,849.0	2,236.7	6,292.8	6,689.5	4,095.8	866.4
1983.....	8,327.6	8,565.2	7,041.7	8,214.2	8,565.2	6,314.8	1,881.1	1,804.1	2,298.1	6,333.0	6,761.1	4,016.6	726.9
1982.....	8,313.0	8,398.7	7,858.5	8,189.8	8,398.7	7,081.8	1,983.5	1,843.1	2,727.8	6,206.3	6,555.6	4,354.0	776.7
1981.....	8,513.9	8,496.8	8,602.9	8,370.7	8,496.8	7,714.6	2,014.3	1,822.9	3,010.1	6,356.4	6,673.9	4,704.5	888.3
1980.....	8,196.1	7,987.4	9,277.8	8,034.6	7,987.4	8,279.6	1,977.2	1,741.6	3,197.7	6,057.4	6,245.7	5,081.9	998.2
1979.....	7,849.2	7,488.5	9,662.8	7,681.6	7,488.5	8,652.3	1,946.6	1,673.7	3,318.7	5,734.9	5,814.8	5,333.6	1,010.5
1978.....	7,676.7	7,365.2	9,177.1	7,503.2	7,365.2	8,167.5	1,857.8	1,568.5	3,251.3	5,645.4	5,796.7	4,916.2	1,009.6
1977.....	7,962.4	7,541.4	9,897.3	7,724.4	7,541.4	8,565.4	1,857.1	1,554.6	3,247.4	5,867.2	5,986.8	5,317.9	1,331.9
1976.....	8,080.2	7,408.3	11,047.1	7,612.6	7,408.3	8,514.6	1,896.6	1,594.6	3,229.9	5,716.0	5,813.7	5,284.7	2,532.5
1975.....	8,512.5	7,805.2	11,521.0	8,003.3	7,805.2	8,845.8	2,327.3	1,941.0	3,970.5	5,676.0	5,864.2	4,875.2	2,675.3
1974.....	8,984.1	8,095.8	12,660.1	8,332.7	8,095.8	9,313.1	2,429.5	2,008.3	4,172.7	5,903.2	6,087.5	5,140.4	3,347.0
1973.....	8,519.0	7,832.2	11,310.5	7,884.3	7,832.2	8,096.0	2,205.0	1,837.1	3,700.2	5,679.3	5,995.1	4,395.8	3,214.5
1972.....	8,416.5	7,737.4	11,152.0	7,247.9	7,737.4	5,276.2	2,157.3	1,882.9	3,262.8	5,090.6	5,854.6	2,013.4	5,875.8
1971.....	8,606.1	7,717.8	12,183.7	7,275.4	7,717.8	5,493.6	2,124.9	1,829.5	3,314.1	5,150.5	5,888.2	2,179.5	6,690.1
1970.....	8,714.0	7,756.6	12,601.8	7,307.4	7,756.6	5,483.0	2,049.8	1,741.0	3,303.9	5,257.5	6,015.6	2,179.1	7,118.8
1969.....	8,844.9	7,770.3	12,966.1	7,281.4	7,770.3	5,406.1	2,038.3	1,703.0	3,324.3	5,243.1	6,067.3	2,081.8	7,560.0
1968.....	8,268.1	7,212.2	12,314.8	6,781.2	7,212.2	5,129.8	1,797.4	1,477.7	3,022.9	4,983.8	5,734.5	2,107.0	7,185.0
1967.....	7,950.3	7,122.3	11,130.0	6,542.5	7,122.3	4,315.8	1,444.9	1,241.0	2,228.1	5,097.6	5,881.3	2,087.8	6,814.2
1966.....	7,644.6	6,843.3	10,729.4	6,251.1	6,843.3	3,971.2	1,213.8	1,051.1	1,839.9	5,037.3	5,792.2	2,131.3	6,758.2

Notes: Statewide arrest data from 1952 through 1965 can be found in Table 16 of *Crime in California, 2006*.

Since 1966 there have been many changes in laws, data collection procedures, etc.; therefore, caution should be used when comparing data for the 1966 through 2008 period.

Juvenile misdemeanor arrest data for 1973 through 2008 are not comparable to prior years because of changes in reporting criteria.

^a Includes estimated annual data for the Bakersfield Police Department and the Oakland Police Department. For additional information, see Appendix 1, Data Characteristics and Known Limitations.

¹ Status offenses include truancy, incorrigibility, running away, and curfew violations. These offenses can only be committed or engaged in by a juvenile.

² Rates are based on annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance (see Table 58).

³ Rates are based on the population at risk for each year. The categories are total (10-69 years of age), adult (18-69 years of age), and juvenile (10-17 years of age) (see Table 58).

Table 17
TOTAL ARRESTS, 2003-2008
Number, Rate per 100,000 Population, and Percent Change

Year(s)	Total			Law violations							Status offenses ¹		
	Total			Total			Misdemeanor						
				Felony									
	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	
Number													
2008.....	1,543,665	1,314,561	229,104	1,509,666	1,314,561	195,105	499,628	434,665	64,963	1,010,038	879,896	130,142	33,999
2007.....	1,551,900	1,315,044	236,856	1,515,864	1,315,044	200,820	523,276	457,085	66,191	992,588	857,959	134,629	36,036
2006.....	1,539,364	1,306,515	232,849	1,502,868	1,306,515	196,353	534,460	469,271	65,189	968,408	837,244	131,164	36,496
2005.....	1,508,210	1,289,431	218,779	1,477,212	1,289,431	187,781	538,166	477,005	61,161	939,046	812,426	126,620	30,998
2004.....	1,499,083	1,280,937	218,146	1,468,343	1,280,937	187,406	522,781	462,910	59,871	945,562	818,027	127,535	30,740
2003.....	1,471,083	1,247,763	223,320	1,438,863	1,247,763	191,100	507,081	446,203	60,878	931,782	801,560	130,222	32,220
Percent change in number													
2007 to 2008.....	-0.5	0.0	-3.3	-0.4	0.0	-2.8	-4.5	-4.9	-1.9	1.8	2.6	-3.3	-5.7
2006 to 2007.....	0.8	0.7	1.7	0.9	0.7	2.3	-2.1	-2.6	1.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	-1.3
2005 to 2006.....	2.1	1.3	6.4	1.7	1.3	4.6	-0.7	-1.6	6.6	3.1	3.1	3.6	17.7
2004 to 2005.....	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.2	2.9	3.0	2.2	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	0.8
2003 to 2004.....	1.9	2.7	-2.3	2.0	2.7	-1.9	3.1	3.7	-1.7	1.5	2.1	-2.1	-4.6
2003 to 2008.....	4.9	5.4	2.6	4.9	5.4	2.1	-1.5	-2.6	6.7	8.4	9.8	-0.1	5.5
Rate per 100,000 total population ²													
2008.....	4,046.5	3,445.9	600.6	3,957.3	3,445.9	511.4	1,309.7	1,139.4	170.3	2,647.6	2,306.5	341.1	89.1
2007.....	4,108.7	3,481.6	627.1	4,013.3	3,481.6	531.7	1,385.4	1,210.1	175.2	2,627.9	2,271.4	356.4	95.4
2006.....	4,111.1	3,489.2	621.9	4,013.6	3,489.2	524.4	1,427.3	1,253.2	174.1	2,586.3	2,236.0	350.3	97.5
2005.....	4,075.7	3,484.5	591.2	3,992.0	3,484.5	507.5	1,454.3	1,289.0	165.3	2,537.6	2,195.5	342.2	83.8
2004.....	4,096.9	3,500.7	596.2	4,012.9	3,500.7	512.2	1,428.7	1,265.1	163.6	2,584.2	2,235.6	348.5	84.0
2003.....	4,093.8	3,472.4	621.5	4,004.2	3,472.4	531.8	1,411.1	1,241.7	169.4	2,593.0	2,230.6	362.4	89.7
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ^{2,3}													
2008.....	5,161.0	5,195.3	4,972.6	5,047.3	5,195.3	4,234.7	1,670.4	1,717.8	1,410.0	3,376.9	3,477.5	2,824.7	737.9
2007.....	5,250.3	5,280.9	5,086.6	5,128.3	5,280.9	4,312.7	1,770.3	1,835.5	1,421.5	3,358.0	3,445.3	2,891.2	773.9
2006.....	5,265.1	5,282.9	5,167.7	5,140.3	5,282.9	4,357.8	1,828.0	1,897.5	1,446.8	3,312.3	3,385.4	2,911.0	810.0
2005.....	5,235.1	5,302.8	4,868.9	5,127.5	5,302.8	4,179.0	1,868.0	1,961.7	1,361.1	3,259.5	3,341.1	2,817.9	689.9
2004.....	5,286.4	5,358.1	4,901.5	5,178.0	5,358.1	4,210.8	1,843.6	1,936.3	1,345.2	3,334.5	3,421.8	2,865.5	690.7
2003.....	5,288.7	5,356.2	4,940.9	5,172.9	5,356.2	4,228.0	1,823.0	1,915.4	1,346.9	3,349.9	3,440.8	2,881.1	712.9
Percent change in rate per 100,000 population at risk													
2007 to 2008.....	-1.7	-1.6	-2.2	-1.6	-1.6	-1.8	-5.6	-6.4	-0.8	0.6	0.9	-2.3	-4.7
2006 to 2007.....	-0.3	0.0	-1.6	-0.2	0.0	-1.0	-3.2	-3.3	-1.7	1.4	1.8	-0.7	-4.5
2005 to 2006.....	0.6	-0.4	6.1	0.2	-0.4	4.3	-2.1	-3.3	6.3	1.6	1.3	3.3	17.4
2004 to 2005.....	-1.0	-1.0	-0.7	-1.0	-1.0	-0.8	1.3	1.3	1.2	-2.2	-2.4	-1.7	-0.1
2003 to 2004.....	0.0	0.0	-0.8	0.1	0.0	-0.4	1.1	1.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-3.1
2003 to 2008.....	-2.4	-3.0	0.6	-2.4	-3.0	0.2	-8.4	-10.3	4.7	0.8	1.1	-2.0	3.5

Note: Rates calculated from the total population may not add to subtotals or total because of rounding.

¹ Status offenses include truancy, incorrigibility, running away, and curfew violations. These offenses can only be committed or engaged in by a juvenile.

² Rates are based on annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance (see Table 58).

³ Rates are based on the population at risk for each year. The categories are total (10-69 years of age), adult (18-69 years of age), and juvenile (10-17 years of age) (see Table 58).

Table 18

TOTAL ARRESTS, 2003-2008

By Level of Offense for Adult and Juvenile Arrests

Level of offense	2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	1,471,083	100.0	1,499,083	100.0	1,508,210	100.0	1,539,364	100.0	1,551,900	100.0	1,543,665	100.0
Level of offense												
Felony.....	507,081	34.5	522,781	34.9	538,166	35.7	534,460	34.7	523,276	33.7	499,628	32.4
Misdemeanor.....	931,782	63.3	945,562	63.1	939,046	62.3	968,408	62.9	992,588	64.0	1,010,038	65.4
Status offenses ¹	32,220	2.2	30,740	2.1	30,998	2.1	36,496	2.4	36,036	2.3	33,999	2.2
Level of offense for adult and juvenile arrests												
Adult.....	1,247,763	84.8	1,280,937	85.4	1,289,431	85.5	1,306,515	84.9	1,315,044	84.7	1,314,561	85.2
Felony.....	446,203	30.3	462,910	30.9	477,005	31.6	469,271	30.5	457,085	29.5	434,665	28.2
Misdemeanor.....	801,560	54.5	818,027	54.6	812,426	53.9	837,244	54.4	857,959	55.3	879,896	57.0
Juvenile.....	223,320	15.2	218,146	14.6	218,779	14.5	232,849	15.1	236,856	15.3	229,104	14.8
Felony.....	60,878	4.1	59,871	4.0	61,161	4.1	65,189	4.2	66,191	4.3	64,963	4.2
Misdemeanor.....	130,222	8.9	127,535	8.5	126,620	8.4	131,164	8.5	134,629	8.7	130,142	8.4
Status offenses.....	32,220	2.2	30,740	2.1	30,998	2.1	36,496	2.4	36,036	2.3	33,999	2.2

Note: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ Status offenses include truancy, incorrigibility, running away, and curfew violations. These offenses can only be committed or engaged in by a juvenile.

Table 19

FELONY ARRESTS, 2003-2008

By Category

Category	2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	507,081	100.0	522,781	100.0	538,166	100.0	534,460	100.0	523,276	100.0	499,628	100.0
Violent offenses.....	131,218	25.9	127,058	24.3	125,725	23.4	126,342	23.6	129,433	24.7	127,978	25.6
Property offenses.....	144,200	28.4	148,913	28.5	147,692	27.4	144,781	27.1	142,006	27.1	137,187	27.5
Drug offenses.....	140,744	27.8	150,305	28.8	159,944	29.7	154,468	28.9	143,692	27.5	129,080	25.8
All other.....	90,919	17.9	96,505	18.5	104,805	19.5	108,869	20.4	108,145	20.7	105,383	21.1

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 20

FELONY ARRESTS, 2003-2008
By Category and Offense

Category and offense	2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	507,081		522,781		538,166		534,460		523,276		499,628	
Violent offenses.....	131,218	100.0	127,058	100.0	125,725	100.0	126,342	100.0	129,433	100.0	127,978	100.0
Homicide.....	1,839	1.4	1,978	1.6	1,956	1.6	1,967	1.6	2,017	1.6	1,850	1.4
Forcible rape.....	2,456	1.9	2,237	1.8	2,098	1.7	2,122	1.7	2,164	1.7	2,103	1.6
Robbery.....	17,501	13.3	17,864	14.1	18,218	14.5	20,376	16.1	21,614	16.7	22,488	17.6
Assault.....	107,726	82.1	103,184	81.2	101,695	80.9	100,159	79.3	101,838	78.7	99,811	78.0
Kidnapping.....	1,696	1.3	1,795	1.4	1,758	1.4	1,718	1.4	1,800	1.4	1,726	1.3
Property offenses.....	144,200	100.0	148,913	100.0	147,692	100.0	144,781	100.0	142,006	100.0	137,187	100.0
Burglary.....	50,091	34.7	50,760	34.1	50,618	34.3	51,610	35.6	54,316	38.2	56,045	40.9
Theft.....	49,258	34.2	52,399	35.2	52,511	35.6	52,377	36.2	52,325	36.8	52,739	38.4
Motor vehicle theft.....	30,064	20.8	30,731	20.6	30,717	20.8	27,927	19.3	22,582	15.9	17,010	12.4
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	13,304	9.2	13,591	9.1	12,379	8.4	11,470	7.9	11,405	8.0	10,112	7.4
Arson.....	1,483	1.0	1,432	1.0	1,467	1.0	1,397	1.0	1,378	1.0	1,281	0.9
Drug offenses.....	140,744	100.0	150,305	100.0	159,944	100.0	154,468	100.0	143,692	100.0	129,080	100.0
Narcotics.....	50,440	35.8	52,474	34.9	52,274	32.7	56,094	36.3	55,070	38.3	53,135	41.2
Marijuana.....	13,022	9.3	13,106	8.7	13,075	8.2	13,548	8.8	16,124	11.2	17,126	13.3
Dangerous drugs.....	74,775	53.1	82,418	54.8	92,972	58.1	83,365	54.0	71,143	49.5	57,233	44.3
Other.....	2,507	1.8	2,307	1.5	1,623	1.0	1,461	0.9	1,355	0.9	1,586	1.2
All other.....	90,919	100.0	96,505	100.0	104,805	100.0	108,869	100.0	108,145	100.0	105,383	100.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 21
FELONY ARRESTS, 2003-2008
 By Category and Offense for Adult and Juvenile Arrests

Category and offense	2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total												
Total.....	507,081	100.0	522,781	100.0	538,166	100.0	534,460	100.0	523,276	100.0	499,628	100.0
Adult and juvenile arrests												
Adult.....	446,203	88.0	462,910	88.5	477,005	88.6	469,271	87.8	457,085	87.4	434,665	87.0
Juvenile.....	60,878	12.0	59,871	11.5	61,161	11.4	65,189	12.2	66,191	12.6	64,963	13.0
Category and offense for adult and juvenile arrests												
Violent offenses.....	131,218	100.0	127,058	100.0	125,725	100.0	126,342	100.0	129,433	100.0	127,978	100.0
Adult.....	115,410	88.0	111,541	87.8	110,052	87.5	109,263	86.5	111,383	86.1	110,458	86.3
Juvenile.....	15,808	12.0	15,517	12.2	15,673	12.5	17,079	13.5	18,050	13.9	17,520	13.7
Homicide.....	1,839	100.0	1,978	100.0	1,956	100.0	1,967	100.0	2,017	100.0	1,850	100.0
Adult.....	1,672	90.9	1,793	90.6	1,771	90.5	1,726	87.7	1,782	88.3	1,629	88.1
Juvenile.....	167	9.1	185	9.4	185	9.5	241	12.3	235	11.7	221	11.9
Forcible rape.....	2,456	100.0	2,237	100.0	2,098	100.0	2,122	100.0	2,164	100.0	2,103	100.0
Adult.....	2,155	87.7	1,926	86.1	1,862	88.8	1,898	89.4	1,923	88.9	1,867	88.8
Juvenile.....	301	12.3	311	13.9	236	11.2	224	10.6	241	11.1	236	11.2
Robbery.....	17,501	100.0	17,864	100.0	18,218	100.0	20,376	100.0	21,614	100.0	22,488	100.0
Adult.....	12,793	73.1	13,003	72.8	12,899	70.8	13,737	67.4	14,734	68.2	15,574	69.3
Juvenile.....	4,708	26.9	4,861	27.2	5,319	29.2	6,639	32.6	6,880	31.8	6,914	30.7
Assault.....	107,726	100.0	103,184	100.0	101,695	100.0	100,159	100.0	101,838	100.0	99,811	100.0
Adult.....	97,202	90.2	93,129	90.3	91,847	90.3	90,265	90.1	91,231	89.6	89,758	89.9
Juvenile.....	10,524	9.8	10,055	9.7	9,848	9.7	9,894	9.9	10,607	10.4	10,053	10.1
Kidnapping.....	1,696	100.0	1,795	100.0	1,758	100.0	1,718	100.0	1,800	100.0	1,726	100.0
Adult.....	1,588	93.6	1,690	94.2	1,673	95.2	1,637	95.3	1,713	95.2	1,630	94.4
Juvenile.....	108	6.4	105	5.8	85	4.8	81	4.7	87	4.8	96	5.6

(continued)

Table 21 - continued
FELONY ARRESTS, 2003-2008
 By Category and Offense for Adult and Juvenile Arrests

Category and offense	2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Property offenses.....	144,200	100.0	148,913	100.0	147,692	100.0	144,781	100.0	142,006	100.0	137,187	100.0
Adult.....	117,231	81.3	123,506	82.9	122,987	83.3	119,078	82.2	116,307	81.9	111,689	81.4
Juvenile.....	26,969	18.7	25,407	17.1	24,705	16.7	25,703	17.8	25,699	18.1	25,498	18.6
Burglary.....	50,091	100.0	50,760	100.0	50,618	100.0	51,610	100.0	54,316	100.0	56,045	100.0
Adult.....	36,582	73.0	38,057	75.0	38,438	75.9	38,427	74.5	40,376	74.3	40,694	72.6
Juvenile.....	13,509	27.0	12,703	25.0	12,180	24.1	13,183	25.5	13,940	25.7	15,351	27.4
Theft.....	49,258	100.0	52,399	100.0	52,511	100.0	52,377	100.0	52,325	100.0	52,739	100.0
Adult.....	43,469	88.2	47,061	89.8	47,116	89.7	46,373	88.5	46,174	88.2	46,996	89.1
Juvenile.....	5,789	11.8	5,338	10.2	5,395	10.3	6,004	11.5	6,151	11.8	5,743	10.9
Motor vehicle theft.....	30,064	100.0	30,731	100.0	30,717	100.0	27,927	100.0	22,582	100.0	17,010	100.0
Adult.....	23,696	78.8	24,657	80.2	24,818	80.8	22,503	80.6	18,069	80.0	13,596	79.9
Juvenile.....	6,368	21.2	6,074	19.8	5,899	19.2	5,424	19.4	4,513	20.0	3,414	20.1
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	13,304	100.0	13,591	100.0	12,379	100.0	11,470	100.0	11,405	100.0	10,112	100.0
Adult.....	12,750	95.8	13,030	95.9	11,911	96.2	11,072	96.5	11,042	96.8	9,791	96.8
Juvenile.....	554	4.2	561	4.1	468	3.8	398	3.5	363	3.2	321	3.2
Arson.....	1,483	100.0	1,432	100.0	1,467	100.0	1,397	100.0	1,378	100.0	1,281	100.0
Adult.....	734	49.5	701	49.0	704	48.0	703	50.3	646	46.9	612	47.8
Juvenile.....	749	50.5	731	51.0	763	52.0	694	49.7	732	53.1	669	52.2
Drug offenses.....	140,744	100.0	150,305	100.0	159,944	100.0	154,468	100.0	143,692	100.0	129,080	100.0
Adult.....	134,924	95.9	144,437	96.1	153,856	96.2	148,769	96.3	138,193	96.2	123,570	95.7
Juvenile.....	5,820	4.1	5,868	3.9	6,088	3.8	5,699	3.7	5,499	3.8	5,510	4.3
Narcotics.....	50,440	100.0	52,474	100.0	52,274	100.0	56,094	100.0	55,070	100.0	53,135	100.0
Adult.....	48,855	96.9	50,909	97.0	50,810	97.2	54,335	96.9	53,313	96.8	51,378	96.7
Juvenile.....	1,585	3.1	1,565	3.0	1,464	2.8	1,759	3.1	1,757	3.2	1,757	3.3
Marijuana.....	13,022	100.0	13,106	100.0	13,075	100.0	13,548	100.0	16,124	100.0	17,126	100.0
Adult.....	11,074	85.0	11,295	86.2	11,258	86.1	11,701	86.4	14,080	87.3	15,082	88.1
Juvenile.....	1,948	15.0	1,811	13.8	1,817	13.9	1,847	13.6	2,044	12.7	2,044	11.9
Dangerous drugs.....	74,775	100.0	82,418	100.0	92,972	100.0	83,365	100.0	71,143	100.0	57,233	100.0
Adult.....	72,534	97.0	79,975	97.0	90,207	97.0	81,311	97.5	69,484	97.7	55,566	97.1
Juvenile.....	2,241	3.0	2,443	3.0	2,765	3.0	2,054	2.5	1,659	2.3	1,667	2.9
Other.....	2,507	100.0	2,307	100.0	1,623	100.0	1,461	100.0	1,355	100.0	1,586	100.0
Adult.....	2,461	98.2	2,258	97.9	1,581	97.4	1,422	97.3	1,316	97.1	1,544	97.4
Juvenile.....	46	1.8	49	2.1	42	2.6	39	2.7	39	2.9	42	2.6
All other.....	90,919	100.0	96,505	100.0	104,805	100.0	108,869	100.0	108,145	100.0	105,383	100.0
Adult.....	78,638	86.5	83,426	86.4	90,110	86.0	92,161	84.7	91,202	84.3	88,948	84.4
Juvenile.....	12,281	13.5	13,079	13.6	14,695	14.0	16,708	15.3	16,943	15.7	16,435	15.6

Table 22
FELONY ARRESTS, 2003-2008
 Number, Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk, and Percent Change

Year(s)	Total		Violent offenses												Kidnapping						
	Total	Juve- nile	Total		Homicide		Forcible rape		Robbery		Assault										
			Adult	Juve- nile	Adult	Juve- nile	Adult	Juve- nile	Adult	Juve- nile	Adult	Juve- nile	Adult	Juve- nile	Adult	Juve- nile					
Number																					
2008.....	499,628	434,665	64,963	127,978	110,458	17,520	1,850	1,629	221	2,103	1,867	236	22,488	15,574	6,914	99,811	89,758	10,053	1,726	1,630	96
2007.....	523,276	457,085	66,191	129,433	111,383	18,050	2,017	1,782	235	2,164	1,923	241	21,614	14,734	6,880	101,838	91,231	10,607	1,800	1,713	87
2006.....	534,460	469,271	65,189	126,342	109,263	17,079	1,967	1,726	241	2,122	1,898	224	20,376	13,737	6,639	100,159	90,265	9,894	1,718	1,637	81
2005.....	538,166	477,005	61,161	125,725	110,052	15,673	1,956	1,771	185	2,098	1,862	236	18,218	12,899	5,319	101,695	91,847	9,848	1,758	1,673	85
2004.....	522,781	462,910	59,871	127,058	111,541	15,517	1,978	1,793	185	2,237	1,926	311	17,864	13,003	4,861	103,184	93,129	10,055	1,795	1,690	105
2003.....	507,081	446,203	60,878	131,218	115,410	15,808	1,839	1,672	167	2,456	2,155	301	17,501	12,793	4,708	107,726	97,202	10,524	1,696	1,588	108
Percent change in number																					
2007 to 2008.....	-4.5	-4.9	-1.9	-1.1	-0.8	-2.9	-8.3	-8.6	-6.0	-2.8	-2.9	-2.1	4.0	5.7	0.5	-2.0	-1.6	-5.2	-4.1	-4.8	10.3
2006 to 2007.....	-2.1	-2.6	1.5	2.4	1.9	5.7	2.5	3.2	-2.5	2.0	1.3	7.6	6.1	7.3	3.6	1.7	1.1	7.2	4.8	4.6	7.4
2005 to 2006.....	-0.7	-1.6	6.6	0.5	-0.7	9.0	0.6	-2.5	30.3	1.1	1.9	-5.1	11.8	6.5	24.8	-1.5	-1.7	0.5	-2.3	-2.2	-4.7
2004 to 2005.....	2.9	3.0	2.2	-1.0	-1.3	1.0	-1.1	-1.2	0.0	-6.2	-3.3	-24.1	2.0	-0.8	9.4	-1.4	-1.4	-2.1	-2.1	-1.0	-19.0
2003 to 2004.....	3.1	3.7	-1.7	-3.2	-3.4	-1.8	7.6	7.2	10.8	-8.9	-10.6	3.3	2.1	1.6	3.2	-4.2	-4.2	-4.5	5.8	6.4	-2.8
2003 to 2008.....	-1.5	-2.6	6.7	-2.5	-4.3	10.8	0.6	-2.6	32.3	-14.4	-13.4	-21.6	28.5	21.7	46.9	-7.3	-7.7	-4.5	1.8	2.6	-11.1
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ¹																					
2008.....	1,670.4	1,717.8	1,410.0	427.9	436.5	380.3	6.2	6.4	4.8	7.0	7.4	5.1	75.2	61.6	150.1	333.7	354.7	218.2	5.8	6.4	2.1
2007.....	1,770.3	1,835.5	1,421.5	437.9	447.3	387.6	6.8	7.2	5.0	7.3	7.7	5.2	73.1	59.2	147.8	344.5	366.4	227.8	6.1	6.9	1.9
2006.....	1,828.0	1,897.5	1,446.8	432.1	441.8	379.0	6.7	7.0	5.3	7.3	7.7	5.0	69.7	55.5	147.3	342.6	365.0	219.6	5.9	6.6	1.8
2005.....	1,868.0	1,961.7	1,361.1	436.4	452.6	348.8	6.8	7.3	4.1	7.3	7.7	5.3	63.2	53.0	118.4	353.0	377.7	219.2	6.1	6.9	1.9
2004.....	1,843.6	1,936.3	1,345.2	448.1	466.6	348.6	7.0	7.5	4.2	7.9	8.1	7.0	63.0	54.4	109.2	363.9	389.6	225.9	6.3	7.1	2.4
2003.....	1,823.0	1,915.4	1,346.9	471.7	495.4	349.7	6.6	7.2	3.7	8.8	9.3	6.7	62.9	54.9	104.2	387.3	417.3	232.8	6.1	6.8	2.4
Percent change in rate																					
2007 to 2008.....	-5.6	-6.4	-0.8	-2.3	-2.4	-1.9	-8.8	-11.1	-4.0	-4.1	-3.9	-1.9	2.9	4.1	1.6	-3.1	-3.2	-4.2	-4.9	-7.2	10.5
2006 to 2007.....	-3.2	-3.3	-1.7	1.3	1.2	2.3	1.5	2.9	-5.7	0.0	0.0	4.0	4.9	6.7	0.3	0.6	0.4	3.7	3.4	4.5	5.6
2005 to 2006.....	-2.1	-3.3	6.3	-1.0	-2.4	8.7	-1.5	-4.1	29.3	0.0	0.0	-5.7	10.3	4.7	24.4	-2.9	-3.4	0.2	-3.3	-4.3	-5.3
2004 to 2005.....	1.3	1.3	1.2	-2.6	-3.0	0.1	-2.9	-2.7	-2.4	-7.6	-4.9	-24.3	0.3	-2.6	8.4	-3.0	-3.1	-3.0	-3.2	-2.8	-20.8
2003 to 2004.....	1.1	1.1	-0.1	-5.0	-5.8	-0.3	6.1	4.2	13.5	-10.2	-12.9	4.5	0.2	-0.9	4.8	-6.0	-6.6	-3.0	3.3	4.4	0.0
2003 to 2008.....	-8.4	-10.3	4.7	-9.3	-11.9	8.8	-6.1	-11.1	29.7	-20.5	-20.4	-23.9	19.6	12.2	44.0	-13.8	-15.0	-6.3	-4.9	-5.9	-12.5
(continued)																					

(continued)

Table 22 - continued
FELONY ARRESTS, 2003-2008
 Number, Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk, and Percent Change

Year(s)	Property offenses											
	Total			Burglary			Theft			Motor vehicle theft		
	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total
2008.....	137,187	111,689	25,498	56,045	40,694	15,351	52,739	46,996	5,743	17,010	13,596	3,414
2007.....	142,006	116,307	25,699	54,316	40,376	13,940	52,325	46,174	6,151	22,582	18,069	4,513
2006.....	144,781	119,078	25,703	51,610	38,427	13,183	52,377	46,373	6,004	27,927	22,503	5,424
2005.....	147,692	122,987	24,705	50,618	38,438	12,180	52,511	47,116	5,395	30,717	24,818	5,899
2004.....	148,913	123,506	25,407	50,760	38,057	12,703	52,399	47,061	5,338	30,731	24,657	6,074
2003.....	144,200	117,231	26,969	50,091	36,582	13,509	49,258	43,469	5,789	30,064	23,696	6,368
Percent change in number												
2007 to 2008.....	-3.4	-4.0	-0.8	3.2	0.8	10.1	0.8	1.8	-6.6	-24.7	-24.8	-24.4
2006 to 2007.....	-1.9	-2.3	0.0	5.2	5.1	5.7	-0.1	-0.4	2.4	-19.1	-19.7	-16.8
2005 to 2006.....	-2.0	-3.2	4.0	2.0	0.0	8.2	-0.3	-1.6	11.3	-9.1	-9.3	-8.1
2004 to 2005.....	-0.8	-0.4	-2.8	-0.3	1.0	-4.1	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.7	-2.9
2003 to 2004.....	3.3	5.4	-5.8	1.3	4.0	-6.0	6.4	8.3	-7.8	2.2	4.1	-4.6
2003 to 2008.....	-4.9	-4.7	-5.5	11.9	11.2	13.6	7.1	8.1	-0.8	-43.4	-42.6	-46.4
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ¹												
2008.....	458.7	441.4	553.4	187.4	160.8	333.2	176.3	185.7	124.6	56.9	53.7	74.1
2007.....	480.4	467.1	551.9	183.8	162.1	299.4	177.0	185.4	132.1	76.4	72.6	96.9
2006.....	495.2	481.5	570.4	176.5	155.4	292.6	179.1	187.5	133.2	95.5	91.0	120.4
2005.....	512.6	505.8	549.8	175.7	158.1	271.1	182.3	193.8	120.1	106.6	102.1	131.3
2004.....	525.1	516.6	570.9	179.0	159.2	285.4	184.8	196.9	119.9	108.4	103.1	136.5
2003.....	518.4	503.2	596.7	180.1	157.0	298.9	177.1	186.6	128.1	108.1	101.7	140.9
Percent change in rate												
2007 to 2008.....	-4.5	-5.5	0.3	2.0	-0.8	11.3	-0.4	0.2	-5.7	-25.5	-26.0	-23.5
2006 to 2007.....	-3.0	-3.0	-3.2	4.1	4.3	2.3	-1.2	-1.1	-0.8	-20.0	-20.2	-19.5
2005 to 2006.....	-3.4	-4.8	3.7	0.5	-1.7	7.9	-1.8	-3.3	10.9	-10.4	-10.9	-8.3
2004 to 2005.....	-2.4	-2.1	-3.7	-1.8	-0.7	-5.0	-1.4	-1.6	0.2	-1.7	-1.0	-3.8
2003 to 2004.....	1.3	2.7	-4.3	-0.6	1.4	-4.5	4.3	5.5	-6.4	0.3	1.4	-3.1
2003 to 2008.....	-11.5	-12.3	-7.3	4.1	2.4	11.5	-0.5	-0.5	-2.7	-47.4	-47.2	-47.4
(continued)												
2007 to 2008.....	-8.5	-7.7	-7.6	-12.4	-12.6	-10.3	-12.4	-12.6	-10.3	-12.4	-12.6	-10.3
2006 to 2007.....	-2.1	-7.1	1.9	-1.5	-1.1	-11.4	-1.5	-1.1	-11.4	-1.5	-1.1	-11.4
2005 to 2006.....	-5.9	-3.4	-9.4	-8.8	-8.6	-15.4	-8.8	-8.6	-15.4	-8.8	-8.6	-15.4
2004 to 2005.....	2.0	0.0	3.7	-10.2	-10.1	-17.5	-10.2	-10.1	-17.5	-10.2	-10.1	-17.5
2003 to 2004.....	-5.7	-9.4	-1.2	0.2	-0.4	2.4	0.2	-0.4	2.4	0.2	-0.4	2.4
2003 to 2008.....	-18.9	-25.0	-12.7	-29.3	-29.3	-43.1	-29.3	-29.3	-43.1	-29.3	-29.3	-43.1

Table 22 - continued
FELONY ARRESTS, 2003-2008
 Number, Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk, and Percent Change

Year(s)	Drug offenses														All other						
	Total				Narcotics				Marijuana				Dangerous drugs					Other			
	Total	Adult	Juve- nile	Total	Adult	Juve- nile	Total	Adult	Juve- nile	Total	Adult	Juve- nile	Total	Adult	Juve- nile	Total	Adult	Juve- nile	Total	Adult	Juve- nile
Number																					
2008.....	129,080	123,570	5,510	53,135	51,378	1,757	17,126	15,082	2,044	57,233	55,566	1,667	1,586	1,544	42	105,383	88,948	16,435			
2007.....	143,692	138,193	5,499	55,070	53,313	1,757	16,124	14,080	2,044	71,143	69,484	1,659	1,355	1,316	39	108,145	91,202	16,943			
2006.....	154,468	148,769	5,699	56,094	54,335	1,759	13,548	11,701	1,847	83,365	81,311	2,054	1,461	1,422	39	108,869	92,161	16,708			
2005.....	159,944	153,856	6,088	52,274	50,810	1,464	13,075	11,258	1,817	92,972	90,207	2,765	1,623	1,581	42	104,805	90,110	14,695			
2004.....	150,305	144,437	5,868	52,474	50,909	1,565	13,106	11,295	1,811	82,418	79,975	2,443	2,307	2,258	49	96,505	83,426	13,079			
2003.....	140,744	134,924	5,820	50,440	48,855	1,585	13,022	11,074	1,948	74,775	72,534	2,241	2,507	2,461	46	90,919	78,638	12,281			
Percent change in number																					
2007 to 2008.....	-10.2	-10.6	0.2	-3.5	-3.6	0.0	6.2	7.1	0.0	-19.6	-20.0	0.5	17.0	17.3	-	-2.6	-2.5	-3.0			
2006 to 2007.....	-7.0	-7.1	-3.5	-1.8	-1.9	-0.1	19.0	20.3	10.7	-14.7	-14.5	-19.2	-7.3	-7.5	-	-0.7	-1.0	1.4			
2005 to 2006.....	-3.4	-3.3	-6.4	7.3	6.9	20.2	3.6	3.9	1.7	-10.3	-9.9	-25.7	-10.0	-10.1	-	3.9	2.3	13.7			
2004 to 2005.....	6.4	6.5	3.7	-0.4	-0.2	-6.5	-0.2	-0.3	0.3	12.8	12.8	13.2	-29.6	-30.0	-	8.6	8.0	12.4			
2003 to 2004.....	6.8	7.1	0.8	4.0	4.2	-1.3	0.6	2.0	-7.0	10.2	10.3	9.0	-8.0	-8.2	-	6.1	6.1	6.5			
2003 to 2008.....	-8.3	-8.4	-5.3	5.3	5.2	10.9	31.5	36.2	4.9	-23.5	-23.4	-25.6	-36.7	-37.3	-	15.9	13.1	33.8			
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ¹																					
2008.....	431.6	488.4	119.6	177.6	203.1	38.1	57.3	59.6	44.4	191.3	219.6	36.2	5.3	6.1	0.9	352.3	351.5	356.7			
2007.....	486.1	554.9	118.1	186.3	214.1	37.7	54.5	56.5	43.9	240.7	279.0	35.6	4.6	5.3	0.8	365.9	366.2	363.9			
2006.....	528.3	601.5	126.5	191.9	219.7	39.0	46.3	47.3	41.0	285.1	328.8	45.6	5.0	5.7	0.9	372.4	372.7	370.8			
2005.....	555.2	632.7	135.5	181.4	209.0	32.6	45.4	46.3	40.4	322.7	371.0	61.5	5.6	6.5	0.9	363.8	370.6	327.0			
2004.....	530.0	604.2	131.8	185.0	212.9	35.2	46.2	47.2	40.7	290.6	334.5	54.9	8.1	9.4	1.1	340.3	349.0	293.9			
2003.....	506.0	579.2	128.8	181.3	209.7	35.1	46.8	47.5	43.1	268.8	311.4	49.6	9.0	10.6	1.0	326.9	337.6	271.7			
Percent change in rate																					
2007 to 2008.....	-11.2	-12.0	1.3	-4.7	-5.1	1.1	5.1	5.5	1.1	-20.5	-21.3	1.7	15.2	15.1	12.5	-3.7	-4.0	-2.0			
2006 to 2007.....	-8.0	-7.7	-6.6	-2.9	-2.5	-3.3	17.7	19.5	7.1	-15.6	-15.1	-21.9	-8.0	-7.0	-11.1	-1.7	-1.7	-1.9			
2005 to 2006.....	-4.8	-4.9	-6.6	5.8	5.1	19.6	2.0	2.2	1.5	-11.7	-11.4	-25.9	-10.7	-12.3	0.0	2.4	0.6	13.4			
2004 to 2005.....	4.8	4.7	2.8	-1.9	-1.8	-7.4	-1.7	-1.9	-0.7	11.0	10.9	12.0	-30.9	-30.9	-18.2	6.9	6.2	11.3			
2003 to 2004.....	4.7	4.3	2.3	2.0	1.5	0.3	-1.3	-0.6	-5.6	8.1	7.4	10.7	-10.0	-11.3	10.0	4.1	3.4	8.2			
2003 to 2008.....	-14.7	-15.7	-7.1	-2.0	-3.1	8.5	22.4	25.5	3.0	-28.8	-29.5	-27.0	-41.1	-42.5	-10.0	7.8	4.1	31.3			

Note: Dash indicates that a percent change is not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

¹ Rates are based on the population at risk for each year. The categories are total (10-69 years of age), adult (18-69 years of age), and juvenile (10-17 years of age) (see Table 58).

Table 23
ADULT FELONY ARRESTS, 2003-2008
 By Category, Offense, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category, offense, and law enforcement disposition	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008		Percent change		
						Number	Percent	2003- 2008	2007- 2008	
Total										
Total.....	446,203	462,910	477,005	469,271	457,085	434,665	100.0	-2.6	-4.9	
Category and offense										
Violent offenses.....	115,410	111,541	110,052	109,263	111,383	110,458	25.4	-4.3	-0.8	
Homicide.....	1,672	1,793	1,771	1,726	1,782	1,629	0.4	-2.6	-8.6	
Forcible rape.....	2,155	1,926	1,862	1,898	1,923	1,867	0.4	-13.4	-2.9	
Robbery.....	12,793	13,003	12,899	13,737	14,734	15,574	3.6	21.7	5.7	
Assault.....	97,202	93,129	91,847	90,265	91,231	89,758	20.6	-7.7	-1.6	
Kidnapping.....	1,588	1,690	1,673	1,637	1,713	1,630	0.4	2.6	-4.8	
Property offenses.....	117,231	123,506	122,987	119,078	116,307	111,689	25.7	-4.7	-4.0	
Burglary.....	36,582	38,057	38,438	38,427	40,376	40,694	9.4	11.2	0.8	
Theft.....	43,469	47,061	47,116	46,373	46,174	46,996	10.8	8.1	1.8	
Motor vehicle theft.....	23,696	24,657	24,818	22,503	18,069	13,596	3.1	-42.6	-24.8	
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	12,750	13,030	11,911	11,072	11,042	9,791	2.3	-23.2	-11.3	
Arson.....	734	701	704	703	646	612	0.1	-16.6	-5.3	
Drug offenses.....	134,924	144,437	153,856	148,769	138,193	123,570	28.4	-8.4	-10.6	
Narcotics.....	48,855	50,909	50,810	54,335	53,313	51,378	11.8	5.2	-3.6	
Marijuana.....	11,074	11,295	11,258	11,701	14,080	15,082	3.5	36.2	7.1	
Dangerous drugs.....	72,534	79,975	90,207	81,311	69,484	55,566	12.8	-23.4	-20.0	
Other.....	2,461	2,258	1,581	1,422	1,316	1,544	0.4	-37.3	17.3	
Sex offenses.....	7,766	7,682	7,354	7,767	7,402	7,348	1.7	-5.4	-0.7	
Lewd or lascivious.....	3,199	2,991	2,663	2,955	2,632	2,691	0.6	-15.9	2.2	
Other.....	4,567	4,691	4,691	4,812	4,770	4,657	1.1	2.0	-2.4	
All other.....	70,872	75,744	82,756	84,394	83,800	81,600	18.8	15.1	-2.6	
Weapons.....	15,920	17,637	19,633	19,847	19,777	19,389	4.5	21.8	-2.0	
Driving under the influence.....	5,827	5,617	5,963	6,162	6,257	5,969	1.4	2.4	-4.6	
Hit-and-run.....	1,676	1,571	1,617	1,539	1,542	1,317	0.3	-21.4	-14.6	
Escape.....	399	422	370	258	227	147	0.0	-63.2	-35.2	
Other.....	47,050	50,497	55,173	56,588	55,997	54,778	12.6	16.4	-2.2	
Law enforcement disposition										
Released.....	24,892	24,055	22,645	23,605	23,327	23,169	5.3	-6.9	-0.7	
Turned over to other agency.....	5,012	4,794	5,534	6,136	5,798	5,587	1.3	11.5	-3.6	
Complaint sought.....	416,299	434,061	448,826	439,530	427,960	405,909	93.4	-2.5	-5.2	

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 24
JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2003-2008
 By Category, Offense, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category, offense, and law enforcement disposition	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008		Percent change	
						Number	Percent	2003- 2008	2007- 2008
Total									
Total.....	60,878	59,871	61,161	65,189	66,191	64,963	100.0	6.7	-1.9
Category and offense									
Violent offenses.....	15,808	15,517	15,673	17,079	18,050	17,520	27.0	10.8	-2.9
Homicide.....	167	185	185	241	235	221	0.3	32.3	-6.0
Forcible rape.....	301	311	236	224	241	236	0.4	-21.6	-2.1
Robbery.....	4,708	4,861	5,319	6,639	6,880	6,914	10.6	46.9	0.5
Assault.....	10,524	10,055	9,848	9,894	10,607	10,053	15.5	-4.5	-5.2
Kidnapping.....	108	105	85	81	87	96	0.1	-11.1	10.3
Property offenses.....	26,969	25,407	24,705	25,703	25,699	25,498	39.3	-5.5	-0.8
Burglary.....	13,509	12,703	12,180	13,183	13,940	15,351	23.6	13.6	10.1
Theft.....	5,789	5,338	5,395	6,004	6,151	5,743	8.8	-0.8	-6.6
Motor vehicle theft.....	6,368	6,074	5,899	5,424	4,513	3,414	5.3	-46.4	-24.4
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	554	561	468	398	363	321	0.5	-42.1	-11.6
Arson.....	749	731	763	694	732	669	1.0	-10.7	-8.6
Drug offenses.....	5,820	5,868	6,088	5,699	5,499	5,510	8.5	-5.3	0.2
Narcotics.....	1,585	1,565	1,464	1,759	1,757	1,757	2.7	10.9	0.0
Marijuana.....	1,948	1,811	1,817	1,847	2,044	2,044	3.1	4.9	0.0
Dangerous drugs.....	2,241	2,443	2,765	2,054	1,659	1,667	2.6	-25.6	0.5
Other.....	46	49	42	39	39	42	0.1	-	-
All other.....	12,281	13,079	14,695	16,708	16,943	16,435	25.3	33.8	-3.0
Law enforcement disposition									
Handled within department.....	5,357	5,595	4,904	5,471	5,717	5,371	8.3	0.3	-6.1
Turned over to other agency.....	525	410	429	614	591	960	1.5	82.9	62.4
Juvenile court/probation dept.....	54,996	53,866	55,828	59,104	59,883	58,632	90.3	6.6	-2.1

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals because of rounding.

Dash indicates that a percent change is not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

Table 25
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2003-2008
 By Offense

Offense	2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	931,782	100.0	945,562	100.0	939,046	100.0	968,408	100.0	992,588	100.0	1,010,038	100.0
Assault and battery.....	86,413	9.3	85,602	9.1	87,001	9.3	89,199	9.2	91,150	9.2	93,794	9.3
Petty theft.....	69,837	7.5	69,352	7.3	64,349	6.9	58,659	6.1	63,134	6.4	67,664	6.7
Drug offenses.....	134,555	14.4	140,198	14.8	147,301	15.7	147,928	15.3	149,641	15.1	141,246	14.0
Drunk.....	98,613	10.6	99,795	10.6	96,801	10.3	107,024	11.1	115,239	11.6	122,802	12.2
Driving under the influence...	180,074	19.3	177,056	18.7	176,384	18.8	192,903	19.9	199,866	20.1	211,163	20.9
All other.....	362,290	38.9	373,559	39.5	367,210	39.1	372,695	38.5	373,558	37.6	373,369	37.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 26
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2003-2008
 By Offense for Adult and Juvenile Arrests

Offense	2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total												
Total.....	931,782	100.0	945,562	100.0	939,046	100.0	968,408	100.0	992,588	100.0	1,010,038	100.0
Adult and juvenile arrests												
Adult.....	801,560	86.0	818,027	86.5	812,426	86.5	837,244	86.5	857,959	86.4	879,896	87.1
Juvenile.....	130,222	14.0	127,535	13.5	126,620	13.5	131,164	13.5	134,629	13.6	130,142	12.9
Offense for adult and juvenile arrests												
Assault and battery.....	86,413	100.0	85,602	100.0	87,001	100.0	89,199	100.0	91,150	100.0	93,794	100.0
Adult.....	64,017	74.1	63,962	74.7	65,049	74.8	66,442	74.5	68,813	75.5	72,259	77.0
Juvenile.....	22,396	25.9	21,640	25.3	21,952	25.2	22,757	25.5	22,337	24.5	21,535	23.0
Petty theft.....	69,837	100.0	69,352	100.0	64,349	100.0	58,659	100.0	63,134	100.0	67,664	100.0
Adult.....	43,685	62.6	43,899	63.3	40,853	63.5	36,641	62.5	38,951	61.7	42,340	62.6
Juvenile.....	26,152	37.4	25,453	36.7	23,496	36.5	22,018	37.5	24,183	38.3	25,324	37.4
Drug offenses.....	134,555	100.0	140,198	100.0	147,301	100.0	147,928	100.0	149,641	100.0	141,246	100.0
Adult.....	118,142	87.8	124,589	88.9	131,511	89.3	132,124	89.3	132,782	88.7	124,913	88.4
Juvenile.....	16,413	12.2	15,609	11.1	15,790	10.7	15,804	10.7	16,859	11.3	16,333	11.6
Drunk.....	98,613	100.0	99,795	100.0	96,801	100.0	107,024	100.0	115,239	100.0	122,802	100.0
Adult.....	94,853	96.2	96,131	96.3	93,214	96.3	102,823	96.1	110,569	95.9	118,509	96.5
Juvenile.....	3,760	3.8	3,664	3.7	3,587	3.7	4,201	3.9	4,670	4.1	4,293	3.5
Driving under the influence.....	180,074	100.0	177,056	100.0	176,384	100.0	192,903	100.0	199,866	100.0	211,163	100.0
Adult.....	178,561	99.2	175,653	99.2	175,004	99.2	191,282	99.2	198,296	99.2	209,737	99.3
Juvenile.....	1,513	0.8	1,403	0.8	1,380	0.8	1,621	0.8	1,570	0.8	1,426	0.7
All other.....	362,290	100.0	373,559	100.0	367,210	100.0	372,695	100.0	373,558	100.0	373,369	100.0
Adult.....	302,302	83.4	313,793	84.0	306,795	83.5	307,932	82.6	308,548	82.6	312,138	83.6
Juvenile.....	59,988	16.6	59,766	16.0	60,415	16.5	64,763	17.4	65,010	17.4	61,231	16.4

Table 27
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2003-2008
Number, Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk, and Percent Change

Year(s)	Total			Assault and battery			Petty theft			Drug offenses			Drunk			Driving under the influence			All other		
	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile
Number																					
2008.....	1,010,038	879,896	130,142	93,794	72,259	21,535	67,664	42,340	25,324	141,246	124,913	16,333	122,802	118,509	4,293	211,163	209,737	1,426	373,369	312,138	61,231
2007.....	992,588	857,959	134,629	91,150	68,813	22,337	63,134	38,951	24,183	149,641	132,782	16,859	115,239	110,569	4,670	199,866	198,296	1,570	373,558	308,548	65,010
2006.....	968,408	837,244	131,164	89,199	66,442	22,757	58,659	36,641	22,018	147,928	132,124	15,804	107,024	102,823	4,201	192,903	191,282	1,621	372,695	307,932	64,763
2005.....	939,046	812,426	126,620	87,001	65,049	21,952	64,349	40,853	23,496	147,301	131,511	15,790	96,801	93,214	3,587	176,384	175,004	1,380	367,210	306,795	60,415
2004.....	945,562	818,027	127,535	85,602	63,962	21,640	69,352	43,899	25,453	140,198	124,589	15,609	99,795	96,131	3,664	177,056	175,653	1,403	373,559	313,793	59,766
2003.....	931,782	801,560	130,222	86,413	64,017	22,396	69,837	43,685	26,152	134,555	118,142	16,413	98,613	94,853	3,760	180,074	178,561	1,513	362,290	302,302	59,988
Percent change in number																					
2007 to 2008.....	1.8	2.6	-3.3	2.9	5.0	-3.6	7.2	8.7	4.7	-5.6	-5.9	-3.1	6.6	7.2	-8.1	5.7	5.8	-9.2	-0.1	1.2	-5.8
2006 to 2007.....	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.2	3.6	-1.8	7.6	6.3	9.8	1.2	0.5	6.7	7.7	7.5	11.2	3.6	3.7	-3.1	0.2	0.2	0.4
2005 to 2006.....	3.1	3.1	3.6	2.5	2.1	3.7	-8.8	-10.3	-6.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	10.6	10.3	17.1	9.4	9.3	17.5	1.5	0.4	7.2
2004 to 2005.....	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	1.6	1.7	1.4	-7.2	-6.9	-7.7	5.1	5.6	1.2	-3.0	-3.0	-2.1	-0.4	-0.4	-1.6	-1.7	-2.2	1.1
2003 to 2004.....	1.5	2.1	-2.1	-0.9	-0.1	-3.4	-0.7	0.5	-2.7	4.2	5.5	-4.9	1.2	1.3	-2.6	-1.7	-1.6	-7.3	3.1	3.8	-0.4
2003 to 2008.....	8.4	9.8	-0.1	8.5	12.9	-3.8	-3.1	-3.1	-3.2	5.0	5.7	-0.5	24.5	24.9	14.2	17.3	17.5	-5.8	3.1	3.3	2.1
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ¹																					
2008.....	3,376.9	3,477.5	2,824.7	313.6	285.6	467.4	226.2	167.3	549.6	472.2	493.7	354.5	410.6	468.4	93.2	706.0	828.9	31.0	1,248.3	1,233.6	1,329.0
2007.....	3,358.0	3,445.3	2,891.2	308.4	276.3	479.7	213.6	156.4	519.3	506.3	533.2	362.1	389.9	444.0	100.3	676.2	796.3	33.7	1,263.8	1,239.0	1,396.1
2006.....	3,312.3	3,385.4	2,911.0	305.1	268.7	505.1	200.6	148.2	488.7	506.0	534.2	350.7	366.1	415.8	93.2	659.8	773.4	36.0	1,274.7	1,245.1	1,437.3
2005.....	3,259.5	3,341.1	2,817.9	302.0	267.5	488.5	223.4	168.0	522.9	511.3	540.8	351.4	336.0	383.3	79.8	612.2	719.7	30.7	1,274.6	1,261.7	1,344.5
2004.....	3,334.5	3,421.8	2,865.5	301.9	267.5	486.2	244.6	183.6	571.9	494.4	521.1	350.7	351.9	402.1	82.3	624.4	734.7	31.5	1,317.3	1,312.6	1,342.9
2003.....	3,349.9	3,440.8	2,881.1	310.7	274.8	495.5	251.1	187.5	578.6	483.7	507.1	363.1	354.5	407.2	83.2	647.4	766.5	33.5	1,302.5	1,297.7	1,327.2
Percent change in rate																					
2007 to 2008.....	0.6	0.9	-2.3	1.7	3.4	-2.6	5.9	7.0	5.8	-6.7	-7.4	-2.1	5.3	5.5	-7.1	4.4	4.1	-8.0	-1.2	-0.4	-4.8
2006 to 2007.....	1.4	1.8	-0.7	1.1	2.8	-5.0	6.5	5.5	6.3	0.1	-0.2	3.3	6.5	6.8	7.6	2.5	3.0	-6.4	-0.9	-0.5	-2.9
2005 to 2006.....	1.6	1.3	3.3	1.0	0.4	3.4	-10.2	-11.8	-6.5	-1.0	-1.2	-0.2	9.0	8.5	16.8	7.8	7.5	17.3	0.0	-1.3	6.9
2004 to 2005.....	-2.2	-2.4	-1.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	-8.7	-8.5	-8.6	3.4	3.8	0.2	-4.5	-4.7	-3.0	-2.0	-2.0	-2.5	-3.2	-3.9	0.1
2003 to 2004.....	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-2.8	-2.7	-1.9	-2.6	-2.1	-1.2	2.2	2.8	-3.4	-0.7	-1.3	-1.1	-3.6	-4.1	-6.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
2003 to 2008.....	0.8	1.1	-2.0	0.9	3.9	-5.7	-9.9	-10.8	-5.0	-2.4	-2.6	-2.4	15.8	15.0	12.0	9.1	8.1	-7.5	-4.2	-4.9	0.1

¹ Rates are based on the population at risk for each year. The categories are total (10-69 years of age), adult (18-69 years of age), and juvenile (10-17 years of age) (see Table 58).

Table 28
ADULT MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2003-2008
 By Offense and Law Enforcement Disposition

Offense and law enforcement disposition	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008		Percent change	
						Number	Percent	2003- 2008	2007- 2008
Total									
Total.....	801,560	818,027	812,426	837,244	857,959	879,896	100.0	9.8	2.6
Offense									
Assault and battery.....	64,017	63,962	65,049	66,442	68,813	72,259	8.2	12.9	5.0
Burglary.....	206	266	314	399	332	340	0.0	65.0	2.4
Petty theft.....	43,685	43,899	40,853	36,641	38,951	42,340	4.8	-3.1	8.7
Checks and access cards.....	658	680	710	740	772	584	0.1	-11.2	-24.4
Drug offenses.....	118,142	124,589	131,511	132,124	132,782	124,913	14.2	5.7	-5.9
Indecent exposure.....	1,387	1,367	1,403	1,311	1,292	1,291	0.1	-6.9	-0.1
Annoying children.....	654	621	627	680	696	579	0.1	-11.5	-16.8
Obscene matter.....	51	60	67	69	67	74	0.0	45.1	10.4
Lewd conduct.....	3,324	3,530	3,750	3,526	3,718	3,049	0.3	-8.3	-18.0
Prostitution.....	13,025	13,870	12,893	11,968	11,970	12,483	1.4	-4.2	4.3
Drunk.....	94,853	96,131	93,214	102,823	110,569	118,509	13.5	24.9	7.2
Liquor laws.....	25,348	21,495	17,161	16,566	15,706	14,656	1.7	-42.2	-6.7
Disorderly conduct.....	5,631	6,960	5,347	4,849	3,734	3,996	0.5	-29.0	7.0
Disturbing the peace.....	5,163	5,249	4,654	4,828	4,832	4,427	0.5	-14.3	-8.4
Vandalism.....	6,696	6,873	7,197	7,492	7,487	7,029	0.8	5.0	-6.1
Trespassing.....	14,774	14,131	14,486	13,968	13,448	12,476	1.4	-15.6	-7.2
Weapons.....	3,430	3,821	4,041	4,277	4,279	4,277	0.5	24.7	0.0
Driving under the influence.....	178,561	175,653	175,004	191,282	198,296	209,737	23.8	17.5	5.8
Hit-and-run.....	6,651	6,869	6,622	6,908	6,550	6,201	0.7	-6.8	-5.3
Selected traffic violations.....	24,030	23,835	23,192	23,122	21,860	21,680	2.5	-9.8	-0.8
Gambling.....	481	407	569	492	610	566	0.1	17.7	-7.2
Nonsupport.....	205	142	104	164	138	75	0.0	-63.4	-45.7
All other.....	190,588	203,617	203,658	206,573	211,057	218,355	24.8	14.6	3.5
Law enforcement disposition									
Released.....	38,176	35,203	35,356	38,317	41,940	45,470	5.2	19.1	8.4
Turned over to other agency ...	7,417	7,374	9,126	9,384	9,333	10,490	1.2	41.4	12.4
Complaint sought.....	755,967	775,450	767,944	789,543	806,686	823,936	93.6	9.0	2.1

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 29
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR AND STATUS OFFENSE ARRESTS, 2003-2008
By Level of Offense, Offense, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Level of offense, offense, and law enforcement disposition	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008		Percent change	
						Number	Percent	2003- 2008	2007- 2008
Total									
Total.....	162,442	158,275	157,618	167,660	170,665	164,141	100.0	1.0	-3.8
Level of offense and offense									
Misdemeanor offenses.....	130,222	127,535	126,620	131,164	134,629	130,142	79.3	-0.1	-3.3
Assault and battery.....	22,396	21,640	21,952	22,757	22,337	21,535	13.1	-3.8	-3.6
Burglary.....	287	381	340	323	291	395	0.2	37.6	35.7
Petty theft.....	26,152	25,453	23,496	22,018	24,183	25,324	15.4	-3.2	4.7
Checks and access cards.....	104	122	98	103	119	80	0.0	-23.1	-32.8
Drug offenses.....	16,413	15,609	15,790	15,804	16,859	16,333	10.0	-0.5	-3.1
Drunk.....	3,760	3,664	3,587	4,201	4,670	4,293	2.6	14.2	-8.1
Liquor laws.....	5,048	4,621	4,393	5,056	5,643	5,271	3.2	4.4	-6.6
Disturbing the peace.....	12,233	12,446	12,688	12,206	11,927	10,997	6.7	-10.1	-7.8
Vandalism.....	9,677	9,140	9,790	11,678	11,506	10,849	6.6	12.1	-5.7
Trespassing.....	3,330	2,920	3,088	3,399	3,702	3,785	2.3	13.7	2.2
Weapons.....	1,954	1,981	2,333	2,277	2,065	1,924	1.2	-1.5	-6.8
Driving under the influence.....	1,513	1,403	1,380	1,621	1,570	1,426	0.9	-5.8	-9.2
Glue sniffing.....	78	89	100	183	246	311	0.2	298.7	26.4
All other.....	27,277	28,066	27,585	29,538	29,511	27,619	16.8	1.3	-6.4
Status offenses ¹	32,220	30,740	30,998	36,496	36,036	33,999	20.7	5.5	-5.7
Law enforcement disposition									
Handled within department.....	36,180	37,119	33,596	37,524	38,703	40,554	24.7	12.1	4.8
Turned over to other agency.....	2,432	2,004	1,985	1,944	2,114	2,059	1.3	-15.3	-2.6
Juvenile court/probation dept.....	123,830	119,152	122,037	128,192	129,848	121,528	74.0	-1.9	-6.4

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals because of rounding.

¹ Status offenses include truancy, incorrigibility, running away, and curfew violations. These offenses can only be committed or engaged in by a juvenile.

Table 30
FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2008
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

Gender, age, and race/ethnic group	Total		Total		Felony		Misdemeanor	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total								
Total.....	1,509,666	100.0	1,509,666	100.0	499,628	33.1	1,010,038	66.9
Gender								
Male.....	1,184,134	78.4	1,184,134	100.0	396,991	33.5	787,143	66.5
Female.....	325,532	21.6	325,532	100.0	102,637	31.5	222,895	68.5
Age								
Under 18.....	195,105	12.9	195,105	100.0	64,963	33.3	130,142	66.7
18-29.....	631,013	41.8	631,013	100.0	213,878	33.9	417,135	66.1
18-19.....	127,248	8.4	127,248	100.0	45,522	35.8	81,726	64.2
20-29.....	503,765	33.4	503,765	100.0	168,356	33.4	335,409	66.6
30 and over.....	683,548	45.3	683,548	100.0	220,787	32.3	462,761	67.7
Race/ethnic group								
White.....	531,095	35.2	531,095	100.0	152,280	28.7	378,815	71.3
Hispanic.....	622,320	41.2	622,320	100.0	205,348	33.0	416,972	67.0
Black.....	263,321	17.4	263,321	100.0	112,875	42.9	150,446	57.1
Other.....	92,930	6.2	92,930	100.0	29,125	31.3	63,805	68.7

Note: Percentages may not add to subtotals because of rounding.

Table 31

FELONY ARRESTS, 2008

Category and Offense by Gender and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

Category and offense	Number						Percent							
	Total	Gender		Race/ethnic group			Total	Gender		Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	White	Hispanic	Black		Other	Male	Female	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	499,628	396,991	102,637	152,280	205,348	112,875	29,125	100.0	79.5	20.5	30.5	41.1	22.6	5.8
Violent offenses.....	127,978	104,337	23,641	34,752	55,110	30,323	7,793	100.0	81.5	18.5	27.2	43.1	23.7	6.1
Homicide.....	1,850	1,652	198	346	944	436	124	100.0	89.3	10.7	18.7	51.0	23.6	6.7
Forcible rape.....	2,103	2,085	18	444	1,075	454	130	100.0	99.1	0.9	21.1	51.1	21.6	6.2
Robbery.....	22,488	19,519	2,969	3,505	9,152	8,817	1,014	100.0	86.8	13.2	15.6	40.7	39.2	4.5
Assault.....	99,811	79,539	20,272	30,136	43,015	20,233	6,427	100.0	79.7	20.3	30.2	43.1	20.3	6.4
Kidnapping.....	1,726	1,542	184	321	924	383	98	100.0	89.3	10.7	18.6	53.5	22.2	5.7
Property offenses.....	137,187	99,995	37,192	43,361	55,777	28,859	9,190	100.0	72.9	27.1	31.6	40.7	21.0	6.7
Burglary.....	56,045	41,258	14,787	17,693	22,796	11,849	3,707	100.0	73.6	26.4	31.6	40.7	21.1	6.6
Theft.....	52,739	37,360	15,379	17,706	20,271	11,019	3,743	100.0	70.8	29.2	33.6	38.4	20.9	7.1
Motor vehicle theft.....	17,010	13,708	3,302	4,511	7,910	3,620	969	100.0	80.6	19.4	26.5	46.5	21.3	5.7
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	10,112	6,561	3,551	2,885	4,366	2,179	682	100.0	64.9	35.1	28.5	43.2	21.5	6.7
Arson.....	1,281	1,108	173	566	434	192	89	100.0	86.5	13.5	44.2	33.9	15.0	6.9
Drug offenses.....	129,080	102,896	26,184	42,488	47,081	32,885	6,626	100.0	79.7	20.3	32.9	36.5	25.5	5.1
Narcotics.....	53,135	42,226	10,909	13,071	15,741	22,367	1,956	100.0	79.5	20.5	24.6	29.6	42.1	3.7
Marijuana.....	17,126	15,572	1,554	5,409	5,285	5,351	1,081	100.0	90.9	9.1	31.6	30.9	31.2	6.3
Dangerous drugs.....	57,233	43,996	13,237	23,409	25,465	4,851	3,508	100.0	76.9	23.1	40.9	44.5	8.5	6.1
Other.....	1,586	1,102	484	599	590	316	81	100.0	69.5	30.5	37.8	37.2	19.9	5.1
Sex offenses.....	8,644	8,250	394	2,533	4,058	1,539	514	100.0	95.4	4.6	29.3	46.9	17.8	5.9
Lewd or lascivious.....	3,382	3,292	90	804	2,002	362	214	100.0	97.3	2.7	23.8	59.2	10.7	6.3
Other.....	5,262	4,958	304	1,729	2,056	1,177	300	100.0	94.2	5.8	32.9	39.1	22.4	5.7
Driving offenses.....	7,424	6,106	1,318	2,738	3,568	597	521	100.0	82.2	17.8	36.9	48.1	8.0	7.0
Driving under the influence.....	6,038	4,973	1,065	2,336	2,828	479	395	100.0	82.4	17.6	38.7	46.8	7.9	6.5
Hit-and-run.....	1,386	1,133	253	402	740	118	126	100.0	81.7	18.3	29.0	53.4	8.5	9.1
All other.....	89,315	75,407	13,908	26,408	39,754	18,672	4,481	100.0	84.4	15.6	29.6	44.5	20.9	5.0
Weapons.....	25,504	23,936	1,568	5,900	12,834	5,409	1,361	100.0	93.9	6.1	23.1	50.3	21.2	5.3
Escape.....	166	141	25	55	71	30	10	100.0	84.9	15.1	33.1	42.8	18.1	6.0
Other.....	63,645	51,330	12,315	20,453	26,849	13,233	3,110	100.0	80.7	19.3	32.1	42.2	20.8	4.9

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 32
FELONY ARRESTS, 2008
 Category and Offense by Age Group of Arrestee

Category and offense	Number						Percent					
	Total	Under 18	18-19	20-29	30-39	40 and over	Total	Under 18	18-19	20-29	30-39	40 and over
Total.....	499,628	64,963	45,522	168,356	102,156	118,631	100.0	13.0	9.1	33.7	20.4	23.7
Violent offenses.....	127,978	17,520	11,346	43,951	26,500	28,661	100.0	13.7	8.9	34.3	20.7	22.4
Homicide.....	1,850	221	317	781	273	258	100.0	11.9	17.1	42.2	14.8	13.9
Forcible rape.....	2,103	236	183	759	460	465	100.0	11.2	8.7	36.1	21.9	22.1
Robbery.....	22,488	6,914	4,000	7,134	2,352	2,088	100.0	30.7	17.8	31.7	10.5	9.3
Assault.....	99,811	10,053	6,684	34,511	23,000	25,563	100.0	10.1	6.7	34.6	23.0	25.6
Kidnaping.....	1,726	96	162	766	415	287	100.0	5.6	9.4	44.4	24.0	16.6
Property offenses.....	137,187	25,498	15,178	45,205	25,458	25,848	100.0	18.6	11.1	33.0	18.6	18.8
Burglary.....	56,045	15,351	7,572	17,008	8,187	7,927	100.0	27.4	13.5	30.3	14.6	14.1
Theft.....	52,739	5,743	4,723	17,764	11,211	13,298	100.0	10.9	9.0	33.7	21.3	25.2
Motor vehicle theft.....	17,010	3,414	2,011	6,113	3,202	2,270	100.0	20.1	11.8	35.9	18.8	13.3
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	10,112	321	793	4,114	2,741	2,143	100.0	3.2	7.8	40.7	27.1	21.2
Arson.....	1,281	669	79	206	117	210	100.0	52.2	6.2	16.1	9.1	16.4
Drug offenses.....	129,080	5,510	8,707	43,956	30,236	40,671	100.0	4.3	6.7	34.1	23.4	31.5
Narcotics.....	53,135	1,757	2,902	15,468	11,413	21,595	100.0	3.3	5.5	29.1	21.5	40.6
Marijuana.....	17,126	2,044	2,624	7,341	2,830	2,287	100.0	11.9	15.3	42.9	16.5	13.4
Dangerous drugs.....	57,233	1,667	3,117	20,551	15,601	16,297	100.0	2.9	5.4	35.9	27.3	28.5
Other.....	1,586	42	64	596	392	492	100.0	2.6	4.0	37.6	24.7	31.0
Sex offenses.....	8,644	1,296	594	2,167	1,665	2,922	100.0	15.0	6.9	25.1	19.3	33.8
Lewd or lascivious.....	3,382	691	202	704	720	1,065	100.0	20.4	6.0	20.8	21.3	31.5
Other.....	5,262	605	392	1,463	945	1,857	100.0	11.5	7.4	27.8	18.0	35.3
Driving offenses.....	7,424	138	466	2,947	1,700	2,173	100.0	1.9	6.3	39.7	22.9	29.3
Driving under the influence.....	6,038	69	322	2,387	1,426	1,834	100.0	1.1	5.3	39.5	23.6	30.4
Hit-and-run.....	1,386	69	144	560	274	339	100.0	5.0	10.4	40.4	19.8	24.5
All other.....	89,315	15,001	9,231	30,130	16,597	18,356	100.0	16.8	10.3	33.7	18.6	20.6
Weapons.....	25,504	6,115	3,521	8,867	3,637	3,364	100.0	24.0	13.8	34.8	14.3	13.2
Escape.....	166	19	17	60	35	35	100.0	11.4	10.2	36.1	21.1	21.1
Other.....	63,645	8,867	5,693	21,203	12,925	14,957	100.0	13.9	8.9	33.3	20.3	23.5

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 33
FELONY ARRESTS, 2008
Category and Offense by Gender, Race/Ethnic Group, and Age Group of Arrestee

Category, offense, and age	Total			White			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	499,628	396,991	102,637	152,280	113,729	38,551	205,348	172,167	33,181	112,875	88,248	24,627	29,125	22,847	6,278
Under 10.....	207	194	13	55	50	5	81	79	2	63	59	4	8	6	2
10-17.....	64,756	53,686	11,070	13,418	10,504	2,914	32,635	27,950	4,685	14,650	11,943	2,707	4,053	3,289	764
18-19.....	45,522	37,999	7,523	11,470	9,090	2,380	21,186	18,476	2,710	10,214	8,290	1,924	2,652	2,143	509
20-29.....	168,356	134,293	34,063	46,128	34,077	12,051	78,777	66,444	12,333	33,284	25,845	7,439	10,167	7,927	2,240
30-39.....	102,156	79,149	23,007	32,733	23,731	9,002	42,698	35,052	7,646	20,489	15,536	4,953	6,236	4,830	1,406
40-69.....	117,593	90,745	26,848	48,008	35,870	12,138	29,759	23,972	5,787	33,915	26,338	7,577	5,911	4,565	1,346
70 and over.....	1,038	925	113	468	407	61	212	194	18	260	237	23	98	87	11
Violent offenses.....	127,978	104,337	23,641	34,752	26,947	7,805	55,110	46,834	8,276	30,323	24,284	6,039	7,793	6,272	1,521
Under 10.....	37	35	2	5	4	1	18	18	0	13	12	1	1	1	0
10-17.....	17,483	14,457	3,026	2,727	2,178	549	8,134	6,826	1,308	5,681	4,636	1,045	941	817	124
18-19.....	11,346	9,685	1,661	2,213	1,770	443	5,427	4,798	629	3,096	2,592	504	610	525	85
20-29.....	43,951	35,931	8,020	10,230	7,810	2,420	21,872	18,668	3,204	9,361	7,486	1,875	2,488	1,967	521
30-39.....	26,500	21,213	5,287	7,661	5,822	1,839	11,902	10,032	1,870	5,125	3,967	1,158	1,812	1,392	420
40-69.....	28,246	22,637	5,609	11,708	9,175	2,533	7,669	6,410	1,259	6,976	5,526	1,450	1,893	1,526	367
70 and over.....	415	379	36	208	188	20	88	82	6	71	65	6	48	44	4
Homicide.....	1,850	1,652	198	346	289	57	944	857	87	436	393	43	124	113	11
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	221	206	15	12	10	2	117	109	8	78	75	3	14	12	2
18-19.....	317	296	21	34	29	5	182	171	11	74	71	3	27	25	2
20-29.....	781	701	80	120	100	20	446	406	40	176	159	17	39	36	3
30-39.....	273	231	42	74	59	15	131	115	16	46	36	10	22	21	1
40-69.....	253	213	40	103	88	15	66	54	12	62	52	10	22	19	3
70 and over.....	5	5	0	3	3	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Forcible rape.....	2,103	2,085	18	444	439	5	1,075	1,066	9	454	451	3	130	129	1
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	236	234	2	45	45	0	118	116	2	65	65	0	8	8	0
18-19.....	183	180	3	36	35	1	94	93	1	42	41	1	11	11	0
20-29.....	759	756	3	150	150	0	411	408	3	147	147	0	51	51	0
30-39.....	460	455	5	92	90	2	259	257	2	91	90	1	18	18	0
40-69.....	454	449	5	118	116	2	188	187	1	107	106	1	41	40	1
70 and over.....	11	11	0	3	3	0	5	5	0	2	2	0	1	1	0
Robbery.....	22,488	19,519	2,969	3,505	2,905	600	9,152	8,136	1,016	8,817	7,582	1,235	1,014	896	118
Under 10.....	10	9	1	1	1	0	2	2	0	7	6	1	0	0	0
10-17.....	6,904	6,001	903	629	528	101	2,723	2,387	336	3,237	2,798	439	315	288	27
18-19.....	4,000	3,577	423	554	471	83	1,647	1,524	123	1,621	1,426	195	178	156	22
20-29.....	7,134	6,201	933	1,180	962	218	3,295	2,935	360	2,321	2,002	319	338	302	36
30-39.....	2,352	1,998	354	533	437	96	965	853	112	741	610	131	113	98	15
40-69.....	2,076	1,723	353	604	502	102	515	432	83	888	738	150	69	51	18
70 and over.....	12	10	2	4	4	0	5	3	2	2	2	0	1	1	0
(continued)															

(continued)

Table 33 - continued
FELONY ARRESTS, 2008
Category and Offense by Gender, Race/Ethnic Group, and Age Group of Arrestee

Category, offense, and age	Total		White		Hispanic		Black		Other	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Assault.....	99,811	79,539	20,272	30,136	23,044	7,092	43,015	35,929	7,086	20,233
Under 10.....	26	25	1	4	3	1	15	15	0	6
10-17.....	10,027	7,931	2,096	2,033	1,587	446	5,121	4,165	956	2,274
18-19.....	6,684	5,486	1,198	1,562	1,211	351	3,419	2,935	484	1,315
20-29.....	34,511	27,587	6,924	8,676	6,513	2,163	17,266	14,505	2,761	6,547
30-39.....	23,000	18,168	4,832	6,875	5,167	1,708	10,331	8,610	1,721	4,160
40-69.....	25,176	19,989	5,187	10,788	8,385	2,403	6,787	5,627	1,160	5,864
70 and over.....	387	353	34	198	178	20	76	72	4	67
Kidnapping.....	1,726	1,542	184	321	270	51	924	846	78	383
Under 10.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
10-17.....	95	85	10	8	8	0	55	49	6	27
18-19.....	162	146	16	27	24	3	85	75	10	44
20-29.....	766	686	80	104	85	19	454	414	40	170
30-39.....	415	361	54	87	69	18	216	197	19	87
40-69.....	287	263	24	95	84	11	113	110	3	55
70 and over.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Property offenses.....	137,187	99,995	37,192	43,361	30,437	12,924	55,777	42,633	13,144	28,859
Under 10.....	97	89	8	28	24	4	36	35	1	28
10-17.....	25,401	19,856	5,545	6,158	4,577	1,581	11,640	9,344	2,296	5,849
18-19.....	15,178	11,667	3,511	4,197	3,170	1,027	6,599	5,309	1,290	3,405
20-29.....	45,205	32,573	12,632	13,342	9,195	4,147	20,386	15,635	4,751	8,332
30-39.....	25,458	17,614	7,844	8,745	5,920	2,825	10,516	7,609	2,907	4,479
40-69.....	25,689	18,073	7,616	10,816	7,496	3,320	6,584	4,690	1,894	6,724
70 and over.....	159	123	36	75	55	20	16	11	5	42
Burglary.....	56,045	41,258	14,787	17,693	12,685	5,008	22,796	17,306	5,490	11,849
Under 10.....	48	45	3	14	13	1	20	19	1	13
10-17.....	15,303	11,791	3,512	3,843	2,818	1,025	6,840	5,408	1,432	3,546
18-19.....	7,572	5,874	1,698	2,265	1,733	532	3,059	2,475	584	1,747
20-29.....	17,008	12,386	4,622	5,211	3,740	1,471	7,490	5,679	1,811	3,182
30-39.....	8,187	5,555	2,632	2,927	1,985	942	3,351	2,312	1,039	1,368
40-69.....	7,886	5,575	2,311	3,412	2,379	1,033	2,032	1,412	620	1,982
70 and over.....	41	32	9	21	17	4	4	1	3	11
Theft.....	51,389	36,586	14,803	17,309	12,009	5,300	19,712	14,695	5,017	10,751
Under 10.....	10	9	1	3	3	0	2	2	0	5
10-17.....	5,718	4,484	1,234	1,368	1,036	332	2,545	2,041	504	1,388
18-19.....	4,638	3,464	1,174	1,278	943	335	2,055	1,590	465	990
20-29.....	17,203	12,180	5,023	5,313	3,627	1,686	7,420	5,584	1,836	3,173
30-39.....	10,774	7,404	3,370	3,821	2,592	1,229	4,422	3,177	1,245	1,798
40-69.....	12,951	8,973	3,978	5,484	3,780	1,704	3,256	2,291	965	3,375
70 and over.....	95	72	23	42	28	14	12	10	2	22
Total.....	6,427	5,048	1,379	6,427	5,048	1,379	6,427	5,048	1,379	6,427
Male.....	5,048	5,048	1,379	5,048	5,048	1,379	5,048	5,048	1,379	5,048
Female.....	1,379	1,379	1,379	1,379	1,379	1,379	1,379	1,379	1,379	1,379

(continued)

Table 33 - continued
FELONY ARRESTS, 2008
Category and Offense by Gender, Race/Ethnic Group, and Age Group of Arrestee

Category, offense, and age	Total			White			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male		Total	Male		Total	Male		Total	Male		Total	Male	
		Female	Male		Female	Male		Female	Male		Female	Male		Female	Male
Identity theft.....	1,350	774	576	397	216	181	559	334	225	268	146	122	126	78	48
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	15	10	5	4	3	1	5	3	2	5	3	2	1	1	0
18-19.....	85	51	34	22	15	7	30	20	10	23	11	12	10	5	5
20-29.....	561	317	244	146	78	68	261	156	105	95	47	48	59	36	23
30-39.....	437	257	180	130	75	55	178	106	72	87	50	37	42	26	16
40-69.....	252	139	113	95	45	50	85	49	36	58	35	23	14	10	4
70 and over.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Motor vehicle theft.....	17,010	13,708	3,302	4,511	3,436	1,075	7,910	6,638	1,272	3,620	2,843	777	969	791	178
Under 10.....	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	3,412	2,795	617	553	404	149	1,890	1,582	308	771	655	116	198	154	44
18-19.....	2,011	1,701	310	403	333	70	1,094	942	152	416	347	69	98	79	19
20-29.....	6,113	4,848	1,265	1,618	1,178	440	3,069	2,584	485	1,039	767	272	387	319	68
30-39.....	3,202	2,521	681	1,013	780	233	1,319	1,084	235	679	499	180	191	158	33
40-69.....	2,264	1,837	427	919	738	181	538	446	92	712	572	140	95	81	14
70 and over.....	6	4	2	4	2	2	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	10,112	6,561	3,551	2,885	1,595	1,290	4,366	3,276	1,090	2,179	1,244	935	682	446	236
Under 10.....	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	320	204	116	120	77	43	114	83	31	65	32	33	21	12	9
18-19.....	793	504	289	191	111	80	338	260	78	218	110	108	46	23	23
20-29.....	4,114	2,663	1,451	967	493	474	2,065	1,564	501	817	427	390	265	179	86
30-39.....	2,741	1,793	948	809	449	360	1,213	906	307	516	303	213	203	135	68
40-69.....	2,129	1,384	745	791	459	332	636	463	173	557	367	190	145	95	50
70 and over.....	14	13	1	6	6	0	0	0	0	6	5	1	2	2	0
Arson.....	1,281	1,108	173	566	496	70	434	384	50	192	149	43	89	79	10
Under 10.....	36	33	3	9	7	2	14	14	0	9	8	1	4	4	0
10-17.....	633	572	61	270	239	31	246	227	19	74	68	6	43	38	5
18-19.....	79	73	6	38	35	3	23	22	1	11	10	1	7	6	1
20-29.....	206	179	27	87	79	8	81	68	13	26	20	6	12	12	0
30-39.....	117	84	33	45	39	6	33	24	9	31	16	15	8	5	3
40-69.....	207	165	42	115	95	20	37	29	8	40	27	13	15	14	1
70 and over.....	3	2	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Drug offenses.....	129,080	102,896	26,184	42,488	30,889	11,599	47,081	40,287	6,794	32,885	26,297	6,588	6,626	5,423	1,203
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	5,510	4,654	856	1,571	1,212	359	2,487	2,213	274	1,001	850	151	451	379	72
18-19.....	8,707	7,377	1,330	2,761	2,176	585	3,500	3,111	389	1,902	1,622	280	544	468	76
20-29.....	43,956	35,680	8,276	13,017	9,466	3,551	19,704	17,096	2,608	8,639	7,016	1,623	2,596	2,102	494
30-39.....	30,236	23,947	6,289	9,728	6,894	2,834	12,064	10,302	1,762	6,819	5,423	1,396	1,625	1,328	297
40-69.....	40,509	31,092	9,417	15,374	11,106	4,268	9,298	7,542	1,756	14,429	11,300	3,129	1,408	1,144	264
70 and over.....	162	146	16	37	35	2	28	23	5	95	86	9	2	2	0

(continued)

Table 33 - continued
FELONY ARRESTS, 2008
Category and Offense by Gender, Race/Ethnic Group, and Age Group of Arrestee

Category, offense, and age	Total			White			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Narcotics.....	53,135	42,226	10,909	13,071	9,635	3,436	15,741	13,853	1,888	22,367	17,105	5,262	1,956	1,633	323
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	1,757	1,441	316	514	388	126	700	630	70	429	326	103	114	97	17
18-19.....	2,902	2,392	510	892	692	200	1,006	904	102	881	692	189	123	104	19
20-29.....	15,468	12,750	2,718	4,473	3,474	999	5,966	5,434	532	4,340	3,267	1,073	689	575	114
30-39.....	11,413	9,078	2,335	2,630	1,877	753	3,971	3,514	457	4,309	3,253	1,056	503	434	69
40-69.....	21,478	16,460	5,018	4,543	3,186	1,357	4,082	3,358	724	12,327	9,494	2,833	526	422	104
70 and over.....	117	105	12	19	18	1	16	13	3	81	73	8	1	1	0
Marijuana.....	17,126	15,572	1,554	5,409	4,717	692	5,285	4,947	338	5,351	4,934	417	1,081	974	107
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	2,044	1,883	161	509	444	65	965	913	52	407	375	32	163	151	12
18-19.....	2,624	2,446	178	873	794	79	907	865	42	651	605	46	193	182	11
20-29.....	7,341	6,699	642	2,165	1,890	275	2,368	2,234	134	2,356	2,173	183	452	402	50
30-39.....	2,830	2,556	274	890	775	115	624	575	49	1,148	1,057	91	168	149	19
40-69.....	2,275	1,976	299	968	810	158	420	359	61	782	717	65	105	90	15
70 and over.....	12	12	0	4	4	0	1	1	0	7	7	0	0	0	0
Dangerous drugs.....	57,233	43,996	13,237	23,409	16,174	7,235	25,465	21,046	4,419	4,851	4,015	836	3,508	2,761	747
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	1,667	1,301	366	533	368	165	805	661	144	157	141	16	172	131	41
18-19.....	3,117	2,489	628	972	672	300	1,563	1,324	239	355	311	44	227	182	45
20-29.....	20,551	15,814	4,737	6,185	3,994	2,191	11,110	9,226	1,884	1,842	1,500	342	1,414	1,094	320
30-39.....	15,601	12,038	3,563	6,081	4,172	1,909	7,292	6,074	1,218	1,294	1,061	233	934	731	203
40-69.....	16,267	12,328	3,939	9,624	6,955	2,669	4,685	3,753	932	1,197	997	200	761	623	138
70 and over.....	30	26	4	14	13	1	10	8	2	6	5	1	0	0	0
Other drugs.....	1,586	1,102	484	599	363	236	590	441	149	316	243	73	81	55	26
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	42	29	13	15	12	3	17	9	8	8	8	0	2	0	2
18-19.....	64	50	14	24	18	6	24	18	6	15	14	1	1	0	1
20-29.....	596	417	179	194	108	86	260	202	58	101	76	25	41	31	10
30-39.....	392	275	117	127	70	57	177	139	38	68	52	16	20	14	6
40-69.....	489	328	161	239	155	84	111	72	39	123	92	31	16	9	7
70 and over.....	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
Sex offenses.....	8,644	8,250	394	2,533	2,408	125	4,058	3,917	141	1,539	1,458	81	514	467	47
Under 10.....	9	9	0	3	3	0	2	2	0	4	4	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	1,287	1,151	136	326	294	32	656	586	70	238	218	20	67	53	14
18-19.....	594	563	31	161	150	11	338	328	10	74	65	9	21	20	1
20-29.....	2,167	2,061	106	476	439	37	1,195	1,164	31	372	343	29	124	115	9
30-39.....	1,665	1,603	62	452	433	19	816	797	19	289	275	14	108	98	10
40-69.....	2,802	2,743	59	1,066	1,040	26	1,007	996	11	545	536	9	184	171	13
70 and over.....	120	120	0	49	49	0	44	44	0	17	17	0	10	10	0

(continued)

Table 33 - continued
FELONY ARRESTS, 2008
Category and Offense by Gender, Race/Ethnic Group, and Age Group of Arrestee

Category, offense, and age	Total		White		Hispanic		Black		Other			
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Lewd or lascivious....	3,382	3,292	90	767	37	32	362	349	13	214	206	8
Under 10.....	4	4	0	3	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	687	656	31	163	11	11	120	113	7	29	27	2
18-19.....	202	192	10	54	3	6	13	12	1	8	8	0
20-29.....	704	679	25	103	12	7	72	69	3	37	34	3
30-39.....	720	703	17	131	6	6	58	56	2	51	48	3
40-69.....	1,005	998	7	297	5	2	91	91	0	82	82	0
70 and over.....	60	60	0	19	0	0	7	7	0	7	7	0
Other sex.....	5,262	4,958	304	1,641	88	109	1,177	1,109	68	300	261	39
Under 10.....	5	5	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	600	495	105	131	21	59	118	105	13	38	26	12
18-19.....	392	371	21	107	8	4	61	53	8	13	12	1
20-29.....	1,463	1,382	81	336	25	24	300	274	26	87	81	6
30-39.....	945	900	45	302	13	13	231	219	12	57	50	7
40-69.....	1,797	1,745	52	743	21	9	454	445	9	102	89	13
70 and over.....	60	60	0	30	0	0	10	10	0	3	3	0
Driving offenses.....	7,424	6,106	1,318	2,041	697	392	597	470	127	521	419	102
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	138	107	31	38	16	9	11	8	3	13	10	3
18-19.....	466	370	96	130	36	37	34	21	13	34	24	10
20-29.....	2,947	2,484	463	708	210	171	199	162	37	212	167	45
30-39.....	1,700	1,417	283	370	138	95	138	109	29	122	101	21
40-69.....	2,112	1,682	430	767	285	79	209	166	43	134	111	23
70 and over.....	61	46	15	28	12	1	6	4	2	6	6	0
Driving under the influence.....	6,038	4,973	1,065	1,740	596	297	479	378	101	395	324	71
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	69	53	16	25	10	4	2	2	0	7	5	2
18-19.....	322	258	64	109	28	22	21	13	8	21	15	6
20-29.....	2,387	2,003	384	605	186	131	146	116	30	171	134	37
30-39.....	1,426	1,192	234	313	116	76	122	96	26	96	80	16
40-69.....	1,788	1,433	355	665	247	63	183	148	35	96	86	10
70 and over.....	46	34	12	23	9	1	5	3	2	4	4	0
Hit-and-run.....	1,386	1,133	253	301	101	95	118	92	26	126	95	31
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	69	54	15	13	6	5	9	6	3	6	5	1
18-19.....	144	112	32	29	8	15	13	8	5	13	9	4
20-29.....	560	481	79	103	24	40	53	46	7	41	33	8
30-39.....	274	225	49	57	22	19	16	13	3	26	21	5
40-69.....	324	249	75	102	38	16	26	18	8	38	25	13
70 and over.....	15	12	3	5	3	0	1	1	0	2	2	0
(continued)												

(continued)

Table 33 - continued
FELONY ARRESTS, 2008
Category and Offense by Gender, Race/Ethnic Group, and Age Group of Arrestee

Category, offense, and age	Total			White			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All other felonies.....	89,315	75,407	13,908	26,408	21,007	5,401	39,754	35,320	4,434	18,672	15,235	3,437	4,481	3,845	636
Under 10.....	64	61	3	19	19	0	25	24	1	18	17	1	2	1	1
10-17.....	14,937	13,461	1,476	2,582	2,205	377	9,658	8,930	728	1,870	1,586	284	827	740	87
18-19.....	9,231	8,337	894	1,972	1,694	278	5,090	4,735	355	1,703	1,495	208	466	413	53
20-29.....	30,130	25,564	4,566	8,145	6,459	1,686	14,002	12,434	1,568	6,381	5,311	1,070	1,602	1,360	242
30-39.....	16,597	13,355	3,242	5,639	4,292	1,347	6,468	5,475	993	3,639	2,864	775	851	724	127
40-69.....	18,235	14,518	3,717	7,992	6,286	1,706	4,484	3,696	788	5,032	3,934	1,098	727	602	125
70 and over.....	121	111	10	59	52	7	27	26	1	29	28	1	6	5	1
Weapons.....	25,504	23,936	1,568	5,900	5,353	547	12,834	12,257	577	5,409	5,053	356	1,361	1,273	88
Under 10.....	24	23	1	3	3	0	12	12	0	7	7	0	2	1	1
10-17.....	6,091	5,640	451	952	862	90	3,971	3,723	248	827	743	84	341	312	29
18-19.....	3,521	3,377	144	553	517	36	2,049	1,989	60	728	689	39	191	182	9
20-29.....	8,867	8,383	484	1,852	1,663	189	4,472	4,322	150	2,040	1,925	115	503	473	30
30-39.....	3,637	3,382	255	1,078	965	113	1,453	1,382	71	904	844	60	202	191	11
40-69.....	3,337	3,104	233	1,451	1,332	119	873	825	48	892	834	58	121	113	8
70 and over.....	27	27	0	11	11	0	4	4	0	11	11	0	1	1	0
Escape.....	166	141	25	55	45	10	71	66	5	30	23	7	10	7	3
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	19	15	4	5	3	2	9	8	1	4	3	1	1	1	0
18-19.....	17	16	1	3	3	0	8	8	0	5	4	1	1	1	0
20-29.....	60	50	10	19	16	3	25	23	2	10	7	3	6	4	2
30-39.....	35	30	5	11	9	2	15	14	1	7	6	1	2	1	1
40-69.....	35	30	5	17	14	3	14	13	1	4	3	1	0	0	0
70 and over.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other.....	63,645	51,330	12,315	20,453	15,609	4,844	26,849	22,997	3,852	13,233	10,159	3,074	3,110	2,565	545
Under 10.....	40	38	2	16	16	0	13	12	1	11	10	1	0	0	0
10-17.....	8,827	7,806	1,021	1,625	1,340	285	5,678	5,199	479	1,039	840	199	485	427	58
18-19.....	5,693	4,944	749	1,416	1,174	242	3,033	2,738	295	970	802	168	274	230	44
20-29.....	21,203	17,131	4,072	6,274	4,780	1,494	9,505	8,089	1,416	4,331	3,379	952	1,093	883	210
30-39.....	12,925	9,943	2,982	4,550	3,318	1,232	5,000	4,079	921	2,728	2,014	714	647	532	115
40-69.....	14,863	11,384	3,479	6,524	4,940	1,584	3,597	2,858	739	4,136	3,097	1,039	606	489	117
70 and over.....	94	84	10	48	41	7	23	22	1	18	17	1	5	4	1

Table 34
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2008
Offense by Gender and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

Offense	Number						Percent						
	Total	Gender		Race/ethnic group			Total	Gender		Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	White	Hispanic	Black		Other	Male	Female	White	Hispanic	Black
Total.....	1,010,038	787,143	222,895	378,815	416,972	150,446	63,805	77.9	22.1	37.5	41.3	14.9	6.3
Assault and battery	93,794	71,199	22,595	30,231	38,309	19,202	6,052	75.9	24.1	32.2	40.8	20.5	6.5
Burglary.....	735	500	235	235	303	136	61	68.0	32.0	32.0	41.2	18.5	8.3
Petty theft.....	67,664	35,077	32,587	20,442	29,511	11,167	6,544	51.8	48.2	30.2	43.6	16.5	9.7
Checks and access cards.....	664	371	293	237	222	133	72	55.9	44.1	35.7	33.4	20.0	10.8
Marijuana.....	61,388	54,232	7,156	23,163	23,071	11,330	3,824	88.3	11.7	37.7	37.6	18.5	6.2
Other drug.....	79,858	58,270	21,588	34,612	28,198	13,220	3,828	73.0	27.0	43.3	35.3	16.6	4.8
Indecent exposure.....	1,403	1,289	114	587	481	251	84	91.9	8.1	41.8	34.3	17.9	6.0
Annoying children.....	805	721	84	230	423	100	52	89.6	10.4	28.6	52.5	12.4	6.5
Obscene matter.....	105	88	17	53	32	10	10	83.8	16.2	50.5	30.5	9.5	9.5
Lewd conduct.....	3,318	2,139	1,179	1,100	1,020	1,042	156	64.5	35.5	33.2	30.7	31.4	4.7
Prostitution.....	12,938	4,013	8,925	3,140	3,333	5,232	1,233	31.0	69.0	24.3	25.8	40.4	9.5
Drunk.....	122,802	104,878	17,924	59,219	46,111	11,151	6,321	85.4	14.6	48.2	37.5	9.1	5.1
Liquor laws.....	19,927	15,177	4,750	9,634	7,386	1,323	1,584	76.2	23.8	48.3	37.1	6.6	7.9
Disturbing the peace.....	15,424	10,511	4,913	3,287	8,052	3,133	952	68.1	31.9	21.3	52.2	20.3	6.2
Vandalism.....	17,878	15,596	2,282	5,048	10,010	1,926	894	87.2	12.8	28.2	56.0	10.8	5.0
Trespassing.....	16,261	13,093	3,168	6,374	5,671	3,245	971	80.5	19.5	39.2	34.9	20.0	6.0
Weapons.....	6,201	5,689	512	2,028	2,853	908	412	91.7	8.3	32.7	46.0	14.6	6.6
Driving under the influence.....	211,163	169,211	41,952	83,658	96,166	15,417	15,922	80.1	19.9	39.6	45.5	7.3	7.5
Hit-and-run.....	6,657	5,087	1,570	2,258	3,313	495	591	76.4	23.6	33.9	49.8	7.4	8.9
Selected traffic violations.....	22,230	18,805	3,425	7,247	9,393	3,969	1,621	84.6	15.4	32.6	42.3	17.9	7.3
Gambling.....	599	563	36	15	427	108	49	94.0	6.0	2.5	71.3	18.0	8.2
All other.....	248,224	200,634	47,590	86,017	102,687	46,948	12,572	80.8	19.2	34.7	41.4	18.9	5.1

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 35
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2008
 Offense by Age Group of Arrestee

Offense	Number						Percent					
	Total	Under 18	18-19	20-29	30-39	40 and over	Total	Under 18	18-19	20-29	30-39	40 and over
Total.....	1,010,038	130,142	81,726	335,409	187,780	274,981	100.0	12.9	8.1	33.2	18.6	27.2
Assault and battery.....	93,794	21,535	6,485	27,905	17,017	20,852	100.0	23.0	6.9	29.8	18.1	22.2
Burglary.....	735	395	67	153	62	58	100.0	53.7	9.1	20.8	8.4	7.9
Petty theft.....	67,664	25,324	9,018	15,524	7,288	10,510	100.0	37.4	13.3	22.9	10.8	15.5
Checks and access cards.....	664	80	60	248	135	141	100.0	12.0	9.0	37.3	20.3	21.2
Marijuana.....	61,388	14,313	11,631	23,612	6,367	5,465	100.0	23.3	18.9	38.5	10.4	8.9
Other drug.....	79,858	2,020	4,241	25,346	20,150	28,101	100.0	2.5	5.3	31.7	25.2	35.2
Indecent exposure.....	1,403	112	41	317	292	641	100.0	8.0	2.9	22.6	20.8	45.7
Annoying children.....	805	226	100	189	96	194	100.0	28.1	12.4	23.5	11.9	24.1
Obscene matter.....	105	31	9	18	12	35	100.0	29.5	8.6	17.1	11.4	33.3
Lewd conduct.....	3,318	269	286	971	625	1,167	100.0	8.1	8.6	29.3	18.8	35.2
Prostitution.....	12,938	455	1,831	5,319	2,373	2,960	100.0	3.5	14.2	41.1	18.3	22.9
Drunk.....	122,802	4,293	7,682	39,996	23,936	46,895	100.0	3.5	6.3	32.6	19.5	38.2
Liquor laws.....	19,927	5,271	6,694	4,657	1,090	2,215	100.0	26.5	33.6	23.4	5.5	11.1
Disturbing the peace.....	15,424	10,997	708	1,885	777	1,057	100.0	71.3	4.6	12.2	5.0	6.9
Vandalism.....	17,878	10,849	1,792	2,952	1,077	1,208	100.0	60.7	10.0	16.5	6.0	6.8
Trespassing.....	16,261	3,785	1,635	3,450	2,338	5,053	100.0	23.3	10.1	21.2	14.4	31.1
Weapons.....	6,201	1,924	851	1,985	692	749	100.0	31.0	13.7	32.0	11.2	12.1
Driving under the influence.....	211,163	1,426	10,034	92,434	49,233	58,036	100.0	0.7	4.8	43.8	23.3	27.5
Hit-and-run.....	6,657	456	794	2,518	1,177	1,712	100.0	6.8	11.9	37.8	17.7	25.7
Selected traffic violations.....	22,230	550	2,058	10,061	4,710	4,851	100.0	2.5	9.3	45.3	21.2	21.8
Gambling.....	599	33	31	110	136	289	100.0	5.5	5.2	18.4	22.7	48.2
All other.....	248,224	25,798	15,678	75,759	48,197	82,792	100.0	10.4	6.3	30.5	19.4	33.4

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 36
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2008
Offense by Gender, Race/Ethnic Group, and Age Group of Arrestee

Offense and age	Total			White			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	1,010,038	787,143	222,895	378,815	281,375	97,440	416,972	346,885	70,087	150,446	111,311	39,135	63,805	47,572	16,233
Under 10.....	305	257	48	69	62	7	137	115	22	80	64	16	19	16	3
10-17.....	129,837	92,934	36,903	34,895	24,370	10,525	67,171	49,937	17,234	19,442	12,895	6,547	8,329	5,732	2,597
18-19.....	81,726	63,319	18,407	30,028	22,441	7,587	34,413	28,751	5,662	11,739	8,035	3,704	5,546	4,092	1,454
20-29.....	335,409	265,633	69,776	114,660	85,506	29,154	152,361	129,675	22,686	45,265	32,901	12,364	23,123	17,551	5,572
30-39.....	187,780	147,897	39,883	65,458	47,698	17,762	84,080	71,268	12,812	26,052	19,664	6,388	12,190	9,269	2,921
40-69.....	271,263	214,040	57,223	131,713	99,728	31,985	77,854	66,296	11,558	47,441	37,368	10,073	14,255	10,648	3,607
70 and over.....	3,718	3,063	655	1,992	1,572	420	956	843	113	427	384	43	343	264	79
Assault and battery.....	93,794	71,199	22,595	30,231	22,369	7,862	38,309	29,849	8,460	19,202	14,429	4,773	6,052	4,552	1,500
Under 10.....	83	74	9	20	18	2	38	34	4	21	18	3	4	4	0
10-17.....	21,452	14,622	6,830	4,806	3,308	1,498	10,903	7,443	3,460	4,538	2,996	1,542	1,205	875	330
18-19.....	6,485	5,055	1,430	1,743	1,282	461	2,928	2,386	542	1,452	1,103	349	362	284	78
20-29.....	27,905	22,123	5,782	8,129	6,167	1,962	12,424	10,301	2,123	5,570	4,324	1,246	1,782	1,331	451
30-39.....	17,017	13,215	3,802	5,582	4,161	1,421	6,906	5,569	1,337	3,253	2,523	730	1,276	962	314
40-69.....	20,497	15,818	4,679	9,750	7,271	2,479	5,043	4,058	985	4,319	3,421	898	1,385	1,068	317
70 and over.....	355	292	63	201	162	39	67	58	9	49	44	5	38	28	10
Burglary.....	735	500	235	235	154	81	303	226	77	136	76	60	61	44	17
Under 10.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
10-17.....	393	283	110	116	76	40	179	144	35	63	37	26	35	26	9
18-19.....	67	55	12	20	18	2	27	24	3	18	12	6	2	1	1
20-29.....	153	100	53	51	35	16	58	38	20	26	16	10	18	11	7
30-39.....	62	29	33	23	12	11	23	12	11	13	2	11	3	3	0
40-69.....	57	31	26	25	13	12	15	7	8	15	9	6	2	2	0
70 and over.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Petty theft.....	67,417	34,954	32,463	20,350	10,860	9,490	29,416	15,394	14,022	11,122	5,578	5,544	6,529	3,122	3,407
Under 10.....	69	45	24	11	10	1	27	15	12	23	15	8	8	5	3
10-17.....	25,203	12,841	12,362	6,680	3,381	3,299	11,371	5,885	5,486	4,676	2,363	2,313	2,476	1,212	1,264
18-19.....	8,997	4,604	4,393	2,842	1,534	1,308	3,579	1,826	1,753	1,668	779	889	908	465	443
20-29.....	15,435	8,017	7,418	4,362	2,393	1,969	7,471	4,036	3,435	2,347	1,006	1,341	1,255	582	673
30-39.....	7,236	3,657	3,579	2,038	1,035	1,003	3,726	1,921	1,805	765	385	380	707	316	391
40-69.....	10,122	5,603	4,519	4,250	2,425	1,825	3,145	1,659	1,486	1,617	1,008	609	1,110	511	599
70 and over.....	355	187	168	167	82	85	97	52	45	26	22	4	65	31	34
Identity theft.....	247	123	124	92	48	44	95	40	55	45	28	17	15	7	8
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	52	24	28	26	13	13	19	7	12	5	4	1	2	0	2
18-19.....	21	11	10	15	9	6	6	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
20-29.....	89	47	42	28	18	10	40	15	25	12	10	2	9	4	5
30-39.....	52	24	28	10	3	7	22	12	10	16	6	10	4	3	1
40-69.....	33	17	16	13	5	8	8	4	4	12	8	4	0	0	0
70 and over.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Checks and access cards.....	664	371	293	237	128	109	222	141	81	133	68	65	72	34	38
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	80	55	25	29	20	9	21	18	3	27	16	11	3	1	2
18-19.....	60	34	26	14	8	6	25	16	9	14	6	8	7	4	3
20-29.....	248	137	111	86	44	42	95	59	36	38	21	17	29	13	16
30-39.....	135	71	64	39	24	15	51	27	24	28	12	16	17	8	9
40-69.....	141	74	67	69	32	37	30	21	9	26	13	13	16	8	8
70 and over.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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Table 36 - continued
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2008
 Offense by Gender, Race/Ethnic Group, and Age Group of Arrestee

Offense and age	Total		White		Hispanic		Black		Other				
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
Drug offenses.....	141,246	112,502	28,744	14,696	51,269	43,553	7,716	24,550	19,682	4,868	7,652	6,188	1,464
Under 10.....	3	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	16,330	13,844	2,486	1,139	8,187	7,154	1,033	1,682	1,489	193	824	703	121
18-19.....	15,872	13,593	2,279	1,236	6,408	5,740	668	1,936	1,713	223	1,024	872	152
20-29.....	48,958	39,566	9,392	4,759	20,026	17,149	2,877	6,972	5,797	1,175	3,095	2,514	581
30-39.....	26,517	20,033	6,484	3,345	9,324	7,587	1,737	4,625	3,524	1,101	1,459	1,158	301
40-69.....	33,466	25,375	8,091	4,213	7,306	5,906	1,400	9,292	7,122	2,170	1,242	934	308
70 and over.....	100	89	11	4	17	16	1	42	37	5	8	7	1
Marijuana.....	61,388	54,232	7,156	3,469	23,071	21,053	2,018	11,330	10,116	1,214	3,824	3,369	455
Under 10.....	3	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
10-17.....	14,310	12,367	1,943	877	7,143	6,337	806	1,553	1,390	163	739	642	97
18-19.....	11,631	10,424	1,207	660	4,444	4,134	310	1,641	1,496	145	817	725	92
20-29.....	23,612	21,058	2,554	1,175	8,679	8,016	663	4,761	4,241	520	1,709	1,513	196
30-39.....	6,367	5,621	746	327	1,799	1,654	145	1,883	1,648	235	347	308	39
40-69.....	5,434	4,731	703	428	999	905	94	1,482	1,332	150	210	179	31
70 and over.....	31	29	2	2	6	6	0	9	9	0	2	2	0
Other drug.....	79,858	58,270	21,588	11,227	28,198	22,500	5,698	13,220	9,566	3,654	3,828	2,819	1,009
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	2,020	1,477	543	262	1,044	817	227	129	99	30	85	61	24
18-19.....	4,241	3,169	1,072	576	1,964	1,606	358	295	217	78	207	147	60
20-29.....	25,346	18,508	6,838	3,584	11,347	9,133	2,214	2,211	1,556	655	1,386	1,001	385
30-39.....	20,150	14,412	5,738	3,018	7,525	5,933	1,592	2,742	1,876	866	1,112	850	262
40-69.....	28,032	20,644	7,388	3,785	6,307	5,001	1,306	7,810	5,790	2,020	1,032	755	277
70 and over.....	69	60	9	2	11	10	1	33	28	5	6	5	1
Indecent exposure.....	1,403	1,289	114	62	481	461	20	251	221	30	84	82	2
Under 10.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	111	94	17	7	35	27	8	26	24	2	8	8	0
18-19.....	41	34	7	3	15	13	2	9	7	2	3	3	0
20-29.....	317	290	27	14	133	128	5	58	50	8	21	21	0
30-39.....	292	276	16	9	124	123	1	59	55	4	17	15	2
40-69.....	616	569	47	29	165	161	4	97	83	14	32	32	0
70 and over.....	25	25	0	0	9	9	0	2	2	0	3	3	0
Annoying children.....	805	721	84	17	423	371	52	100	90	10	52	47	5
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	226	154	72	13	130	82	48	27	20	7	16	12	4
18-19.....	100	96	4	1	53	51	2	14	13	1	5	5	0
20-29.....	189	185	4	1	107	105	2	22	22	0	9	8	1
30-39.....	96	95	1	1	59	59	0	9	9	0	8	8	0
40-69.....	183	180	3	1	70	70	0	27	25	2	12	12	0
70 and over.....	11	11	0	0	4	4	0	1	1	0	2	2	0
Obscene matter.....	105	88	17	4	32	26	6	10	7	3	10	6	4
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	31	22	9	3	18	14	4	1	1	0	4	2	2
18-19.....	9	7	2	1	1	0	1	2	2	0	0	0	0
20-29.....	18	16	2	0	6	5	1	2	1	1	2	2	0
30-39.....	12	10	2	0	2	2	0	5	3	2	0	0	0
40-69.....	33	31	2	0	5	5	0	0	0	0	4	2	2
70 and over.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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Table 36 - continued
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2008
 Offense by Gender, Race/Ethnic Group, and Age Group of Arrestee

Offense and age	Total			White			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Lewd conduct.....	3,318	2,139	1,179	1,100	839	261	1,020	862	158	1,042	321	721	156	117	39
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	269	171	98	48	32	16	108	87	21	106	46	60	7	6	1
18-19.....	286	72	214	53	29	24	48	29	19	174	10	164	11	4	7
20-29.....	971	530	441	217	137	80	353	289	64	356	79	277	45	25	20
30-39.....	625	452	173	190	136	54	263	236	27	139	50	89	33	30	3
40-69.....	1,145	893	252	576	490	86	247	220	27	265	134	131	57	49	8
70 and over.....	22	21	1	16	15	1	1	1	0	2	2	0	3	3	0
Prostitution.....	12,938	4,013	8,925	3,140	765	2,375	3,333	2,280	1,053	5,232	566	4,666	1,233	402	831
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	455	37	418	75	0	75	61	20	41	303	16	287	16	1	15
18-19.....	1,831	157	1,674	343	273	16	252	95	157	1,142	35	1,107	94	11	83
20-29.....	5,319	1,358	3,961	1,105	145	960	1,324	897	427	2,586	198	2,388	304	118	186
30-39.....	2,373	1,189	1,184	596	188	408	904	720	184	542	141	401	331	140	191
40-69.....	2,933	1,247	1,686	1,004	399	605	788	544	244	658	175	483	483	129	354
70 and over.....	27	25	2	17	17	0	4	4	0	1	1	0	5	3	2
Drunk.....	122,802	104,878	17,924	59,219	48,166	11,053	46,111	42,031	4,080	11,151	9,403	1,748	6,321	5,278	1,043
Under 10.....	2	2	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	4,291	3,178	1,113	1,735	1,192	543	2,096	1,637	459	212	175	37	248	174	74
18-19.....	7,682	6,555	1,127	3,396	2,732	664	3,322	2,993	329	551	486	65	413	344	69
20-29.....	39,996	34,995	5,001	17,061	14,371	2,690	17,169	15,744	1,425	3,254	2,768	486	2,512	2,112	400
30-39.....	23,936	20,624	3,312	10,103	8,108	1,995	10,372	9,615	757	2,167	1,814	353	1,294	1,087	207
40-69.....	46,484	39,135	7,349	26,724	21,577	5,147	13,004	11,899	1,105	4,937	4,132	805	1,819	1,527	292
70 and over.....	411	389	22	199	185	14	147	142	5	30	28	2	35	34	1
Liquor laws.....	19,927	15,177	4,750	9,634	6,937	2,697	7,386	6,004	1,382	1,323	1,089	234	1,584	1,147	437
Under 10.....	4	2	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	2	2	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	5,267	3,776	1,491	2,461	1,668	793	2,228	1,699	529	261	198	63	317	211	106
18-19.....	6,694	5,114	1,580	3,789	2,784	1,005	2,121	1,740	381	300	245	55	484	345	139
20-29.....	4,657	3,609	1,048	2,271	1,637	634	1,680	1,411	269	282	242	40	424	319	105
30-39.....	1,090	868	222	270	200	70	584	485	99	120	99	21	116	84	32
40-69.....	2,185	1,783	402	832	639	193	762	661	101	353	299	54	238	184	54
70 and over.....	30	25	5	10	9	1	10	8	2	5	4	1	5	4	1
Disorderly conduct.....	4,389	3,472	917	2,591	1,974	617	853	759	94	744	604	140	201	135	66
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	393	355	38	118	102	16	206	187	19	56	53	3	13	13	0
18-19.....	246	199	47	115	83	32	77	72	5	36	32	4	18	12	6
20-29.....	763	606	157	395	295	100	207	190	17	120	92	28	41	29	12
30-39.....	700	548	152	415	319	96	142	126	16	112	82	30	31	21	10
40-69.....	2,265	1,744	521	1,537	1,166	371	216	179	37	414	339	75	98	60	38
70 and over.....	22	20	2	11	9	2	5	5	0	6	6	0	0	0	0
Disturbing the peace.....	15,424	10,511	4,913	3,287	2,483	804	8,052	5,428	2,624	3,133	1,959	1,174	952	641	311
Under 10.....	14	11	3	2	2	0	5	3	2	5	4	1	2	2	0
10-17.....	10,983	7,022	3,961	1,465	1,050	415	6,457	4,141	2,316	2,405	1,404	1,001	656	427	229
18-19.....	708	585	123	195	158	37	329	280	49	136	114	22	48	33	15
20-29.....	1,885	1,516	369	724	585	139	737	610	127	297	226	71	127	95	32
30-39.....	777	582	195	303	235	68	277	214	63	135	96	39	62	37	25
40-69.....	1,042	784	258	590	448	142	242	176	66	153	113	40	57	47	10
70 and over.....	15	11	4	8	5	3	5	4	1	2	2	0	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 36 - continued

MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2008

Offense by Gender, Race/Ethnic Group, and Age Group of Arrestee

Offense and age	Total		White		Hispanic		Black		Other	
	Total	Male	Total	Male	Total	Male	Total	Male	Total	Male
Vandalism.....	17,878	15,596	5,048	4,212	10,010	9,078	1,926	1,535	894	771
Under 10.....	71	66	16	14	31	30	21	19	3	3
10-17.....	10,778	9,580	2,387	2,017	7,021	6,360	857	748	513	455
18-19.....	1,792	1,634	514	450	1,014	967	186	153	78	64
20-29.....	2,952	2,516	1,061	886	1,307	1,185	408	296	112	149
30-39.....	1,077	853	441	348	350	299	224	153	62	53
40-69.....	1,195	934	623	491	284	234	229	165	59	44
70 and over.....	13	13	6	6	3	3	1	1	3	3
Trespassing.....	16,261	13,093	6,374	4,923	5,671	4,830	3,245	2,573	971	767
Under 10.....	7	5	1	1	5	3	1	1	0	0
10-17.....	3,778	3,017	1,102	839	1,898	1,569	580	452	198	157
18-19.....	1,635	1,376	579	455	636	560	315	272	105	89
20-29.....	3,450	2,838	1,266	996	1,215	1,048	747	619	222	175
30-39.....	2,338	1,881	906	696	788	694	461	348	183	143
40-69.....	4,961	3,905	2,469	1,901	1,109	936	1,137	879	246	189
70 and over.....	92	71	51	35	20	20	4	2	17	14
Weapons.....	6,201	5,689	2,028	1,829	2,853	2,658	908	820	412	382
Under 10.....	14	14	5	5	7	7	1	1	1	1
10-17.....	1,910	1,718	461	411	1,092	993	213	186	144	128
18-19.....	851	807	235	214	442	430	128	118	46	45
20-29.....	1,985	1,845	620	564	914	861	328	304	123	116
30-39.....	692	623	279	249	30	230	113	99	48	45
40-69.....	736	670	419	378	144	135	123	110	50	47
70 and over.....	13	12	9	8	2	2	2	2	0	0
Driving under the influence.....	211,163	169,211	83,658	59,769	96,166	85,024	15,417	12,048	15,922	12,370
Under 10.....	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	1,425	1,080	724	481	581	502	35	33	85	64
18-19.....	10,034	7,958	4,305	3,113	4,563	3,951	419	336	747	558
20-29.....	42,434	33,619	13,000	9,615	15,947	11,482	5,066	4,202	7,957	5,931
30-39.....	49,233	40,534	15,947	11,482	25,498	22,888	4,096	3,182	3,692	2,982
40-69.....	56,998	45,149	28,953	20,761	19,358	17,359	5,294	4,231	3,393	2,798
70 and over.....	1,038	870	729	588	194	181	67	64	48	37
Glue sniffing.....	1,915	1,637	629	513	1,127	982	75	66	84	76
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	311	230	55	41	241	175	4	3	11	11
18-19.....	287	257	47	39	225	204	8	8	7	6
20-29.....	553	496	178	152	329	303	22	21	24	20
30-39.....	255	219	95	78	134	117	10	9	16	15
40-69.....	494	420	250	199	194	179	31	25	19	17
70 and over.....	15	15	4	4	4	4	0	0	7	7
Hit-and-run.....	6,657	5,087	2,258	1,625	3,313	2,693	495	347	591	422
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	456	359	124	93	263	212	34	25	35	29
18-19.....	794	617	225	168	440	360	60	44	69	45
20-29.....	2,518	2,002	717	543	1,426	1,182	196	144	179	133
30-39.....	1,177	868	360	245	648	517	71	45	98	61
40-69.....	1,575	1,135	746	512	517	403	125	86	187	134
70 and over.....	137	106	86	64	19	19	9	3	23	20

(continued)

Table 36 - continued
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2008
Offense by Gender, Race/Ethnic Group, and Age Group of Arrestee

Offense and age	Total		White		Hispanic		Black		Other			
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Selected traffic violations.....	22,230	18,805	3,425	7,247	5,905	1,342	9,393	8,302	1,091	3,969	3,209	760
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	550	497	53	261	235	26	205	186	19	21	18	3
18-19.....	2,058	1,908	150	675	617	58	884	837	47	247	215	32
20-29.....	10,061	8,718	1,343	2,813	2,370	443	4,774	4,304	470	1,707	1,379	328
30-39.....	4,710	3,759	951	1,417	1,064	353	2,103	1,765	338	896	700	196
40-69.....	4,810	3,886	924	2,061	1,602	459	1,419	1,203	216	1,090	889	201
70 and over.....	41	37	4	20	17	3	8	7	1	8	8	0
Gambling.....	599	563	36	15	14	1	427	409	18	108	105	3
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	33	32	1	2	1	1	4	4	0	27	27	0
18-19.....	31	29	2	0	0	0	11	10	1	18	18	0
20-29.....	110	101	9	5	5	0	58	52	6	41	39	2
30-39.....	136	124	12	2	2	0	108	102	6	14	13	1
40-69.....	276	264	12	5	5	0	234	229	5	8	8	0
70 and over.....	13	13	0	1	1	0	12	12	0	0	0	0
Nonsupport.....	77	34	43	27	9	18	34	15	19	13	8	5
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
18-19.....	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1
20-29.....	29	10	19	9	2	7	15	5	10	4	3	1
30-39.....	25	12	13	8	3	5	11	5	6	6	4	2
40-69.....	19	11	8	10	4	6	5	4	1	2	1	1
70 and over.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All other.....	241,843	195,491	46,352	82,770	63,987	18,783	100,673	85,469	15,204	46,116	36,479	9,637
Under 10.....	34	32	2	10	9	1	19	19	0	5	4	1
10-17.....	25,058	19,943	5,115	6,480	4,832	1,648	13,845	11,391	2,454	3,283	2,561	722
18-19.....	15,143	12,561	2,582	4,371	3,421	950	7,006	6,164	842	2,905	2,314	591
20-29.....	74,414	60,393	14,021	21,533	16,562	4,971	34,522	29,616	4,906	14,364	11,042	3,322
30-39.....	47,217	37,351	9,866	15,208	11,237	3,971	21,409	17,943	3,466	8,173	6,310	1,863
40-69.....	78,997	64,382	14,615	34,761	27,607	7,154	23,544	20,044	3,500	17,217	14,093	3,124
70 and over.....	980	829	151	407	319	88	328	292	36	169	155	14
							</					

Table 37
ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 1975-2008
 By Type of Disposition

Year(s)	Total		Law enforcement releases		Complaints denied ¹		Dismissed, acquitted ²		Convicted	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
2008.....	325,241	100.0	9,435	2.9	41,610	12.8	46,485	14.3	227,711	70.0
2007.....	332,647	100.0	10,273	3.1	42,632	12.8	48,728	14.6	231,014	69.4
2006.....	319,818	100.0	9,107	2.8	42,506	13.3	46,456	14.5	221,749	69.3
2005.....	319,587	100.0	10,114	3.2	39,034	12.2	43,638	13.7	226,801	71.0
2004.....	345,415	100.0	10,721	3.1	43,179	12.5	48,150	13.9	243,365	70.5
2003.....	316,377	100.0	10,352	3.3	42,922	13.6	45,775	14.5	217,328	68.7
2002.....	287,499	100.0	11,195	3.9	39,833	13.9	41,020	14.3	195,451	68.0
2001.....	271,992	100.0	11,248	4.1	39,414	14.5	37,703	13.9	183,627	67.5
2000.....	267,512	100.0	7,698	2.9	37,152	13.9	36,576	13.7	186,086	69.6
1999.....	278,715	100.0	9,616	3.5	40,217	14.4	36,004	12.9	192,878	69.2
1998.....	314,483	100.0	13,880	4.4	42,763	13.6	39,866	12.7	217,974	69.3
1997.....	326,768	100.0	14,289	4.4	47,829	14.6	42,842	13.1	221,808	67.9
1996.....	328,168	100.0	12,802	3.9	47,941	14.6	43,566	13.3	223,859	68.2
1995.....	345,125	100.0	15,100	4.4	45,877	13.3	45,838	13.3	238,310	69.1
1994.....	342,321	100.0	16,713	4.9	44,791	13.1	45,108	13.2	235,709	68.9
1993.....	345,469	100.0	16,464	4.8	44,512	12.9	43,157	12.5	241,336	69.9
1992.....	284,810	100.0	12,273	4.3	32,284	11.3	40,134	14.1	200,119	70.3
1991.....	303,707	100.0	20,222	6.7	45,756	15.1	42,002	13.8	195,727	64.4
1990.....	258,734	100.0	15,444	6.0	33,503	12.9	40,444	15.6	169,343	65.5
1989.....	275,151	100.0	20,773	7.5	45,682	16.6	41,069	14.9	167,627	60.9
1988.....	265,990	100.0	19,230	7.2	51,222	19.3	41,867	15.7	153,671	57.8
1987.....	270,496	100.0	21,019	7.8	52,464	19.4	43,413	16.0	153,600	56.8
1986.....	258,832	100.0	22,773	8.8	47,807	18.5	39,962	15.4	148,290	57.3
1985.....	240,978	100.0	23,003	9.5	39,732	16.5	37,710	15.6	140,533	58.3
1984.....	210,398	100.0	20,180	9.6	35,498	16.9	34,453	16.4	120,267	57.2
1983.....	201,158	100.0	19,006	9.4	37,215	18.5	33,284	16.5	111,653	55.5
1982.....	203,805	100.0	20,895	10.3	37,010	18.2	34,457	16.9	111,443	54.7
1981.....	205,168	100.0	21,122	10.3	31,312	15.3	36,112	17.6	116,622	56.8
1980.....	189,303	100.0	20,057	10.6	27,925	14.8	35,766	18.9	105,555	55.8
1979.....	170,980	100.0	18,326	10.7	23,332	13.6	31,649	18.5	97,673	57.1
1978.....	150,004	100.0	14,596	9.7	20,989	14.0	29,501	19.7	84,918	56.6
1977.....	145,525	100.0	12,831	8.8	20,141	13.8	30,374	20.9	82,179	56.5
1976.....	157,537	100.0	10,595	6.7	21,571	13.7	37,856	24.0	87,515	55.6
1975.....	174,069	100.0	14,798	8.5	23,443	13.5	51,505	29.6	84,323	48.4

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Santa Clara County did not report for 1975 through 1977 and Alameda County did not report for 1975 and 1976.

¹ The "complaints denied" category includes single complaints, combined cases, and petitions to revoke probation.

² The "dismissed, acquitted" category includes diversions that have been dismissed.

Table 38
ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 2003-2008
By Type of Disposition and Sentence

Type of disposition and sentence	2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	316,377	100.0	345,415	100.0	319,587	100.0	319,818	100.0	332,647	100.0	325,241	100.0
Law enforcement releases.....	10,352	3.3	10,721	3.1	10,114	3.2	9,107	2.8	10,273	3.1	9,435	2.9
Total complaints denied.....	42,922	13.6	43,179	12.5	39,034	12.2	42,506	13.3	42,632	12.8	41,610	12.8
Single complaints.....	40,593	12.8	41,508	12.0	37,312	11.7	40,784	12.8	41,264	12.4	40,408	12.4
Combined cases.....	265	0.1	262	0.1	314	0.1	322	0.1	286	0.1	292	0.1
Petitions to revoke probation.....	2,064	0.7	1,409	0.4	1,408	0.4	1,400	0.4	1,082	0.3	910	0.3
Complaints filed.....	263,103	83.2	291,515	84.4	270,439	84.6	268,205	83.9	279,742	84.1	274,196	84.3
Court dispositions.....	263,103	83.2	291,515	84.4	270,439	84.6	268,205	83.9	279,742	84.1	274,196	84.3
Dismissed.....	39,711	12.6	42,279	12.2	38,026	11.9	40,857	12.8	43,217	13.0	39,059	12.0
Diversions dismissed.....	5,141	1.6	5,111	1.5	5,031	1.6	4,974	1.6	4,836	1.5	6,754	2.1
Acquitted.....	923	0.3	760	0.2	581	0.2	625	0.2	675	0.2	672	0.2
Convicted.....	217,328	68.7	243,365	70.5	226,801	71.0	221,749	69.3	231,014	69.4	227,711	70.0
Sentence.....	217,328	68.7	243,365	70.5	226,801	71.0	221,749	69.3	231,014	69.4	227,711	70.0
Death.....	22	0.0	12	0.0	22	0.0	17	0.0	17	0.0	21	0.0
Prison.....	37,097	11.7	43,743	12.7	42,405	13.3	39,730	12.4	42,723	12.8	43,931	13.5
California Rehabilitation Center (Civil Addict).....	242	0.1	207	0.1	227	0.1	190	0.1	128	0.0	120	0.0
Youth authority.....	4	0.0	2	0.0	7	0.0	6	0.0	11	0.0	9	0.0
Probation.....	33,471	10.6	35,579	10.3	34,128	10.7	33,636	10.5	34,487	10.4	35,684	11.0
Probation with jail.....	132,531	41.9	145,669	42.2	132,781	41.5	129,700	40.6	133,517	40.1	128,732	39.6
Jail.....	8,207	2.6	9,069	2.6	8,842	2.8	8,964	2.8	10,133	3.0	9,175	2.8
Fine.....	2,065	0.7	2,426	0.7	2,401	0.8	2,892	0.9	3,452	1.0	3,844	1.2
Other ¹	3,689	1.2	6,658	1.9	5,988	1.9	6,614	2.1	6,546	2.0	6,195	1.9

Note: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ The "other" category includes no sentence given, sentence suspended, and sentence stayed.

Table 38A
ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 2003-2008
By Type of Disposition and Sentence
Percent Distribution of Complaints Filed

Type of disposition and sentence	2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	316,377		345,415		319,587		319,818		332,647		325,241	
Law enforcement releases.....	10,352		10,721		10,114		9,107		10,273		9,435	
Total complaints denied.....	42,922		43,179		39,034		42,506		42,632		41,610	
Single complaints.....	40,593		41,508		37,312		40,784		41,264		40,408	
Combined cases.....	265		262		314		322		286		292	
Petitions to revoke probation.....	2,064		1,409		1,408		1,400		1,082		910	
Complaints filed.....	263,103		291,515		270,439		268,205		279,742		274,196	
Court dispositions.....	263,103	100.0	291,515	100.0	270,439	100.0	268,205	100.0	279,742	100.0	274,196	100.0
Dismissed.....	39,711	15.1	42,279	14.5	38,026	14.1	40,857	15.2	43,217	15.4	39,059	14.2
Divisions dismissed.....	5,141	2.0	5,111	1.8	5,031	1.9	4,974	1.9	4,836	1.7	6,754	2.5
Acquitted.....	923	0.4	760	0.3	581	0.2	625	0.2	675	0.2	672	0.2
Convicted.....	217,328	82.6	243,365	83.5	226,801	83.9	221,749	82.7	231,014	82.6	227,711	83.0
Sentence.....	217,328	82.6	243,365	83.5	226,801	83.9	221,749	82.7	231,014	82.6	227,711	83.0
Death.....	22	0.0	12	0.0	22	0.0	17	0.0	17	0.0	21	0.0
Prison.....	37,097	14.1	43,743	15.0	42,405	15.7	39,730	14.8	42,723	15.3	43,931	16.0
California Rehabilitation Center (Civil Addict).....	242	0.1	207	0.1	227	0.1	190	0.1	128	0.0	120	0.0
Youth authority.....	4	0.0	2	0.0	7	0.0	6	0.0	11	0.0	9	0.0
Probation.....	33,471	12.7	35,579	12.2	34,128	12.6	33,636	12.5	34,487	12.3	35,684	13.0
Probation with jail.....	132,531	50.4	145,669	50.0	132,781	49.1	129,700	48.4	133,517	47.7	128,732	46.9
Jail.....	8,207	3.1	9,069	3.1	8,842	3.3	8,964	3.3	10,133	3.6	9,175	3.3
Fine.....	2,065	0.8	2,426	0.8	2,401	0.9	2,892	1.1	3,452	1.2	3,844	1.4
Other ¹	3,689	1.4	6,658	2.3	5,988	2.2	6,614	2.5	6,546	2.3	6,195	2.3

Note: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ The "other" category includes no sentence given, sentence suspended, and sentence stayed.

Table 39
ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 2003-2008
By Type of Disposition

Type of disposition	2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	316,377	100.0	345,415	100.0	319,587	100.0	319,818	100.0	332,647	100.0	325,241	100.0
Law enforcement releases.....	10,352	3.3	10,721	3.1	10,114	3.2	9,107	2.8	10,273	3.1	9,435	2.9
Complaints denied ¹	42,922	13.6	43,179	12.5	39,034	12.2	42,506	13.3	42,632	12.8	41,610	12.8
Dismissed, acquitted ²	45,775	14.5	48,150	13.9	43,638	13.7	46,456	14.5	48,728	14.6	46,485	14.3
Convicted.....	217,328	68.7	243,365	70.5	226,801	71.0	221,749	69.3	231,014	69.4	227,711	70.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ The "complaints denied" category includes single complaints, combined cases, and petitions to revoke probation.

² The "dismissed, acquitted" category includes diversions that have been dismissed.

Table 40
ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 2008
Arrest Offense Category by Type of Disposition

Type of disposition	Total		Violent offenses ¹		Property offenses ²		Drug offenses		All other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	325,241	100.0	85,234	100.0	92,450	100.0	97,787	100.0	49,770	100.0
Law enforcement releases.....	9,435	2.9	3,118	3.7	2,423	2.6	2,621	2.7	1,273	2.6
Complaints denied ³	41,610	12.8	19,177	22.5	8,017	8.7	8,377	8.6	6,039	12.1
Dismissed, acquitted ⁴	46,485	14.3	10,994	12.9	9,458	10.2	19,469	19.9	6,564	13.2
Convicted.....	227,711	70.0	51,945	60.9	72,552	78.5	67,320	68.8	35,894	72.1

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ Violent offenses include homicide, forcible rape, robbery, assault, and kidnapping.

² Property offenses include burglary, theft, motor vehicle theft, forgery, check and access card offenses, and arson.

³ The "complaints denied" category includes single complaints, combined cases, and petitions to revoke probation.

⁴ The "dismissed, acquitted" category includes diversions that have been dismissed.

Table 41
ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED, 2003-2008
 By Convicted Offense Category and Type of Sentence

Convicted offense category and type of sentence	2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total												
Total convictions.....	217,328	100.0	243,365	100.0	226,801	100.0	221,749	100.0	231,014	100.0	227,711	100.0
Type of sentence												
State institutions ¹	37,365	17.2	43,964	18.1	42,661	18.8	39,943	18.0	42,879	18.6	44,081	19.4
Probation ²	39,225	18.0	44,663	18.4	42,517	18.7	43,142	19.5	44,485	19.3	45,723	20.1
Probation with jail.....	132,531	61.0	145,669	59.9	132,781	58.5	129,700	58.5	133,517	57.8	128,732	56.5
Jail.....	8,207	3.8	9,069	3.7	8,842	3.9	8,964	4.0	10,133	4.4	9,175	4.0
Convicted offense category and type of sentence												
Violent offenses.....	41,071	100.0	42,492	100.0	38,870	100.0	38,338	100.0	40,193	100.0	40,127	100.0
State institutions ¹	6,968	17.0	7,853	18.5	7,355	18.9	7,059	18.4	7,726	19.2	8,832	22.0
Probation ²	4,640	11.3	4,406	10.4	4,031	10.4	4,008	10.5	4,632	11.5	4,373	10.9
Probation with jail.....	27,914	68.0	28,620	67.4	25,963	66.8	25,928	67.6	26,165	65.1	25,305	63.1
Jail.....	1,549	3.8	1,613	3.8	1,521	3.9	1,343	3.5	1,670	4.2	1,617	4.0
Property offenses.....	61,211	100.0	67,545	100.0	62,448	100.0	58,863	100.0	61,849	100.0	64,324	100.0
State institutions ¹	12,324	20.1	14,610	21.6	14,043	22.5	13,056	22.2	13,299	21.5	13,870	21.6
Probation ²	6,021	9.8	6,467	9.6	5,822	9.3	5,917	10.1	6,635	10.7	7,363	11.4
Probation with jail.....	41,204	67.3	44,881	66.4	41,023	65.7	38,287	65.0	40,092	64.8	41,358	64.3
Jail.....	1,662	2.7	1,587	2.3	1,560	2.5	1,603	2.7	1,823	2.9	1,733	2.7
Drug offenses.....	58,504	100.0	67,548	100.0	65,297	100.0	61,927	100.0	63,606	100.0	63,442	100.0
State institutions ¹	10,416	17.8	12,531	18.6	12,766	19.6	11,632	18.8	12,341	19.4	11,689	18.4
Probation ²	18,491	31.6	21,170	31.3	21,123	32.3	21,154	34.2	20,727	32.6	22,082	34.8
Probation with jail.....	27,359	46.8	31,112	46.1	28,670	43.9	26,496	42.8	27,614	43.4	27,050	42.6
Jail.....	2,238	3.8	2,735	4.0	2,738	4.2	2,645	4.3	2,924	4.6	2,621	4.1
All other offenses.....	56,542	100.0	65,780	100.0	60,186	100.0	62,621	100.0	65,366	100.0	59,818	100.0
State institutions ¹	7,657	13.5	8,970	13.6	8,497	14.1	8,196	13.1	9,513	14.6	9,690	16.2
Probation ²	10,073	17.8	12,620	19.2	11,541	19.2	12,063	19.3	12,491	19.1	11,905	19.9
Probation with jail.....	36,054	63.8	41,056	62.4	37,125	61.7	38,989	62.3	39,646	60.7	35,019	58.5
Jail.....	2,758	4.9	3,134	4.8	3,023	5.0	3,373	5.4	3,716	5.7	3,204	5.4

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Data include convictions for both misdemeanors and felonies.

¹ The "state institutions" category includes sentences to death, prison, California Rehabilitation Center (civil addict), and the Division of Juvenile Justice (youth authority).

² "Probation" includes straight probation, fine, and other (no sentence given, sentence suspended, and sentence stayed).

Table 42
ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED, 2008
 Convicted Offense Category by Type of Sentence

Type of sentence	Total		Violent offenses ¹		Property offenses ²		Drug offenses		All other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	227,711	100.0	40,127	100.0	64,324	100.0	63,442	100.0	59,818	100.0
Death.....	21	0.0	21	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	43,931	19.3	8,799	21.9	13,805	21.5	11,650	18.4	9,677	16.2
California Rehabilitation Center (Civil Addict).....	120	0.1	6	0.0	62	0.1	39	0.1	13	0.0
Youth authority.....	9	0.0	6	0.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation.....	35,684	15.7	3,482	8.7	5,667	8.8	18,269	28.8	8,266	13.8
Probation with jail.....	128,732	56.5	25,305	63.1	41,358	64.3	27,050	42.6	35,019	58.5
Jail.....	9,175	4.0	1,617	4.0	1,733	2.7	2,621	4.1	3,204	5.4
Fine.....	3,844	1.7	193	0.5	469	0.7	1,203	1.9	1,979	3.3
Other ³	6,195	2.7	698	1.7	1,227	1.9	2,610	4.1	1,660	2.8

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Data include convictions for both misdemeanors and felonies.

¹ Violent offenses include homicide, forcible rape, robbery, assault, and kidnapping.

² Property offenses include burglary, theft, motor vehicle theft, forgery, check and access card offenses, and arson.

³ The "other" category includes no sentence given, sentence suspended, and sentence stayed.

Table 43
ADULTS UNDER STATE AND LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1966-2008
 Number and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

Year(s)	Total		State supervision ¹						Local supervision					
			Institution inmate population				Parolees/ outpatients		Average daily jail population				Adults on active probation	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
2008.....	722,304	2,854.6	297,973	1,177.6	172,342	681.1	125,631	496.5	424,331	1,677.0	82,747	327.0	341,584	1,350.0
2007.....	733,830	2,946.9	302,584	1,215.1	173,248	695.7	129,336	519.4	431,246	1,731.8	84,047	337.5	347,199	1,394.3
2006.....	727,530	2,941.8	299,413	1,210.7	174,614	706.1	124,799	504.6	428,117	1,731.1	81,622	330.0	346,495	1,401.1
2005.....	714,447	2,938.2	288,808	1,187.7	170,375	700.7	118,433	487.1	425,639	1,750.4	81,197	333.9	344,442	1,416.5
2004.....	703,370	2,942.2	284,329	1,189.3	166,648	697.1	117,681	492.3	419,041	1,752.8	77,814	325.5	341,227	1,427.3
2003.....	711,186	3,052.9	283,452	1,216.8	165,290	709.5	118,162	507.2	427,734	1,836.1	75,285	323.2	352,449	1,512.9
2002.....	689,515	3,007.4	277,230	1,209.2	159,869	697.3	117,361	511.9	412,285	1,798.2	75,545	329.5	336,740	1,468.7
2001.....	681,809	3,022.8	279,428	1,238.8	157,379	697.7	122,049	541.1	402,381	1,783.9	73,841	327.4	328,540	1,456.6
2000.....	691,048	3,113.1	282,684	1,273.4	161,000	725.3	121,684	548.2	408,364	1,839.6	75,076	338.2	333,288	1,501.4
1999.....	694,131	3,176.0	279,035	1,276.7	161,100	737.1	117,935	539.6	415,096	1,899.3	76,311	349.2	338,785	1,550.1
1998.....	682,835	3,176.2	272,747	1,268.7	160,093	744.7	112,654	524.0	410,088	1,907.5	79,143	368.1	330,945	1,539.4
1997.....	641,607	2,925.0	262,477	1,196.6	155,906	710.8	106,571	485.9	379,130	1,728.4	76,894	350.6	302,236	1,377.9
1996.....	610,508	2,797.2	248,998	1,140.8	146,632	671.8	102,366	469.0	361,510	1,656.3	72,007	329.9	289,503	1,326.4
1995.....	592,624	2,755.6	234,556	1,090.7	137,089	637.5	97,467	453.2	358,068	1,665.0	71,082	330.5	286,986	1,334.5
1994.....	573,035	2,703.8	218,697	1,031.9	127,784	602.9	90,913	429.0	354,338	1,671.9	69,233	326.7	285,105	1,345.2
1993.....	557,503	2,664.5	209,178	999.7	121,954	582.9	87,224	416.9	348,325	1,664.7	67,576	323.0	280,749	1,341.8
1992.....	572,812	2,772.4	199,205	964.2	111,338	538.9	87,867	425.3	373,607	1,808.3	70,853	342.9	302,754	1,465.3
1991.....	571,890	2,809.3	187,770	922.4	103,563	508.7	84,207	413.7	384,120	1,886.9	68,699	337.5	315,421	1,549.4
1990.....	547,913	2,735.8	171,368	855.7	99,145	495.0	72,223	360.6	376,545	1,880.1	70,845	353.7	305,700	1,526.4
1989.....	509,416	2,618.9	150,382	773.1	89,171	458.4	61,211	314.7	359,034	1,845.8	74,016	380.5	285,018	1,465.3
1988.....	463,353	2,453.5	130,689	692.0	78,102	413.6	52,587	278.5	332,664	1,761.5	67,021	354.9	265,643	1,406.6
1987.....	418,862	2,279.1	112,566	612.5	69,176	376.4	43,390	236.1	306,296	1,666.6	63,767	347.0	242,529	1,319.6
1986.....	375,933	2,099.8	97,432	544.2	62,128	347.0	35,304	197.2	278,501	1,555.6	57,887	323.3	220,614	1,232.3
1985.....	346,269	1,982.2	84,767	485.2	52,747	301.9	32,020	183.3	261,502	1,497.0	51,053	292.3	210,449	1,204.7
1984.....	318,427	1,863.9	73,685	431.3	45,685	267.4	28,000	163.9	244,742	1,432.6	47,329	277.0	197,413	1,155.6
1983.....	283,205	1,689.5	64,439	384.4	41,642	248.4	22,797	136.0	218,766	1,305.0	42,211	251.8	176,555	1,053.2
1982.....	251,903	1,534.5	55,809	340.0	37,600	229.1	18,209	110.9	196,094	1,194.6	39,085	238.1	157,009	956.5
1981.....	234,612	1,458.8	48,397	300.9	32,966	205.0	15,431	95.9	186,215	1,157.9	33,652	209.2	152,563	948.6
1980.....	225,048	1,426.3	43,918	278.3	27,916	176.9	16,002	101.4	181,130	1,147.9	30,045	190.4	151,085	957.5
1979.....	218,951	1,428.9	41,392	270.1	25,527	166.6	15,865	103.5	177,559	1,158.7	26,993	176.2	150,566	982.6
1978.....	221,014	1,481.7	40,963	274.6	24,068	161.4	16,895	113.3	180,051	1,207.1	26,938	180.6	153,113	1,026.5
1977.....	220,266	1,522.2	44,133	305.0	22,127	152.9	22,006	152.1	176,133	1,217.2	26,546	183.4	149,587	1,033.7
1976.....	225,843	1,603.9	45,400	322.4	23,641	167.9	21,759	154.5	180,443	1,281.5	28,201	200.3	152,242	1,081.2
1975.....	224,372	1,638.4	46,240	337.6	22,723	165.9	23,517	171.7	178,132	1,300.7	24,992	182.5	153,140	1,118.2
1974.....	232,711	1,744.5	48,607	364.4	27,479	206.0	21,128	158.4	184,104	1,380.1	25,217	189.0	158,887	1,191.1
1973.....	222,787	1,709.7	48,104	369.2	24,984	191.7	23,120	177.4	174,683	1,340.5	24,391	187.2	150,292	1,153.3
1972.....	202,744	1,589.1	32,606	255.6	17,758	139.2	14,848	116.4	170,138	1,333.5	26,955	211.3	143,183	1,122.2
1971.....	193,906	1,546.0	34,199	272.7	18,391	146.6	15,808	126.0	159,707	1,273.3	27,629	220.3	132,078	1,053.0
1970.....	182,385	1,478.0	37,326	302.5	22,399	181.5	14,927	121.0	145,059	1,175.6	27,964	226.6	117,095	948.9
1969.....	167,142	1,433.8	37,431	321.1	24,403	209.3	13,028	111.8	129,711	1,112.7	27,669	237.3	102,042	875.3
1968.....	157,029	1,377.0	37,439	328.3	25,606	224.5	11,833	103.8	119,590	1,048.7	26,308	230.7	93,282	818.0
1967.....	143,158	1,282.8	35,670	319.6	23,668	212.1	12,002	107.5	107,488	963.2	23,971	214.8	83,517	748.4
1966.....	140,121	1,288.8	36,024	331.3	23,563	216.7	12,461	114.6	104,097	957.4	23,452	215.7	80,645	741.7

Source: State supervision and jail population data are provided by the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation (CDCR).

Notes: State supervision data from 1952 through 1965 can be found in Table 43 of *Crime in California, 2006*.

Since 1966 there have been many changes in laws, data collection procedures, etc.; therefore, caution should be used when comparing data for the 1966 through 2007 period.

Rates are based on the adult population at risk (18-69 years of age) for each year (see Table 58).

¹ State supervision data from 2003 through 2007 will not match previously published data because of a new CDCR source. For additional information, see Appendix 1, Data Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 44
ADULTS UNDER STATE AND LOCAL SUPERVISION, 2003-2008
 By Type of Supervision and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

Type of supervision	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Percent change	
							2003-2008	2007-2008
Total.....	711,186	703,370	714,447	727,530	733,830	722,304	1.6	-1.6
State supervision as of December 31.....	283,452	284,329	288,808	299,413	302,584	297,973	5.1	-1.5
Institution inmate population.....	165,290	166,648	170,375	174,614	173,248	172,342	4.3	-0.5
Felon (formerly CDC) ¹	160,362	162,687	166,723	171,310	170,452	170,283	6.2	-0.1
Civil Addict (formerly CRC).....	1,423	1,252	1,312	1,218	992	802	-43.6	-19.2
Youth Authority (formerly CYA) ²	3,505	2,709	2,340	2,086	1,804	1,257	-64.1	-30.3
Parolees/outpatients.....	118,162	117,681	118,433	124,799	129,336	125,631	6.3	-2.9
Felon Parolees (formerly CDC).....	111,809	111,719	113,199	120,080	125,209	122,134	9.2	-2.5
Civil Addict Outpatients (formerly CRC) ³	2,327	2,049	1,802	1,728	1,697	1,463	-37.1	-13.8
Youth Authority Parolees (formerly CYA) ²	4,026	3,913	3,432	2,991	2,430	2,034	-49.5	-16.3
Local supervision.....	427,734	419,041	425,639	428,117	431,246	424,331	-0.8	-1.6
Average daily jail population ^{4,5}	75,285	77,814	81,197	81,622	84,047	82,747	9.9	-1.5
Sentenced.....	25,770	26,307	27,234	26,688	26,742	26,433	2.6	-1.2
Male.....	22,204	22,599	23,320	22,389	22,639	22,368	0.7	-1.2
Female.....	3,566	3,707	3,913	4,299	4,103	4,065	14.0	-0.9
Non-Sentenced.....	49,515	51,507	53,963	54,935	57,304	56,314	13.7	-1.7
Male.....	43,447	45,092	47,293	48,294	50,239	49,587	14.1	-1.3
Female.....	6,068	6,416	6,670	6,641	7,065	6,727	10.9	-4.8
Adults on active probation as of Dec. 31.....	352,449	341,227	344,442	346,495	347,199	341,584	-3.1	-1.6
Felony offense.....	252,530	257,043	263,911	268,828	269,384	269,023	6.5	-0.1
Misdemeanor offense.....	99,919	84,184	80,531	77,667	77,815	72,561	-27.4	-6.8
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ⁶								
Total.....	3,052.9	2,942.2	2,938.2	2,941.8	2,946.9	2,854.6	-6.5	-3.1
State supervision.....	1,216.8	1,189.3	1,187.7	1,210.7	1,215.1	1,177.6	-3.2	-3.1
Institution inmate population.....	709.5	697.1	700.7	706.1	695.7	681.1	-4.0	-2.1
Parolees/outpatients.....	507.2	492.3	487.1	504.6	519.4	496.5	-2.1	-4.4
Local supervision.....	1,836.1	1,752.8	1,750.4	1,731.1	1,731.8	1,677.0	-8.7	-3.2
Average daily jail population.....	323.2	325.5	333.9	330.0	337.5	327.0	1.2	-3.1
Adults on active probation as of Dec. 31.....	1,512.9	1,427.3	1,416.5	1,401.1	1,394.3	1,350.0	-10.8	-3.2

Source: State supervision and jail population data are provided by the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation (CDCR).

Notes: Adults are individuals 18 years of age or older.

Rates may not add to subtotals or total because of rounding.

By statute, interagency transfers between CDCR and Department of Mental Health (DMH) state hospitals may occur.

¹ Counts include felons housed in DMH state hospitals and out-of-state facilities.

² Youth authority data will not match previously published data because of a new CDCR source.

³ Outpatients are civil narcotic addicts under parole supervision.

⁴ Average daily jail populations are for Type II, III, and IV facilities.

⁵ Counts may not add to the total because of projections and rounding of numbers made by the CDCR.

⁶ Rates are based on the adult population at risk (18-69 years of age) for each year (see Table 58).

Table 44A
ADULTS UNDER STATE AND LOCAL SUPERVISION, 2003-2008
 By Type of Supervision and Percent Distribution

Type of supervision	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Percent						
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State supervision.....	39.9	40.4	40.4	41.2	41.2	41.3
Local supervision.....	60.1	59.6	59.6	58.8	58.8	58.7
State supervision as of December 31.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Institution inmate population.....	58.3	58.6	59.0	58.3	57.3	57.8
Felon (formerly CDC).....	56.6	57.2	57.7	57.2	56.3	57.1
Civil Addict (formerly CRC).....	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
Youth Authority (formerly CYA).....	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4
Parolees/outpatients.....	41.7	41.4	41.0	41.7	42.7	42.2
Felon Parolees (formerly CDC).....	39.4	39.3	39.2	40.1	41.4	41.0
Civil Addict Outpatients (formerly CRC).....	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Youth Authority Parolees (formerly CYA).....	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7
Local supervision.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Average daily jail population.....	17.6	18.6	19.1	19.1	19.5	19.5
Sentenced.....	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.2
Male.....	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.3
Female.....	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Non-Sentenced.....	11.6	12.3	12.7	12.8	13.3	13.3
Male.....	10.2	10.8	11.1	11.3	11.6	11.7
Female.....	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Adults on active probation as of Dec. 31.....	82.4	81.4	80.9	80.9	80.5	80.5
Felony offenses.....	59.0	61.3	62.0	62.8	62.5	63.4
Misdemeanor offenses.....	23.4	20.1	18.9	18.1	18.0	17.1

Source: State supervision and jail population data are provided by the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation (CDCR).

Note: Percentages may not add to subtotals or to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 45
ADULTS ON ACTIVE PROBATION AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2003-2008
By Level of Offense

Year(s)	Total		Felony offense		Misdemeanor offense	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
2008	341,584	100.0	269,023	78.8	72,561	21.2
2007	347,199	100.0	269,384	77.6	77,815	22.4
2006	346,495	100.0	268,828	77.6	77,667	22.4
2005	344,442	100.0	263,911	76.6	80,531	23.4
2004	341,227	100.0	257,043	75.3	84,184	24.7
2003	352,449	100.0	252,530	71.7	99,919	28.3
Percent change in number						
2003 to 2008	-3.1		6.5		-27.4	
2007 to 2008	-1.6		-0.1		-6.8	

Note: These data include adults placed on supervised probation only. Data are limited to original grants of probation and do not include subsequent grants of probation to persons already under supervised probation in the same county.

Table 46
ADULTS PLACED ON AND REMOVED FROM PROBATION, 2003-2008
By Level of Offense, Type of Removal, and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

Level of offense and placements & removals	2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		Percent change 2003-2007- 2008 2008	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
Placed on probation														
Total.....	180,367	100.0	193,467	100.0	193,147	100.0	197,952	100.0	195,703	100.0	187,637	100.0	4.0	-4.1
Felony offense.....	129,497	71.8	142,310	73.6	147,161	76.2	153,053	77.3	150,824	77.1	145,380	77.5	12.3	-3.6
Misdemeanor offense.....	50,870	28.2	51,157	26.4	45,986	23.8	44,899	22.7	44,879	22.9	42,257	22.5	-16.9	-5.8
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ¹ - Placed on probation														
Total.....	774.3		809.3		794.3		800.4		785.9		741.6		-4.2	-5.6
Felony offense.....	555.9		595.3		605.2		618.9		605.7		574.6		3.4	-5.1
Misdemeanor offense.....	218.4		214.0		189.1		181.5		180.2		167.0		-23.5	-7.3
Removed from probation														
Total.....	169,830	100.0	197,017	100.0	200,827	100.0	205,439	100.0	195,173	100.0	202,869	100.0	19.5	3.9
Felony offense.....	124,743	73.5	145,240	73.7	148,997	74.2	159,091	77.4	150,070	76.9	153,868	75.8	23.3	2.5
Misdemeanor offense.....	45,087	26.5	51,777	26.3	51,830	25.8	46,348	22.6	45,103	23.1	49,001	24.2	8.7	8.6
Terminated.....	78,475	46.2	85,984	43.6	93,346	46.5	91,114	44.4	89,207	45.7	91,404	45.1	16.5	2.5
Felony offense.....	60,127	35.4	66,435	33.7	71,397	35.6	70,646	34.4	68,693	35.2	67,511	33.3	12.3	-1.7
Misdemeanor offense...	18,348	10.8	19,549	9.9	21,949	10.9	20,468	10.0	20,514	10.5	23,893	11.8	30.2	16.5
Revoked.....	80,296	47.3	85,220	43.3	84,130	41.9	82,146	40.0	80,288	41.1	81,859	40.4	1.9	2.0
Felony offense.....	57,927	34.1	62,580	31.8	63,282	31.5	64,523	31.4	63,730	32.7	64,206	31.6	10.8	0.7
Misdemeanor offense...	22,369	13.2	22,640	11.5	20,848	10.4	17,623	8.6	16,558	8.5	17,653	8.7	-21.1	6.6
Other ²	11,059	6.5	25,813	13.1	23,351	11.6	32,179	15.7	25,678	13.2	29,606	14.6	167.7	15.3
Felony offense.....	6,689	3.9	16,225	8.2	14,318	7.1	23,922	11.6	17,647	9.0	22,151	10.9	231.2	25.5
Misdemeanor offense...	4,370	2.6	9,588	4.9	9,033	4.5	8,257	4.0	8,031	4.1	7,455	3.7	70.6	-7.2
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ¹ - Removed from probation														
Total.....	729.0		824.1		825.9		830.7		783.8		801.8		10.0	2.3
Terminated.....	336.9		359.7		383.9		368.4		358.2		361.2		7.2	0.8
Revoked.....	344.7		356.5		346.0		332.2		322.4		323.5		-6.2	0.3
Other.....	47.5		108.0		96.0		130.1		103.1		117.0		146.3	13.5

Notes: Rates and percentages may not add to subtotals, total, or 100.0 because of rounding.
These data include adults placed on supervised probation only. Data are limited to original grants of probation and do not include subsequent grants of probation to persons already under supervised probation in the same county.

"Removed from probation" data from 2003 through 2007 will not match previously published data.

¹ Rates are based on the adult population at risk (18-69 years of age) for each year (see Table 58).

² "Other" includes transfer of jurisdiction from one county to another, death, sentence vacated, successful appeal, deportation, etc.

Table 47
ADULTS COMMITTED TO STATE INSTITUTIONS, 2003-2008
By Type of Commitment, Type of Institution, and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

Type of commitment and type of institution		2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		Percent change 2003- 2007- 2008 2008	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2008	2008
Total															
Total.....		60,447	100.0	65,663	100.0	69,525	100.0	70,450	100.0	68,680	100.0	66,997	100.0	10.8	-2.5
Type of commitment															
Newly received from court.....		44,738	74.0	47,819	72.8	49,782	71.6	49,686	70.5	47,840	69.7	47,060	70.2	5.2	-1.6
Parolee/outpatient returned with new commitment.....		15,709	26.0	17,844	27.2	19,743	28.4	20,764	29.5	20,840	30.3	19,937	29.8	26.9	-4.3
Type of institution															
Felon (formerly CDC).....		59,089	97.8	64,635	98.4	68,318	98.3	69,390	98.5	67,802	98.7	66,296	99.0	12.2	-2.2
Newly received from court.....		43,413	71.8	46,812	71.3	48,597	69.9	48,640	69.0	46,979	68.4	46,380	69.2	6.8	-1.3
Parolee returned with new commitment.....		15,676	25.9	17,823	27.1	19,721	28.4	20,750	29.5	20,823	30.3	19,916	29.7	27.0	-4.4
Civil Addict (formerly CRC).....		1,067	1.8	842	1.3	985	1.4	889	1.3	749	1.1	580	0.9	-45.6	-22.6
Newly received from court.....		1,034	1.7	821	1.3	963	1.4	875	1.2	732	1.1	559	0.8	-45.9	-23.6
Outpatient returned with new commitment.....		33	0.1	21	0.0	22	0.0	14	0.0	17	0.0	21	0.0	-	-
Youth authority (formerly CYA) ¹		291	0.5	186	0.3	222	0.3	171	0.2	129	0.2	121	0.2	-58.4	-6.2
Newly received from court.....		291	0.5	186	0.3	222	0.3	171	0.2	129	0.2	121	0.2	-58.4	-6.2
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ²															
Total.....		259.5		274.7		285.9		284.9		275.8		264.8		2.0	-4.0
Felon.....		253.6		270.4		281.0		280.6		272.3		262.0		3.3	-3.8
Civil Addict.....		4.6		3.5		4.1		3.6		3.0		2.3		-50.0	-23.3
Youth Authority.....		1.2		0.8		0.9		0.7		0.5		0.5		-58.3	0.0

Source: State institution data are provided by the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation (CDCR).

Notes: Adults are individuals 18 years of age or older.

Rates and percentages may not add to subtotals, total, or 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that a percent change is not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

¹ First admission case data will not match previously published data because of a new CDCR source.

² Rates are based on the adult population at risk (18-69 years of age) for each year (see Table 58).

Table 48
CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEARS 1967/68-2007/08
(Amounts Shown in Thousands of Dollars)

Year(s)	Total expenditures ¹	Law enforcement	Prosecution ²	Public defense	Courts	Corrections
2007/08 ^a	-	-	-	-	-	-
2006/07	\$32,398,920	15,185,393	1,230,869	752,848	1,384,516	13,845,294
2005/06	\$28,328,949	13,265,007	1,119,295	679,149	1,349,760	11,915,738
2004/05	\$26,275,121	12,692,200	1,039,764	638,208	1,422,316	10,482,633
2003/04	\$24,651,419	11,931,991	981,063	605,643	1,381,724	9,750,998
2002/03	\$23,304,696	11,400,704	932,469	581,238	1,344,861	9,045,424
2001/02	\$21,880,014	10,573,663	874,021	540,638	1,322,337	8,569,355
2000/01	\$21,181,256	9,923,976	1,456,518	508,963	1,244,994	8,046,805
1999/00	\$19,922,982	9,286,154	1,370,359	480,137	1,221,668	7,564,664
1998/99	\$18,721,494	8,761,423	1,209,460	449,789	1,305,527	6,995,295
1997/98	\$18,134,068	8,342,033	1,071,695	426,602	1,687,760	6,605,978
1996/97	\$17,190,332	7,769,054	1,021,622	412,801	1,669,069	6,317,786
1995/96	\$16,447,382	7,436,062	942,499	392,849	1,663,692	6,012,280
1994/95.....	\$15,386,553	7,070,775	859,275	370,529	1,515,084	5,570,890
1993/94.....	\$14,551,913	6,738,242	791,630	348,477	1,433,470	5,240,094
1992/93.....	\$13,752,935	6,532,639	722,223	348,955	1,399,056	4,750,062
1991/92.....	\$13,762,103	6,481,822	713,921	348,021	1,454,060	4,764,279
1990/91.....	\$12,685,772	5,960,782	643,180	314,062	1,324,390	4,443,358
1989/90.....	\$11,395,198	5,385,470	561,517	275,951	1,190,047	3,982,213
1988/89.....	\$9,963,497	4,891,280	491,895	246,779	1,021,579	3,311,964
1987/88.....	\$9,087,289	4,509,517	453,235	213,335	898,335	3,012,867
1986/87.....	\$8,370,447	4,243,343	414,671	185,772	826,289	2,700,372
1985/86.....	\$7,486,696	3,888,570	383,142	157,113	752,993	2,304,878
1984/85.....	\$6,679,904	3,591,614	343,958	138,085	662,461	1,943,786
1983/84.....	\$5,878,081	3,256,388	307,483	119,559	551,094	1,643,557
1982/83.....	\$5,355,311	2,981,519	280,884	111,941	516,024	1,464,943
1981/82.....	\$4,954,317	2,741,479	260,176	96,737	468,538	1,387,387
1980/81.....	\$4,362,811	2,400,827	231,873	84,066	405,827	1,240,218
1979/80.....	\$3,784,620	2,058,821	205,311	74,906	351,335	1,094,247
1978/79.....	\$3,070,469	1,661,488	165,848	55,961	290,726	896,446
1977/78.....	\$2,888,395	1,578,641	148,676	54,795	279,578	826,705
1976/77.....	\$2,596,473	1,418,008	128,716	47,387	255,752	746,610
1975/76.....	\$2,312,906	1,284,178	93,364	37,018	217,072	681,274
1974/75.....	\$2,112,394	1,160,710	76,426	34,528	210,607	630,123
1973/74.....	\$1,829,886	1,018,333	67,162	29,555	180,499	534,337
1972/73.....	\$1,612,369	903,534	58,073	25,238	160,329	465,195
1971/72.....	\$1,429,104	797,603	49,547	21,785	145,161	415,008
1970/71.....	\$1,295,856	716,479	42,655	17,753	130,018	388,951
1969/70.....	\$1,133,462	618,773	35,724	13,806	114,250	350,909
1968/69.....	\$977,673	531,381	28,838	9,387	101,364	306,703
1967/68 ^b	\$839,631	448,924	24,618	6,847	89,120	270,122

Source: *State of California Governor's Budget* and the Controller of the State of California.

Note: Expenditure data for the Department of Justice and other regulatory agencies are not included.

¹ Expenditures include salaries and employee benefits, services, and supplies.

² The passage of Assembly Bill 196 required that county-level child support programs, previously administered by district attorneys, be operated by local child support agencies. This accounts for the large decrease in prosecution expenditures from 2000/01 to 2001/02.

^a The 2007/08 data were not available from the Office of the State Controller in time for inclusion in this report.

^b The 1967/68 law enforcement costs do not include state police expenditures.

Table 49
CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEARS 2002/03-2007/08
By Current-Dollar and Constant-Dollar Expenditures
(Amounts Shown in Thousands of Dollars)

Dollar type	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 ^a	Percent change ¹	
							2002/03-2006/07	2006/07-2007/08
Current-dollar expenditures.....	\$23,304,696	\$24,651,419	\$26,275,121	\$28,328,949	\$32,398,920	-	39.0	-
Constant-dollar expenditures ²	\$19,929,996	\$20,341,066	\$20,529,111	\$20,792,780	\$22,744,709	-	14.1	-

^a The 2007/08 data were not available from the Office of the State Controller in time for inclusion in this report.

¹ Because 2007/08 data are not available, percent changes have been calculated for only the four-year period 2002/03 to 2006/07.

² Constant-dollar expenditures are calculated according to the State and Local Government National Deflator. Fiscal year 1997/98 is used as the base year to provide a five-year span for comparison.

Table 50
CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEARS 2002/03-2007/08
By Type of Agency
(Amounts Shown in Thousands of Dollars)

Type of agency	2002/03		2003/04		2004/05		2005/06		2006/07		2007/08 ^a	
	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
Total.....	\$23,304,696	100.0	\$24,651,419	100.0	\$26,275,121	100.0	\$28,328,949	100.0	\$32,398,920	100.0	\$	-
Law enforcement.....	11,400,704	48.9	11,931,991	48.4	12,692,200	48.3	13,265,007	46.8	15,185,393	46.9	-	-
Prosecution.....	932,469	4.0	981,063	4.0	1,039,764	4.0	1,119,295	4.0	1,230,869	3.8	-	-
Public defense.....	581,238	2.5	605,643	2.5	638,208	2.4	679,149	2.4	752,848	2.3	-	-
Courts and court-related.....	1,344,861	5.8	1,381,724	5.6	1,422,316	5.4	1,349,760	4.8	1,384,516	4.3	-	-
Courts.....	1,255,789	5.4	1,285,746	5.2	1,328,071	5.1	1,255,772	4.4	1,286,950	4.0	-	-
Court-related.....	89,072	0.4	95,978	0.4	94,245	0.4	93,988	0.3	97,566	0.3	-	-
Corrections.....	9,045,424	38.8	9,750,998	39.6	10,482,633	39.9	11,915,738	42.1	13,845,294	42.7	-	-

Note: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

^a The 2007/08 data were not available from the Office of the State Controller in time for inclusion in this report.

Table 51
CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEARS 2002/03-2007/08
By Type of Agency
(Amounts Shown in Thousands of Dollars)

Agency	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 ^a	Percent change	
							2002/03- 2006/07	2006/07- 2007/08
Total ¹	\$23,304,696	\$24,651,419	\$26,275,121	\$28,328,949	\$32,398,920	-	39.0	-
Law enforcement.....	11,400,704	11,931,991	12,692,200	13,265,007	15,185,393	-	33.2	-
California Highway Patrol.....	1,236,545	1,286,464	1,379,198	1,451,089	1,681,270	-	36.0	-
Police departments.....	7,112,274	7,471,857	7,953,759	8,182,388	9,483,682	-	33.3	-
Sheriffs' departments.....	3,051,885	3,173,670	3,359,243	3,631,530	4,020,441	-	31.7	-
Prosecution.....	932,469	981,063	1,039,764	1,119,295	1,230,869	-	32.0	-
Public defense.....	581,238	605,643	638,208	679,149	752,848	-	29.5	-
Courts and court-related.....	1,344,861	1,381,724	1,422,316	1,349,760	1,384,516	-	2.9	-
Courts.....	1,255,789	1,285,746	1,328,071	1,255,772	1,286,950	-	2.5	-
Court-related.....	89,072	95,978	94,245	93,988	97,566	-	9.5	-
County clerks.....	8,119	23,971	25,966	29,687	28,596	-	252.2	-
Grand juries.....	6,582	6,946	7,037	6,984	7,393	-	12.3	-
All other ²	74,371	65,061	61,242	57,317	61,577	-	-17.2	-
Corrections.....	9,045,424	9,750,998	10,482,633	11,915,738	13,845,294	-	53.1	-
Probation departments.....	1,526,753	1,647,181	1,706,361	1,845,422	2,041,089	-	33.7	-
Jails.....	1,855,917	1,938,826	2,107,385	2,376,202	2,634,337	-	41.9	-
Dept. of Corrections & Rehabilitation ³ ...	-	-	-	7,694,114	9,169,868	-	-	-
Youth authority.....	426,247	434,803	408,334	-	-	-	-	-
Department of Corrections.....	5,236,507	5,730,188	6,260,553	-	-	-	-	-

Source: *State of California Governor's Budget* and the Controller of the State of California.

Notes: Because 2007/08 data are not available, percent changes have been calculated for only the four-year period 2002/03 to 2006/07.

Expenditure data for the Department of Justice and state regulatory agencies are not included.

^a The 2007/08 data were not available from the Controller of the State of California in time for inclusion in this report.

¹ Expenditures include salaries and employee benefits, services, and supplies.

² Includes expenditures related to the administration of justice not reported in any other category to the Controller of the State of California.

³ In July 2005, the Department of Corrections and the California Youth Authority were consolidated into the Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation.

Table 52
CRIMINAL JUSTICE FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 1969-2008
 By Type of Agency

Year(s)	Total personnel	Law enforcement	Prosecution ¹	Public defense	Courts	Corrections
2008.....	227,958	123,680	10,429	4,320	2,022	87,507
2007.....	221,142	121,305	10,179	4,137	1,972	83,549
2006.....	209,768	116,128	9,619	3,924	1,922	78,175
2005.....	201,589	113,604	9,297	3,790	1,917	72,981
2004.....	196,922	112,826	9,166	3,733	1,915	69,282
2003.....	199,784	114,945	9,480	3,788	1,915	69,656
2002.....	200,219	115,552	10,069	3,773	1,913	68,912
2001.....	200,837	108,208	17,296	3,686	1,906	69,741
2000.....	194,377	103,579	18,481	3,950	1,880	66,487
1999.....	190,362	102,769	16,476	3,857	1,880	65,380
1998.....	183,998	98,495	15,876	3,651	1,868	64,108
1997.....	176,865	96,322	14,826	3,622	1,844	60,251
1996.....	169,917	94,207	12,548	3,533	1,809	57,820
1995.....	162,076	91,198	11,998	3,246	1,805	53,829
1994.....	155,267	86,933	11,461	3,224	1,817	51,832
1993.....	151,663	85,989	10,324	3,278	1,762	50,310
1992.....	149,183	87,020	10,272	3,220	1,763	46,908
1991.....	150,737	88,628	10,027	3,255	1,745	47,082
1990.....	146,119	86,814	9,984	3,104	1,710	44,507
1989.....	138,803	83,807	8,955	3,040	1,719	41,282
1988.....	124,016	72,586	8,251	2,822	1,613	38,744
1987.....	125,642	77,015	8,334	2,390	1,589	36,314
1986.....	120,116	75,437	8,470	2,270	1,540	32,399
1985.....	115,091	73,582	8,072	2,163	1,502	29,772
1984.....	110,640	74,536	7,686	2,013	1,473	24,932
1983.....	107,131	72,618	7,460	1,987	1,451	23,615
1982.....	105,001	71,352	7,407	1,972	1,410	22,860
1981.....	102,350	69,420	7,184	1,929	1,393	22,424
1980.....	101,808	67,321	7,272	1,893	1,352	23,970
1979.....	97,687	65,120	6,916	1,766	1,302	22,583
1978.....	97,604	64,928	6,806	1,782	1,276	22,812
1977.....	98,867	65,971	6,809	1,784	1,269	23,034
1976.....	96,475	64,060	6,183	1,680	1,278	23,274
1975.....	94,743	64,177	4,875	1,574	1,266	22,851
1974.....	90,684	62,020	4,352	1,559	1,215	21,538
1973.....	86,956	59,697	4,439	1,385	1,213	20,222
1972.....	83,626	58,028	3,428	1,236	1,186	19,748
1971.....	81,782	57,099	3,227	1,120	1,160	19,176
1970.....	77,887	55,320	2,506	929	1,105	18,027
1969.....	72,853	51,104	2,786	914	1,084	16,965

Note: Personnel in the Department of Justice and state regulatory agencies are not included.

¹The passage of Assembly Bill 196 required that county-level child support programs, previously administered by district attorneys, be operated by local child support agencies. This accounts for the large decrease in prosecution personnel since 2001.

Table 53
CRIMINAL JUSTICE FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 2003-2008
By Type of Agency and Personnel Classification

Type of agency and personnel classification	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Percent change	
							2003- 2008	2007- 2008
Total ¹	199,784	196,922	201,589	209,768	221,142	227,958	14.1	3.1
Law enforcement.....	114,945	112,826	113,604	116,128	121,305	123,680	7.6	2.0
Prosecution.....	9,480	9,166	9,297	9,619	10,179	10,429	10.0	2.5
Attorneys.....	3,785	3,715	3,801	3,904	4,115	4,161	9.9	1.1
Investigators.....	1,663	1,612	1,566	1,637	1,777	1,825	9.7	2.7
Clerical and all other.....	4,032	3,839	3,930	4,078	4,287	4,443	10.2	3.6
Public defense.....	3,788	3,733	3,790	3,924	4,137	4,320	14.0	4.4
Attorneys.....	2,300	2,263	2,325	2,407	2,526	2,598	13.0	2.9
Investigators.....	479	458	462	477	504	531	10.9	5.4
Clerical and all other.....	1,009	1,012	1,003	1,040	1,107	1,191	18.0	7.6
Courts.....	1,915	1,915	1,917	1,922	1,972	2,022	5.6	2.5
Judgeship.....	1,498	1,498	1,498	1,498	1,548	1,614	7.7	4.3
Auxiliary ²	417	417	419	424	424	408	-2.2	-3.8
Corrections.....	69,656	69,282	72,981	78,175	83,549	87,507	25.6	4.7
Probation departments.....	19,577	18,211	18,743	19,566	19,882	20,727	5.9	4.3
Probation officers.....	9,451	8,904	9,117	9,469	9,891	10,268	8.6	3.8
All other.....	10,126	9,307	9,626	10,097	9,991	10,459	3.3	4.7
Dept. of Corrections & Rehabilitation ³	-	-	-	58,609	63,667	66,780	-	4.9
Department of Corrections.....	45,358	46,793	50,273	-	-	-	-	-
Youth authority.....	4,721	4,278	3,965	-	-	-	-	-

Sources: Law enforcement, district attorney, public defender, and probation personnel surveys (Criminal Justice Statistics Center); *Annual Report of the Administrative Office of the California Courts* (California Judicial Council); and the State of California's *Governor's Budget*.

Notes: Personnel in the Department of Justice and state regulatory agencies are not included.

Dash indicates that data are not available.

¹ Law enforcement personnel counts are obtained from a one-day survey taken on October 31. All other personnel survey counts are taken on June 30. Court and Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation personnel counts are fiscal year counts obtained from the *Governor's Budget*.

² Includes court commissioners and referees.

³ In July 2005, the Department of Corrections and the California Youth Authority were consolidated into the Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation.

Table 54
LAW ENFORCEMENT FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 2003-2008
By Type of Agency

Type of agency	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Percent change	
							2003-2008	2007-2008
Total								
Total.....	114,945	112,826	113,604	116,128	121,305	123,680	7.6	2.0
Sworn and civilian								
Sworn.....	75,336	73,951	74,445	75,625	78,724	81,402	8.1	3.4
Civilian.....	39,609	38,875	39,159	40,503	42,581	42,278	6.7	-0.7
Agency								
Police departments.....	54,035	53,022	53,701	54,681	55,941	56,400	4.4	0.8
Sworn.....	38,224	37,663	38,367	38,642	39,753	40,240	5.3	1.2
Civilian.....	15,811	15,359	15,334	16,039	16,188	16,160	2.2	-0.2
Sheriffs' departments.....	47,422	46,353	46,535	48,136	51,021	52,929	11.6	3.7
Sworn.....	27,515	26,904	26,740	27,795	29,146	31,375	14.0	7.6
Civilian.....	19,907	19,449	19,795	20,341	21,875	21,554	8.3	-1.5
California Highway Patrol.....	10,202	10,082	9,978	9,901	10,975	10,677	4.7	-2.7
Sworn.....	7,249	7,065	6,953	6,807	7,469	7,145	-1.4	-4.3
Civilian.....	2,953	3,017	3,025	3,094	3,506	3,532	19.6	0.7
Other law enforcement agencies ¹	3,286	3,369	3,390	3,410	3,368	3,674	11.8	9.1
Sworn.....	2,348	2,319	2,385	2,381	2,356	2,642	12.5	12.1
Civilian.....	938	1,050	1,005	1,029	1,012	1,032	10.0	2.0

Source: Law Enforcement Personnel Survey conducted by CJSC. The one-day survey is taken October 31.

Note: Personnel in the Department of Justice and state regulatory agencies are not included.

¹The "Other law enforcement agencies" category includes personnel from University of California, UC Lawrence-Livermore Lab, State Parks and Recreation, California State University, and Bay Area Rapid Transit.

Table 55
CRIMINAL JUSTICE FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 2003-2008
By Type of Agency

Type of agency	2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	199,784	100.0	196,922	100.0	201,589	100.0	209,768	100.0	221,142	100.0	227,958	100.0
Law enforcement.....	114,945	57.5	112,826	57.3	113,604	56.4	116,128	55.4	121,305	54.9	123,680	54.3
Prosecution.....	9,480	4.7	9,166	4.7	9,297	4.6	9,619	4.6	10,179	4.6	10,429	4.6
Public defense.....	3,788	1.9	3,733	1.9	3,790	1.9	3,924	1.9	4,137	1.9	4,320	1.9
Courts.....	1,915	1.0	1,915	1.0	1,917	1.0	1,922	0.9	1,972	0.9	2,022	0.9
Corrections.....	69,656	34.9	69,282	35.2	72,981	36.2	78,175	37.3	83,549	37.8	87,507	38.4

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 56
CITIZENS' COMPLAINTS AGAINST PEACE OFFICERS, 1981-2008
Type of Complaint and Level of Criminal Complaint

Year(s)	Total		Non-criminal		Criminal					
					Total		Felony		Misdemeanor	
	Reported ¹	Sustained	Reported	Sustained	Reported	Sustained	Reported	Sustained	Reported	Sustained
2008.....	23,470	1,687	22,330	1,499	1,140	188	621	46	519	142
2007 ^a	24,358	1,735	23,460	1,638	898	97	401	27	497	70
2006.....	21,620	1,688	19,957	1,572	1,663	116	1,122	46	541	70
2005.....	21,653	2,143	19,851	2,020	1,802	123	1,283	37	519	86
2004.....	20,609	2,053	18,782	1,932	1,827	121	1,154	41	673	80
2003.....	20,937	1,992	19,267	1,841	1,670	151	1,035	47	635	104
2002.....	21,970	2,574	20,259	2,405	1,711	169	1,015	61	696	108
2001.....	22,455	2,688	20,377	2,523	2,078	165	1,373	52	705	113
2000.....	23,395	2,395	21,470	2,166	1,925	229	1,217	54	708	175
1999.....	19,034	2,549	17,802	2,307	1,232	242	604	94	628	148
1998.....	17,483	2,706	15,902	2,433	1,581	273	890	115	691	158
1997.....	16,966	2,458	15,702	2,240	1,264	218	601	75	663	143
1996.....	19,376	2,728	17,865	2,439	1,511	289	646	93	865	196
1995.....	19,233	3,340	17,470	2,968	1,763	372	798	152	965	220
1994.....	19,629	2,860	18,291	2,576	1,338	284	490	101	848	183
1993.....	18,931	2,555	17,070	2,315	1,861	240	739	97	1,122	143
1992.....	17,468	2,769	15,723	2,459	1,745	310	782	110	963	200
1991.....	16,467	2,632	15,063	2,377	1,404	255	544	89	860	166
1990.....	14,755	2,754	13,343	2,459	1,412	295	493	86	919	209
1989.....	14,855	2,759	13,388	2,491	1,467	268	603	98	864	170
1988.....	13,817	2,438	12,363	2,148	1,454	290	605	115	849	175
1987.....	14,180	2,244	13,334	2,077	846	167	251	57	595	110
1986.....	12,811	2,412	12,083	2,252	728	160	245	49	483	111
1985.....	13,999	2,839	13,172	2,593	827	246	290	97	537	149
1984.....	12,875	2,357	12,137	2,204	738	153	223	49	515	104
1983.....	12,008	2,353	11,321	2,194	687	159	228	75	459	84
1982.....	11,599	2,092	10,156	1,854	1,443	238	322	40	1,121	198
1981.....	8,686	1,552	8,081	1,450	605	102	188	42	417	60

Notes: Data collection began in 1981.

Because of the individual nature of the requirements of Penal Code section 832.5(a), reporting definitions and procedures vary among reporting agencies.

The data collected under Penal Code section 13012(e) are accurate and complete to the extent that the contributing agencies met reporting obligations.

¹ Based on a survey conducted in 2004, it is estimated that complaints from inmates in prisons and jails may constitute approximately one-third of all complaints reported by law enforcement agencies.

^a The increase in the number of reported non-criminal complaints and the decrease in the number of reported felony complaints result from reporting-policy changes made by two law enforcement agencies.

Table 57
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE-RELATED CALLS FOR ASSISTANCE, 1986-2008
Type of Call and Weapon

Year(s)	Total calls			Type of weapon ¹						
	Total	Cases without a weapon	Cases involving a weapon	Total	Knife or cutting instrument			Other dangerous weapon	Personal weapon ²	Not reported ³
					Firearm					
2008.....	166,343	101,125	65,218	65,218	939	3,258	10,006	51,015	0	
2007.....	174,649	105,227	69,422	69,422	1,027	3,442	10,940	54,013	0	
2006.....	176,299	95,353	80,946	80,946	1,277	3,662	11,953	64,054	0	
2005.....	181,362	88,335	93,027	93,027	1,233	3,700	12,867	75,227	0	
2004.....	186,439	88,703	97,736	97,736	1,193	4,028	13,054	79,461	0	
2003.....	194,288	87,557	106,731	106,731	1,380	4,027	14,194	87,130	0	
2002 ^a	196,569	76,710	119,859	119,859	1,528	4,091	15,295	98,945	0	
2001.....	198,031	61,665	136,366	136,366	1,325	4,213	15,557	115,271	0	
2000.....	196,880	61,724	135,156	135,156	1,441	4,363	15,048	114,304	0	
1999 ^b	186,406	58,611	127,795	127,795	1,520	4,237	13,929	108,109	0	
1998 ^b	196,832	60,174	136,658	136,658	1,921	4,422	15,535	114,780	0	
1997 ^b	220,156	64,506	155,650	155,650	2,073	5,462	17,502	130,613	0	
1996.....	227,899	68,824	159,075	159,075	2,327	5,868	16,474	134,406	0	
1995 ^c	246,315	72,016	174,299	174,299	2,838	6,370	16,385	148,706	0	
1994.....	250,439	68,199	182,240	182,240	3,089	6,491	16,716	155,944	0	
1993.....	238,895	65,635	173,260	173,260	2,951	6,273	15,366	148,670	0	
1992.....	240,826	65,473	175,353	175,353	3,053	6,507	14,518	151,275	0	
1991.....	203,638	55,083	148,555	148,555	3,129	5,423	12,008	127,958	37	
1990.....	195,019	54,079	140,940	140,940	2,610	5,417	10,879	117,693	4,341	
1989.....	188,581	52,512	136,069	136,069	2,730	5,276	9,935	113,907	4,221	
1988.....	182,540	54,345	128,195	128,195	2,532	5,048	9,634	110,068	913	
1987.....	181,112	57,232	123,880	123,880	2,704	4,865	8,228	107,055	1,028	
1986 ^d	83,661	27,818	55,843	55,843	1,255	2,293	4,062	47,778	455	

¹ Penal Code section 13730 does not require that the type of weapon involved in a domestic violence-related call be reported.

² Hands, feet, etc.

³ Prior to 1989, the "personal weapon" category was not recognized by all reporting agencies as a type of weapon. When those agencies began reporting personal weapon calls as cases involving weapons, they did not provide the type of weapon designation. This accounts for the large increase in "not reported" weapons in 1989 and 1990.

^a In April 2002, law enforcement agencies were instructed to report personal weapons only if the assault resulted in an injury (aggravated assault).

^b The San Francisco Police Department was unable to provide complete data for 1997, and did not report data for 1998 and 1999 because of computer problems.

In 1996, this department reported 6,422 domestic violence-related calls for assistance.

^c The Oakland Police Department was unable to provide 1995 data. In 1994, this department reported 5,237 domestic violence-related calls for assistance.

^d Data collection began in July 1986; therefore, only six months of data are available and displayed for 1986.

Table 58
POPULATION ESTIMATES, 1966-2008

Year(s)	Total population	Population at risk		
		Total ¹	Adult ²	Juvenile ³
2008.....	38,148,493	29,910,167	25,302,852	4,607,315
2007.....	37,771,431	29,558,540	24,902,100	4,656,440
2006.....	37,444,385	29,236,911	24,731,088	4,505,823
2005.....	37,004,661	28,809,579	24,316,140	4,493,439
2004.....	36,590,814	28,357,204	23,906,564	4,450,640
2003.....	35,934,000	27,815,344	23,295,523	4,519,821
2002.....	35,301,000	27,302,433	22,927,383	4,375,050
2001.....	34,758,000	26,745,137	22,555,739	4,189,398
2000.....	34,480,000	26,203,950	22,198,297	4,005,653
1999.....	34,036,000	25,711,892	21,855,190	3,856,702
1998.....	33,494,000	25,263,064	21,498,170	3,764,894
1997.....	32,957,000	25,760,375	21,934,916	3,825,459
1996.....	32,383,000	25,554,242	21,825,735	3,728,507
1995.....	32,063,000	25,122,782	21,505,839	3,616,943
1994.....	32,140,000	24,703,379	21,193,571	3,509,808
1993.....	31,742,000	24,334,534	20,923,632	3,410,902
1992.....	31,300,000	23,975,578	20,661,120	3,314,458
1991.....	30,646,000	23,585,168	20,356,984	3,228,184
1990.....	29,557,836	23,178,961	20,027,633	3,151,328
1989.....	28,771,207	22,524,392	19,451,763	3,072,629
1988.....	28,060,746	21,969,953	18,885,349	3,084,604
1987.....	27,388,477	21,483,563	18,378,758	3,104,805
1986.....	26,741,621	21,009,362	17,903,122	3,106,240
1985.....	26,112,632	20,563,314	17,468,941	3,094,373
1984.....	25,587,254	20,167,923	17,083,479	3,084,444
1983.....	25,075,581	19,860,746	16,763,095	3,097,651
1982.....	24,546,566	19,510,945	16,415,571	3,095,374
1981.....	24,038,711	19,172,812	16,082,355	3,090,457
1980.....	23,668,145	18,824,197	15,778,999	3,045,198
1979.....	23,255,000	18,371,691	15,323,376	3,048,315
1978.....	22,839,000	18,012,901	14,916,032	3,096,869
1977.....	22,350,000	17,619,453	14,470,680	3,148,773
1976.....	21,935,000	17,269,884	14,080,872	3,189,012
1975.....	21,537,000	16,914,556	13,694,793	3,219,763
1974.....	21,173,000	16,563,671	13,339,906	3,223,765
1973.....	20,868,000	16,237,031	13,031,007	3,206,024
1972.....	20,585,000	15,926,249	12,758,809	3,167,440
1971.....	20,346,000	15,657,238	12,542,795	3,114,443
1970.....	20,039,000	15,378,312	12,339,580	3,038,732
1969.....	19,856,000	14,697,200	11,657,600	3,039,600
1968.....	19,554,000	14,379,400	11,403,700	2,975,700
1967.....	19,478,000	14,065,700	11,159,800	2,905,900
1966.....	19,132,000	13,696,700	10,872,500	2,824,200

Source: Population estimates were provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance.

¹ Total population at risk, 10-69 years of age.

² Adult population at risk, 18-69 years of age.

³ Juvenile population at risk, 10-17 years of age.

Crime in California



Appendices

Appendix 1 DATA CHARACTERISTICS AND KNOWN LIMITATIONS

CRIMES

Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program

- Crime data from the UCR Program have been published continuously for 56 years. Statewide data are available from 1952 to 2008.
- The number of reported homicide, rape, and aggravated assault crimes represents known victims, while for robbery, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson, the number represents known incidents.
- If multiple crimes occur during the same event, only the most serious (based upon a hierarchy) is counted. Arson is the exception.
- Law enforcement agencies began submitting arson crimes data in 1979; however, 1980 was the first year of complete reporting. Agencies must report as arson only fires determined through investigation to have been willfully or maliciously set. Attempts to burn are included in this offense, but fires of suspicious or unknown origins are not.
- In 2003, larceny-theft over \$400 was added to the property crime category to provide a more representative depiction of crime in California. A 1983 California law raised the lower limit of felony theft from \$200 to \$400. Therefore, data for larceny-theft over \$400 have only been available since 1983. Caution should be used when comparing current data to pre-1983 property crime data.
- Prior to 2005, the Los Angeles Police Department had included child abuse and domestic violence simple assaults in its aggravated assault statistics.

ARRESTS

Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR)

- Arrest data from the MACR reporting system date back to 1957. Prior to 1957, only adult felony arrest data were available.
- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, MACR selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment.
- Felony arrest counts may include some misdemeanor warrants for felony offenses.
- The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data.

- Beginning in 2004, the population category of "other" for race/ethnic group includes the Department of Finance's race/ethnic group of "multi-racial."
- The Bakersfield Police Department was unable to provide arrest data for February through December 1995. The Oakland Police Department was unable to provide any arrest data for 1995. Estimates by both agencies were added to the 1995 statewide totals for publication trend tables.

ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS

Offender-Based Transaction Statistics (OBTS)

- Disposition data from the OBTS system are available from 1975 to 2008. The OBTS system, which began with a 25 percent sample in four counties in 1973, became operational on a statewide basis in 1975. All 58 counties were reporting by 1978.
- OBTS data are grouped by the year of disposition regardless of the year in which the arrest occurred.
- Adult Felony Arrest Disposition data represent final dispositions equal to approximately 65 to 75 percent of the total adult felony arrests made during a calendar year.
- Only the final disposition of an arrest event is selected for statistical purposes. Intermediate dispositions (diversion programs, suspended proceedings, reopenings, retrials, or subsequent actions) are not included in OBTS data.
- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, OBTS selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple court dispositions, OBTS selects the most serious court disposition and the associated offense.
- OBTS data on state institutional commitments may vary from information compiled and reported by other state agencies because of differences in the data collection systems and criteria.
- The OBTS file includes some persons whose age at arrest was under 18. These minors received a final disposition in adult court under provisions of Welfare and Institutions Code sections 602, 707(a), 707(b), 707(c), and 707.1(a).
- The 2003 report file was created in October 2004; the 2004 report file in January 2006; the 2005 report file in April 2006; the 2006 report file in April 2007; the 2007 report file in April 2008; and the 2008 report file in April 2009.

ADULT CORRECTIONS

- Adult corrections data are compiled from a number of sources and are complete from 1966. State supervision data are available from 1960, and state institutional data are available from 1952.
- The source for county and city jail data is the Corrections Standards Authority (CSA) "Jail Profile Survey," which is based on type II, III, and IV facilities only. Some juveniles may be included.
- Jail counts may not add to the total because of projections and rounding of numbers made by the CSA.
- Probation data include adults placed on supervised probation only. Court probation, diversion, and summary probation are not included.
- Adult probation data are limited to original grants of probation and do not include subsequent grants of probation to those already under supervised probation in the same county. Probationers are counted for each jurisdiction in which they are on probation. However, probationers with cases in multiple jurisdictions are counted more than one time in statewide totals.
- From 2001 to 2005, San Francisco did not report adult probation data. San Francisco resumed reporting in 2006.
- The following counties report all their adults on active probation for felony offenses: Contra Costa (2000–2008), Merced (2003–2008), Sacramento (2003–2008), Siskiyou (2000–2008), Tulare (2000–2008), and Yolo (2000–2008).
- State supervision data from 2003 to 2007 will not match previously published data. In 2008, a new source of data from the Division of Juvenile Justice was used to describe the number of adults (individuals 18 years of age or older) incarcerated in or paroled from state juvenile facilities. "Youth authority" data for 2003 to 2007 were revised for publication trend table consistency.
- Probation removal data from 2003 to 2007 will not match previously published data because of programmatic adjustments made to one county, affecting statewide counts.
- In addition to the California Rehabilitation Center (CRC), Civil Narcotic Addicts may also be housed at other state correctional facilities.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURES AND PERSONNEL

- Expenditure data are available from the 1967/68 fiscal year, and personnel data are available from 1969.
- The UCR definition specifies that law enforcement agencies should only report personnel paid by funds designated for law enforcement.

- Expenditure data for 2007/08 were not available from the Office of the State Controller in time for inclusion in this report.
- The 1996 data collection survey forms were revised in an attempt to collect counts on the number of criminal justice personnel employed by prosecutors, public defenders, and probation departments, regardless of the funding source. Prior to 1996, counts excluded state and federally funded positions.

CITIZENS' COMPLAINTS AGAINST PEACE OFFICERS

- Data on Citizens' Complaints Against Peace Officers have been collected since 1981. Data are available in a statewide total only.
- Because of the nature of the requirements of Penal Code section 832.5, reporting definitions and procedures may vary among individual reporting agencies.
- Based on a survey conducted in 2004, it is estimated that complaints from inmates in prisons and jails may constitute approximately one-third of all complaints reported by law enforcement agencies.
- In 2007, two law enforcement agencies implemented new reporting policies, substantially impacting the number of reported non-criminal and felony complaints.

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE-RELATED CALLS FOR ASSISTANCE

- Reporting of Domestic Violence-Related Calls for Assistance began in July 1986. The first full year of reporting was 1987.
- The definition of "domestic violence" is subject to varying interpretations by law enforcement agencies. As a result, different types of domestic relationships are included in the database.
- The San Francisco Police Department did not report data from April 1997 to December 1999.
- Included in the data are any cases that resulted in a report being written by the responding law enforcement agencies. Therefore, data include both cases where an arrest was made and those where circumstances did not warrant an arrest.
- In April 2002, law enforcement agencies were instructed to report personal weapons (hands, fists, or feet) only if the assault resulted in an injury (aggravated assault). This corresponds to a notable decrease in the number of personal weapons reported.

Appendix 2

COMPUTATIONAL FORMULAS

CRIMES

Crime rate – A crime rate describes the number of crimes reported to law enforcement agencies for every 100,000 persons within a population. A crime rate is calculated by dividing the number of reported crimes by the total population. The result is then multiplied by 100,000. For example, in 2008 there were 69,391 robberies in California and the population was 38,148,493. This equals a robbery crime rate of 181.9 per 100,000.

$$\frac{69,391}{38,148,493} = 0.0018189 \times 100,000 = 181.9$$

Clearance rate – A clearance rate describes the percentage of clearances reported to the number of crimes reported. A clearance rate is calculated by dividing the number of clearances by the number of crimes reported. The result is multiplied by 100. For example, in 2008 there were 1,227 clearances for homicide crimes and 2,143 homicides reported. This equals a homicide clearance rate of 57.3 percent.

$$\frac{1,227}{2,143} = 0.57256 \times 100 = 57.3 \text{ percent}$$

ARRESTS

Arrest rate – An arrest rate describes the number of arrests made by law enforcement agencies per 100,000 total population or per 100,000 population considered to be at risk for arrest. Regardless of the population used, both rates are calculated in the same manner. An arrest rate is calculated by dividing the number of reported arrests by the desired population. The result is multiplied by 100,000. For example, in 2008 there were 499,628 total felony arrests. The total population was 38,148,493 and the population at risk (10–69 years of age) was 29,910,167.

$$\frac{499,628}{38,148,493} = 0.0130969 \times 100,000 = 1,309.7 \text{ per } 100,000 \text{ population}$$

$$\frac{499,628}{29,910,167} = 0.0167042 \times 100,000 = 1,670.4 \text{ per } 100,000 \text{ population at risk}$$

ADULT CORRECTIONS

Adult correction rate – An adult correction rate describes the number of adults under supervision per 100,000 in the at-risk population. An adult correction rate is calculated by dividing the number of adults under supervision by the adult population at risk (18–69 years of age). The result is multiplied by 100,000. For example, in 2008 there were 722,304 adults under state and local supervision and the adult population at risk was 25,302,852. This equals an adult correction rate of 2,854.6 per 100,000 population at risk.

$$\frac{722,304}{25,302,852} = 0.0285463 \times 100,000 = 2,854.6$$

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Percent change – A percent change describes the change in number or rate from one year to another. A percent change is calculated by subtracting the base-year data from the current-year data. The result is divided by the base-year data and multiplied by 100. For example, in 2008 the robbery crime rate was 181.9. In 2003, the robbery crime rate was 177.0. The percent change in rate from 2003 to 2008 is a 2.8 percent increase.

$$\frac{181.9 - 177.0}{177.0} = 0.02768 \times 100 = 2.8 \text{ percent}$$

Populations at risk – The Arrest section of this report includes three comparison populations: total (10–69 years of age), adult (18–69 years of age), and juvenile (10–17 years of age).

When a series of rates is calculated using different populations, the rate calculated for the total will not equal the sum of the rates for the parts. For example, the arrest rate calculated using the total at-risk population will not equal the sum of the juvenile arrest rate (based on the juvenile at-risk population) and the adult arrest rate (based on the adult at-risk population).

Also, the percent changes calculated for these at-risk rates cannot be added. This is because the percent change in the total arrest rate is the result of independent changes in both the number of arrests and the at-risk populations of adults and juveniles.

Appendix 3

ARREST OFFENSE CODES

The following statutes and their offense groupings were valid at the time of the closeout of the 2008 arrest offense code file. All statutory codes listed are for Penal Code sections unless indicated as follows:

BP - Business and Professions Code	GC - Government Code	PR - Public Resources Code
CC - Corporations Code	HN - Harbors and Navigation Code	RT - Revenue and Taxation Code
EC - Education Code	HS - Health and Safety Code	SH - Streets and Highways Code
FA - Food and Agriculture Code	IC - Insurance Code	UI - Unemployment Insurance Code
FC - Financial Code	LC - Labor Code	VC - Vehicle Code
FG - Fish and Game Code	MV - Military and Veterans Code	WI - Welfare and Institutions Code

FELONY-LEVEL ARREST OFFENSES

Homicide - 128, 187(a), 189, 192(a), 192(b), 193(a), 193(b), 273ab, 399, 12310(a)

Forcible Rape - 220, 220(a), 220(b), 261, 261(a)(1), 261(a)(2), 261(a)(3), 261(a)(4), 261(a)(4)(a), 261(a)(4)(b), 261(a)(4)(c), 261(a)(4)(d), 261(a)(5), 261(a)(6), 261(a)(7), 262(a)(1), 262(a)(2), 262(a)(3), 262(a)(4), 262(a)(5), 264.1, 266c, 269(a)(1), 269(a)(2), 288.7(a), 288.7(b), 664/261

Robbery - 211, 212.5(a), 212.5(b), 212.5(c), 213(a)(1)(a), 213(b), 214, 215(a), 278.5(a), 664/211, 664/212.5(a), 664/212.5(b)

Assault - 69, 71, 76(a), 95.1, 139(a), 140, 140(a), 146e(b), 148(b), 148(c), 148(d), 148(d)(1), 148.1(a), 148.1(b), 148.1(c), 148.1(d), 148.3(b), 148.4(b)(1), 148.4(b)(2), 148.10(a)*, 149, 151(a)(2), 186.26(a), 186.26(c), 203, 205, 206, 217.1(a), 217.1(b), 218, 219, 219.1, 219.2*, 222, 241.1, 241.4, 241.7, 242*, 242/243*, 243(c), 243(c)(1)*, 243(c)(2)*, 243(d), 243.1, 243.3*, 243.6*, 243.7, 243.9(a)*, 244, 244.5(b), 244.5(c), 245(a)(1)*, 245(a)(2)*, 245(a)(3), 245(b), 245(c), 245(d)(1), 245(d)(2), 245(d)(3), 245.2, 245.3, 245.5(a), 245.5(b), 245.5(c), 246*, 246.3(a)*, 247(a), 247(b), 247.5*, 273a(a), 273d(a), 273.5(a), 273.5(e)*, 347(a), 347(b), 368(a), 368(b)(1), 375(a)*, 375(d), 401, 405a, 405b, 417(b)*, 417(c), 417.1, 417.3, 417.6(a), 417.8, 422*, 422.7(a), 588a*, 601(a)(1), 601(a)(2), 625c, 664/187(a), 664/189, 1768.8(b), 1768.85(a)*, 1808.4(d), 4131.5, 4500, 4501, 4501.5, 6254.21(b) GC*, 11412, 11413(a), 11418(a)(1), 11418(a)(2), 11418(b)(1), 11418(b)(2), 11418(b)(3), 11418(b)(4), 11418(c), 11418(d)(1), 11418(d)(2), 11418.1*, 11418.5(a)*, 11419(a)*, 12303*, 12303.1(a), 12303.1(b), 12303.1(c), 12303.2, 12303.3, 12303.6, 12304*, 12305 HS, 12308, 12309, 12310(b), 12312, 12355(a), 12355(b), 15656(a), 21464(c) VC, 23110(b) VC, 38318(b) VC, 38318.5(b) VC

Kidnapping - 157, 207(a), 207(b), 207(c), 207(d), 208(b), 208(d), 209(a), 209(b), 209(b)(1), 209.5(a), 209.5(b), 210, 278, 278.5(a), 280(b), 4503

Burglary - 459*, 460, 460(a), 460(b)*, 461, 461.1, 461.2, 463(a), 464, 664/459, 664/460, 664/460(a), 664/460(b)

Theft - 72, 115(a), 115.5(b), 116, 117, 134, 154(b), 155(b), 155.5(b), 156, 166(c)(4)*, 182(a)(4), 304 HN, 305 HN, 332(a)*, 334(a)*, 337.7, 350(a)*, 350(a)(2)*, 350(b), 368(c)*, 368(d)*, 368(e)*, 424(a)(1), 424(a)(2), 424(a)(3), 424(a)(4), 424(a)(5), 424(a)(6), 424(a)(7), 463(b), 474, 481, 481.1(a), 483.5(a), 484(a)*, 484(b)*, 484b*, 484c, 484.1(a)*, 485*, 487, 487(a), 487a(a), 487a(b), 487b, 487(b)(1)(a), 487(b)(3), 487(c)*, 487(d), 487d, 487e, 487g, 489, 495, 496(a), 496a(a), 496(c), 496c*, 496(d)*, 496(d)(a), 496(e), 497, 498(d), 499c(b)(1), 499c(b)(2), 499c(b)(3), 499c(b)(4), 499d, 500*, 500(a)(1)*, 500(a)(2)*, 500(a)(3)*, 502(c)(1)(a), 502(c)(1)(b), 502(c)(2), 502(c)(4), 502(c)(5), 502(c)(6)*, 502(c)(7)*, 502.5*, 502.7(a)(1)*, 502.7(a)(2)*, 502.7(a)(3)*, 502.7(a)(4)*, 502.7(a)(5)*, 502.7(b)(1)*, 502.7(b)(2), 502.7(c)*, 502.7(d)*, 502.7(g), 502.8(a)*, 502.8(b)*, 502.8(c), 502.8(d), 502.8(e), 502.8(f), 503*, 504*, 504a*, 504b*, 505*, 506*, 506b, 507*, 508*, 514*, 528, 529, 529a*, 529.1, 529.2, 529.3, 530*, 530.5(a)*, 530.5(c)*, 530.5(c)(3)*, 530.5(d)(1)*, 530.5(d)(2)*, 532(a)*, 532a(1)*, 532a(2)*, 532a(3)*, 532a(4)*, 533, 534, 535, 537(a)(2), 537(c)(2)*, 537e(a)(3), 538*, 538.5, 540, 541, 542, 543, 548(a), 549, 550(a)(1), 550(a)(2), 550(a)(3), 550(a)(4), 550(a)(5), 550(a)(6), 550(a)(7), 550(a)(8), 550(b)(1), 550(b)(2), 550(b)(3), 560, 560.4, 566, 571(b), 577, 578, 580, 581, 593d(b), 620, 648*, 650 BP, 664/487, 666, 1733 IC, 1778 LC, 1871.4(a)(1) IC, 1871.4(a)(2) IC, 1871.4(a)(3) IC, 2101(a)(1) UI, 2102(a) UI, 2107 UI, 2108 UI, 2110 UI, 2110.5 UI, 2114 UI, 2116(a) UI, 2116(b) UI, 2121 UI, 2255(b) CC, 2945.4(a) CI, 2945.4(g) CI*, 3215 LC, 3352 FC, 3361 FC, 3531 FC, 4463(a)(1) VC, 4463(a)(2) VC, 7027.3 BP, 7028.16 BP*, 10250.52 BP, 10752(a) VC, 10752(b) VC, 10801 VC, 10802 VC, 10803(a) VC, 10803(b) VC, 10855 VC*, 10980(b) WI, 10980(c)(2) WI, 10980(d) WI, 10980(g)(2) WI, 11010(a) BP, 11019(a) BP, 11022(a) BP, 11320 BP, 11482.5 WI, 11483 WI*, 11483.5 WI, 11760(a) IC, 11880(a) IC, 14014(a) WI*, 14025(a) WI, 14107 WI, 17410 WI, 17511.12(a) BP, 17551(a) FA, 17551(b) FA, 18848 FA*, 22430(a) BP, 22753(a) BP*, 25110 CC, 25401 CC, 25541 CC, 27443(a) GC, 27443(b) GC, 30475(b) RT, 30480 RT, 31110 CC, 31201 CC, 31410 CC, 31411 CC, 44209 HS, 94319.14(b) EC, **Weapons** - 171b(a)(1), 171b(a)(2), 171b(a)(3), 171b(a)(4), 171b(a)

94320(f) EC, 94320(g) EC, 103800 HS

Motor Vehicle Theft - 487(d), 666.5(a), 10851(a) VC, 10851(b) VC, 10851(e) VC

Forgery, Check, and Access Cards - 113, 114, 470(a), 470(b), 470(c), 470(d)*, 470a*, 470b, 471, 472, 473, 475, 475(a), 475(b), 475(c)*, 476, 476a(a), 476a(b)*, 477, 478, 479, 480, 480(a), 484e(a), 484e(b), 484e(c), 484e(d), 484e(e), 484f(a), 484f(b), 484f(c), 484g(a)*, 484g(b)*, 484h(a)*, 484i(b), 484i(c), 617, 664/470(a), 10980(e) WI

Arson - 451(a), 451(b), 451(c), 451(d), 451.5(a), 451.5(a)(1), 451.5(a)(2)(a), 451.5(a)(3), 452(a), 452(b), 452(c), 453(a), 453(b), 454(a)(1), 454(a)(2), 455

Drug Offenses

Narcotic - 11350(a) HS, 11350(b) HS*, 11351 HS, 11351.5 HS, 11352(a) HS, 11352(b) HS, 11353(a) HS, 11353(b) HS, 11353(c) HS, 11354(a) HS

Marijuana - 11357(a) HS, 11358 HS, 11359 HS, 11360(a) HS, 11361(a) HS, 11361(b) HS

Dangerous Drug - 4060 BP*, 11353.5 HS, 11353.7 HS, 11370.1(a) HS, 11375(b) HS, 11375(b)(1) HS, 11377(a) HS, 11378 HS, 11378.5 HS, 11379(a) HS, 11379(b) HS, 11379.5(a) HS, 11379.5(b) HS, 11380(a) HS, 11550(e) HS

All Other - 4324(a) BP*, 4324(b) BP*, 4336(a) BP, 11104(a) HS, 11106(j) HS*, 11152 HS, 11153(a)(1) HS, 11154(a) HS, 11154(b) HS, 11155 HS, 11156 HS, 11157 HS, 11162.5(a) HS, 11166 HS, 11173(a) HS*, 11173(b) HS, 11173(c) HS, 11173(d) HS, 11173(e) HS, 11174 HS, 11355 HS*, 11363 HS, 11364.7(b) HS, 11366 HS*, 11366.5(a) HS, 11366.5(b) HS, 11366.6 HS, 11366.7(b) HS, 11366.8(a) HS, 11366.8(b) HS, 11368 HS*, 11370.6(a) HS, 11370.9(a) HS, 11370.9(b) HS, 11370.9(c) HS, 11371 HS, 11371.1 HS, 11379.6(a) HS, 11379.6(b) HS, 11382 HS*, 11383(a) HS, 11383(b) HS, 11383(c)(1) HS, 11383(c)(2) HS, 11383(f) HS, 11383(g) HS, 11383.5(b)(1) HS, 11383.5(e) HS, 11390 HS, 11391 HS

Sex Offenses

Lewd or Lascivious - 266j, 288(a), 288(b)(1), 288(b)(2), 288(c)(1)*, 288(c)(2)*, 288.5(a)

All Other - 243.4(a), 243.4(b), 243.4(c)*, 243.4(d)*, 243.4(j), 261.5(a), 261.5(c), 261.5(d), 265, 266, 266a, 266b, 266d, 266e, 266f, 266g, 266h, 266h(a), 266h(b)(1), 266h(b)(2), 266i, 266i(a)(1), 266i(b)(1), 266i(b)(2), 267, 269(a)(3), 269(a)(4), 269(a)(5), 285, 286(a), 286(b)(1), 286(b)(2), 286(c)(1), 286(c)(2), 286(c)(3), 286(d), 286(e), 286(f), 286(g), 286(h), 286(i), 286(j), 286(k), 288a(a), 288a(b)(1), 288a(b)(2), 288a(c)(1), 288a(c)(2), 288a(c)(3), 288a(d)(1), 288a(d)(2), 288a(d)(3), 288a(e), 288a(f), 288a(f)(1), 288a(f)(2), 288a(f)(3), 288a(f)(4), 288a(g), 288a(h), 288a(i), 288a(j), 288a(k), 288.2(a)*, 288.2(b)*, 288.3, 288.3(a), 288.4(a)(2), 288.4(b), 289(a), 289(a)(1), 289(a)(2), 289(b), 289(c), 289(d), 289(d)(1), 289(d)(2), 289(d)(3), 289(d)(4), 289(e), 289(f), 289(g), 289(h), 289(i), 289(j), 289.6(a)*, 289.6(a)(2), 290(b)*, 290(f)*, 290(g)(2)*, 290(g)(3), 290.002*, 290.010*, 290.011(a)*, 290.011(b)*, 290.011(c)*, 290.011(d)*, 290.011(f)*, 290.012(a)*, 290.012(b)*, 290.012(c)*, 290.013*, 290.014*, 290.015*, 290.018(b), 290.018(d)*, 290.018(f)*, 290.018(g)*, 311.1(a), 311.10(a)*, 311.11(a)*, 311.11(b), 311.2(a)*, 311.2(b), 311.2(c)*, 311.2(d), 311.3(a)*, 311.4(a)*, 311.4(b), 311.4(c), 311.5*, 311.7*, 313.1(a)*, 313.1(b)*, 313.1(c)(1)*, 314.1*, 647f, 647.6(a)(1)*, 647.6(a)(2)*, 647.6(b), 647.6(c)(1), 647.6(c)(2), 664/286(b)(1), 664/286(b)(2), 664/286(c), 664/286(d), 664/286(e), 729(a)*

Driving Under the Influence - 655(f) HN, 23153(a) VC, 23153(b) VC, 23153(d) VC, 23175(a) VC, 23175.5 VC, 23550(a) VC*, 23550.5 VC*, 23550.5(a) VC*

Hit-and-Run - 20001(a) VC, 20001(b)(1) VC*, 20001(b)(2) VC*

(5), 171c, 171d(a)*, 171d(b)*, 186.28(a), 626.9(b)*, 626.9(d), 626.9(h), 626.9(i), 626.95(a)*, 626.10(a), 626.10(b)*, 4502(a), 4502(b), 8101(a) WI, 8101(b) WI, 8103(a)(1) WI, 8103(f)(1) WI, 12001.5, 12020(a)*, 12020(a)(1)*, 12020(a)(2)*, 12020(a)(3)*, 12020(a)(4)*, 12020(c)(7), 12020(c)(11), 12021(a)(1), 12021(b), 12021(c)(1), 12021(d)(1)*, 12021(e)*, 12021(g)(1)*, 12021.1(a), 12021.1(c), 12023(a)*, 12025(a)(1)*, 12025(a)(2)*, 12025(a)(3)*, 12025(b)(2), 12025(b)(4), 12025(b)(5)*, 12025(b)(6)(a)*, 12031(a)(1)*, 12031(a)(2)(a), 12031(a)(2)(b), 12031(a)(2)(c), 12031(a)(2)(f)*, 12034(b), 12034(c), 12034(d), 12035(b)(1), 12040(a), 12072(a)(1), 12072(a)(2)*, 12072(a)(3)(a)*, 12072(a)(4)*, 12072(a)(5)*, 12072(d), 12076(b)(1)*,

12090, 12091, 12101(a)(1)*, 12101(b)(1)*, 12220(a), 12220(b), 12280(a)(1), 12280(b), 12281(j), 12316(b)(1)*, 12320, 12321, 12403.7(a)*, 12403.7(a)(7), 12403.7(b)*, 12403.7(c)*, 12403.7(d)*, 12403.7(g)*, 12422, 12520

Escape - 107, 109, 110, 836.6(a)*, 836.6(b)*, 871(b) WI, 1026.4(a), 1152(b) WI, 1370.5(a), 1768.7(a) WI, 1768.7(b) WI, 2042, 3002 WI, 4011.7*, 4530(a), 4530(b), 4530(c), 4532(a)(1), 4532(a)(2), 4532(b)(1), 4532(b)(2), 4533, 4534, 4535, 4536(a), 4550.1, 4550.2, 7326 WI

Bookmaking - 337a.1, 337a.2, 337a.3, 337a.4, 337a.5, 337a.6, 337i

All Other Felony Offenses

MISDEMEANOR-LEVEL ARREST OFFENSES

Manslaughter-Misd. - 191.5(b)*, 192(c)(1)*, 192(c)(2), 192.5(b), 192.5(c)*, 192.5(d), 193(c)(2)

Assault and Battery - 71*, 147, 148(a), 148(a)(1), 148.1(a)*, 148.10(a)*, 148.2.1, 148.2.2, 148.2.3, 148.2.4, 148.3(a), 148.4(a)(1), 148.4(a)(2), 151(a)(1), 219.2*, 240, 240/241, 240/242, 241(a), 241(b), 241(c), 241.1*, 241.2(a), 241.3(a), 241.4, 241.6, 241/243, 242*, 242/243*, 243(a), 243(b), 243(c)(1)*, 243(c)(2)*, 243(d)*, 243(e)(1), 243.2(a), 243.2(a)(1), 243.25, 243.3*, 243.35(a), 243.4(c)*, 243.4(d)(1), 243.5(a)(1), 243.5(a)(2), 243.6*, 243.8, 243.8(a), 243.9(a)*, 245(a)(1)*, 245(a)(2)*, 246*, 246.3(a)*, 246.3(b), 247.5*, 248, 273a(b), 273d(a), 273.5(e)*, 368(b), 368(c), 374c, 375(a)*, 375(b), 375(c), 383, 402a, 417(a)(1), 417(a)(2), 417(b)*, 417.4, 417.25(a), 422*, 422.6(a), 423.2(a), 423.2(b), 1768.85(a)*, 2652, 11414(a), 11418(d)*, 11418.1*, 11418.5(a)*, 11419(a)*, 12304*, 12556(c), 12680 HS, 15656(b) WI

Burglary - Misd. - 459*, 460(b)*

Petty Theft - 368(d)*, 368(e)*, 463(c), 484(a)*, 484(b)*, 484b*, 484.1(a)*, 485*, 487(c)*, 487c, 487f, 488, 490, 490.1(a), 490.5(a), 490.7(b)(1), 490.7(b)(2), 490.7(b)(3), 490.7(b)(4), 496c*, 502.5*, 530*, 530.5(a)*, 530.5(c)(1)*, 530.5(c)(2)*, 530.5(c)(3)*, 530.5(d)(1)*, 530.5(d)(2)*, 530.5(e), 532(a)*, 538*, 565, 8726 HS, 14014(a) WI*, 22435.2(a) BP, 22435.2(b) BP, 22435.2(c), 22435.2(e) BP, 22435.2(f) BP, 22435.11(a) BP, 22435.12 BP, 22753(a) BP*, 41950(a) PR

Other Theft - Includes approximately 200 statute codes that can be identified upon request.

Checks and Access Cards - 112(a), 470a*, 470(d)*, 472, 475(c)*, 476a(b)*, 484e(a), 484e(b), 484g(a)*, 484g(b)*, 484h(a)*, 484i(a), 484j

Drug Offenses

Marijuana - 11357(a) HS*, 11357(b) HS, 11357(c) HS, 11357(d) HS, 11357(e) HS, 11360(b) HS, 23222(b) VC

Other Drugs - 377, 647(f), 2241 BP, 2242.1(a) BP, 2762(e) BP, 2878.5(a) BP, 4051 BP, 4059(a) BP, 4060 BP*, 4140 BP, 4141 BP, 4142 BP, 4163 BP, 4323 BP, 4324(a) BP*, 4324(b) BP*, 4325(a) BP, 4326(a) BP, 4326(b) BP, 4331(a) BP, 4332 BP, 11100(g)(1) HS, 11100(g)(2) HS, 11100(g)(3) HS, 11100.1(a) HS, 11104(c) HS, 11104.5 HS, 11106(j) HS*, 11150 HS, 11159 HS, 11161(a) HS, 11162 HS, 11162.5(b), 11162.6(c) HS, 11170 HS, 11171 HS, 11172 HS, 11173(a) HS*, 11175 HS, 11180 HS, 11190 HS, 11207 HS, 11217 HS, 11350(b) HS*, 11352.1(b) HS, 11355 HS*, 11364 HS, 11364(a) HS, 11364.7(a) HS, 11364.7(c) HS, 11365(a) HS, 11366 HS*, 11368 HS*, 11375(b)(2) HS, 11377(b)(1) HS, 11382 HS*, 11532(a) HS, 11550(a) HS, 11594 HS, 109575 HS, 109580 HS

Indecent Exposure - 314.1*, 314.2

Annoying Children - 261.5(b), 288a(b)(1), 288(c)(1)*, 288.4(a)(1), 647.6(a)(1), 647.6(a)(2)

Obscene Matter - 288.2(a)*, 288.2(b)*, 311.10(a)*, 311(a), 311.1(a)*, 311.11(a), 311.2(a)*, 311.2(c)*, 311.3(a)*, 311.3(b), 311.3(b)(1), 311.3(b)(2), 311.3(b)(3), 311.3(b)(4), 311.3(b)(5), 311.3(b)(6), 311.4(a)*, 311.5*, 311.6, 311.7*, 313.1(a)*, 313.1(b)*, 313.1(c)(1)*, 313.1(c)(2), 313.1(e)

Lewd Conduct - 288(c)(2)*, 647(a), 647(d), 647(i), 647(j)(1), 647(j)(2), 653b(a)

Prostitution - 315, 316, 647(b), 653.22(a), 25601 BP

Contribute to Delinquency of Minor - 272, 272(b)(1)

Drunk - 647(f)

Liquor Laws - 172a, 172b.1, 172d.1, 172g.1, 172l, 303, 303a, 307, 347b, 397, 11200, 23220 VC, 23222(a) VC, 23224(a) VC, 23224(b) VC, 23300 BP, 23301 BP, 25177 BP, 25351 BP, 25602(a) BP, 25604 BP, 25606 BP, 25607(a) BP, 25608 BP, 25609 BP, 25612.5(c)(3) BP, 25617 BP, 25620 BP, 25631 BP, 25632 BP, 25657(a) BP, 25657(b) BP,

25658(a) BP, 25658(b) BP, 25658(c) BP, 25659.5(c) BP, 25659.5(d) BP, 25660.5 BP, 25661 BP, 25662(a) BP, 25663(a) BP, 25663(b) BP, 25664 BP, 25665 BP, 120305 HS

Disorderly Conduct - 647, 647(c), 647(e), 647(h), 647b

Disturbing the Peace - 171f.2, 302(a), 403, 404(a), 404(b), 404.6(a), 404.6(c)*, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 415(1), 415(2), 415(3), 415.5(a)(1), 415.5(a)(2), 415.5(a)(3), 416(a), 602.10, 602.11(a), 626.2, 626.4(d), 626.6(a), 626.7(a), 626.8(a)(1), 626.8(a)(2), 626.8(a)(3), 626.81(a), 626.85(a)(1), 653c(a), 653m(a), 653m(b), 653m(c)(2), 653x(a), 727, 9051 GC, 11460(a)

Malicious Mischief - 625b(a), 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 VC, 10853 VC, 10854 VC, 28051.5 VC

Vandalism - 422.6(b), 423.2(e), 423.2(f), 555.1, 587a, 587.1(a), 588b, 590, 591.5, 592(a), 594(a)*, 594(a)(1)*, 594(b)(1)*, 594(b)(2)(a), 594(b)(3), 594(b)(4), 594.3(a)*, 594.35(a)*, 594.4(a)*, 603, 604, 605.1, 605.2, 605.3, 607, 615, 616, 618, 622, 622 1/2, 623(a), 623(a)(1), 623(a)(2), 623(a)(3), 623(a)(4), 623(a)(5), 623(a)(6), 640.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 640.8, 11411(a), 11411(c)*, 23110(a) VC, 27491.3 GC, 38318(a) VC, 38319 VC

Trespassing - 171f.1, 369g(a), 369i(a), 369i(b), 398 MV, 409.5(c), 554(a), 554(b), 554(c), 554(d), 554(e), 554(f), 554(g), 554(h), 554(i), 555, 558, 587b, 593b, 602, 602(a), 602(b), 602(c), 602(d), 602(e), 602(f), 602(g), 602(h)(1), 602(i), 602(j), 602(k), 602(l)(1), 602(l)(2), 602(l)(3), 602(l)(4), 602(m), 602(n), 602(o), 602(o)(1), 602(o)(2), 602(p), 602(q), 602(r), 602(s), 602(t), 602(u)(1), 602.1(a), 602.1(b), 602.4, 602.5, 602.5(a), 602.5(b), 602.6, 602.8(a), 627.2, 627.7(a)(1), 627.8, 1583 FG, 27174.2 SH, 32210 EC

Weapons - 136.2(a)(7)(b)2, 171d(a)*, 171d(b)*, 171.5(c)(1), 171.5(c)(2), 171.5(c)(3), 171.5(c)(4), 171.5(c)(5), 171.5(c)(6), 171.5(c)(7), 171.5(c)(8), 171.5(c)(9), 171.5(c)(10), 171.5(c)(11), 171.5(c)(12), 468, 626.10(a)*, 626.10(b)*, 626.9(b)*, 626.95(a)*, 653k, 12001.1(a), 12020(a)*, 12020(a)(1)*, 12020(a)(2)*, 12020(a)(3)*, 12020(a)(4)*, 12020.1, 12020.5, 12021(d)(1)*, 12021(e)*, 12021(g)(1)*, 12021(g)(2), 12023(a)*, 12024, 12025(a)(1)*, 12025(a)(2)*, 12025(a)(3)*, 12025(b)(5)*, 12025(b)(6)(a)*, 12025(b)(6)(b), 12031(a)(1)*, 12031(a)(2)(f)*, 12034(a), 12035(b)(2), 12036(b), 12036(c), 12051(b), 12070(a), 12072(a)(2)*, 12072(a)(3)(a)*, 12072(a)(5)*, 12076(b)(1)*, 12082, 12094, 12094(a), 12101(a)(1)*, 12101(b)(1)*, 12125(a), 12280(b), 12303*, 12316(a), 12316(b)(1)*, 12316(c), 12403.7(a)*, 12403.7(a)(4), 12403.7(b)*, 12403.7(c)*, 12403.7(d)*, 12403.7(g)*, 12403.8(a), 12403.8(b), 12420, 12551, 12552(a), 12553, 12553(a)(1), 12553(b), 12582, 12590(a)(1), 12590(a)(2), 12651(a), 12651(b), 12651(c), 12651(d), 12652

Driving Under the Influence - 655(b) HN, 655(c) HN, 655(e) HN, 23152(a) VC, 23152(b) VC, 23152(c) VC, 23152(d) VC, 23247(a) VC, 23247(b) VC, 23247(c) VC, 23247(d) VC, 23550(a) VC*, 23550.5 VC*, 23550.5(a) VC*

Glue Sniffing - 380(a), 381(a), 381(b), 381b, 647(f)

Hit-and-Run - 20001(b)(1) VC*, 20001(b)(2) VC*, 20002(a) VC, 20002(a)(1) VC, 20002(a)(2) VC, 20002(b) VC

Joy Riding - 499b, 499b(a)

Selected Traffic Violations - 23103(a) VC, 23103(b) VC, 23104(a) VC, 23105(a) VC*, 23109(a) VC, 23109(b) VC, 23109(c) VC, 23109(d) VC, 38316 VC, 38317 VC, 40508(a) VC, 40508(b) VC, 40508(c) VC, 40519 VC, 42005(g) VC

Gambling - 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 326, 326.5(b), 326.5(n), 330, 330a, 330b(1), 330c, 330.1, 330.4, 331, 335, 336, 337s(b), 337.1, 337.2, 337.5, 11300, 19941(a)(1) BP

Nonsupport - 270*, 270a, 270c, 270.5(a), 270.6, 271a

All Other Misdemeanor Offenses

Notes: These codes are valid for 2008 data and may not be applicable for prior years.

"All Other Felony Offenses" also includes sections in the Election Code and Water Code.

"All Other Misdemeanor Offenses" also includes sections in the California Code of Regulations, City or County Ordinances, Civil Procedure Code, Election Code, Public Utilities Code, Uniform Fire Code, and Water Code.

*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.

Appendix 4

CRIMINAL JUSTICE GLOSSARY

ACQUITTAL: a judgment of a court, based either on the verdict of a jury or a judicial officer, that the defendant is not guilty of the offense(s) for which he or she was tried.

ADJUDICATION: the formal hearing and settling of a case by judicial procedure.

ADULT: a person 18 years of age or older.

AGGRAVATED ASSAULT: an unlawful attack by one person upon another for the purpose of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury. This type of assault usually is accompanied by the use of a weapon or by means likely to produce death or great bodily harm (UCR definition).

ARREST: "... taking a person into custody, in a case and in the manner authorized by law. An arrest may be made by a peace officer or by a private person" (California Penal Code section 834).

ARREST RATE: the number of arrests per 100,000 population. See computational formulas page in Appendix 2 for further explanation.

ARSON: any willful or malicious burning or attempt to burn, with or without intent to defraud, a dwelling house, public building, motor vehicle or aircraft, personal property of another, etc. (UCR definition).

AUTOMATED CRIMINAL HISTORY SYSTEM (ACHS): a centralized, automated system containing criminal history summary information on persons arrested and fingerprinted in California.

AVERAGE DAILY JAIL POPULATION: the average number of inmates housed in a local facility per day. The number includes inmates housed in single cells, double cells, dormitories (multiple occupancy cells), disabled housing, disciplinary segregation, and administrative segregation. The values reported are based upon each facility's "early morning" count. See Type I, II, III, and IV Facilities.

BURGLARY: the unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or a theft. Attempted burglary is included (UCR definition).

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION (CDCR): the state agency that operates all state adult prisons and juvenile facilities, oversees a variety of community correctional facilities and other important correctional facility responsibilities, and supervises all adult and juvenile parolees during their reentry into society.

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF THE YOUTH AUTHORITY (CYA): the state agency that has jurisdiction over and

maintains institutions as correctional schools for the reception of wards of the juvenile court and other persons committed from criminal courts. (Consolidated with the CDCR and renamed the Division of Juvenile Justice, July 2005.)

CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER (CRC): an institution operated by the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation that is designated for the treatment of persons addicted to narcotics or in imminent danger of addiction. Commitment to the facility is by civil procedure only.

CASELOAD: the total number of clients or cases on probation or under supervision with a given agency.

CHARGE: a formal allegation that a specific person has committed a specific offense.

CITATION: a written order, issued by the police for a violation, to appear before a magistrate or probation officer at a later date.

CIVIL COMMITMENT: a type of commitment in which criminal proceedings are suspended while a defendant undergoes treatment at the California Rehabilitation Center (CRC) as a narcotic addict.

CLEARANCE: an offense is "cleared by arrest" or solved for crime reporting purposes when at least one person is arrested, charged with the commission of an offense, and turned over to a court for prosecution. Although no physical arrest is made, a clearance by arrest can be claimed when an offender is a person under 18 years of age and is cited to appear in juvenile court or before other juvenile authorities. An offense can also be "cleared exceptionally" for crime reporting purposes when an investigation has definitely established the identity of an offender; enough information exists to support an arrest; and the exact location of an offender is known but, for some reason, law enforcement cannot take the offender into custody.

CLEARANCE RATE: method used to determine the percentage of crimes cleared. The rate is based on the number of crimes reported.

COMBINED CASES: cases deferred or rejected by the prosecutor and combined with other counts or cases.

COMMITMENT: a warrant, order, or process by which the court directs a judicial officer to take a person to a correctional facility.

COMPLAINT: a verified written accusation, filed by a prosecuting attorney with a local criminal court, which charges one or more persons with the commission of one or more offenses.

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE: a drug, substance, or immediate precursor that is included in Schedules I through V inclusive, as set forth in Health and Safety Code sections 11054 through 11058. These would include heroin, marijuana, amphetamines, barbiturates, and psychedelics.

CONVICTION: a judgment, based either on the verdict of a jury or a judicial officer or on the guilty plea of the defendant, that the defendant is guilty.

CORRECTIONS: those agencies or facilities concerned with the custody, confinement, supervision, or treatment of alleged or adjudicated offenders.

CORRECTIONS STANDARDS AUTHORITY (CSA): the division within the CDCR that develops and maintains standards for the construction and operation of local jail and juvenile detention facilities (formerly the Board of Corrections).

COURT: an agency of the judicial branch of government, authorized or established by statute or constitution, having one or more judicial officers on its staff. A court has the authority to decide upon controversies in law and disputed matters of fact brought before it. Because of court consolidation there is no longer a distinction between lower court and superior court.

CRC: see California Rehabilitation Center.

CRIME: "... an act committed or omitted in violation of a law forbidding or commanding it. . ." (California Penal Code section 15).

CRIME RATE: the number of reported crimes per 100,000 general population. See computational formulas in Appendix 2 for further explanation.

CRIMINAL COMMITMENT: a type of commitment that results when a defendant is sentenced to an adult prison or juvenile facility overseen by the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation.

CYA: see California Department of the Youth Authority.

DEFENDANT: a person against whom a criminal proceeding is pending.

DEFERRED PAROLE REVOCATION: action taken by a prosecutor to revoke the parole status of an offender to return the subject to state prison in lieu of filing new charges.

DELINQUENT ACTS: those acts described under Welfare and Institutions Code section 602 that involve violations by a juvenile of any law or ordinance defining crime, or the violation of a court order of the juvenile court.

DISMISSAL: a decision by a judicial officer to terminate a case without a determination of guilt or innocence.

DISPOSITION – COURT: an action taken as the result of an appearance in court by a defendant. Examples are: adults – dismissed, acquitted, or convicted and sentenced; juveniles – dismissed, transferred, remanded to adult court, placed on probation, or sentenced to a CDCR youth facility.

DISPOSITION – LAW ENFORCEMENT: an action taken as the result of an arrest. Examples of police dispositions are: adults – released by law enforcement, referred to another jurisdiction, or a misdemeanor or felony complaint sought; juveniles – handled within the department, referred to another agency, or referred to the probation department or juvenile court.

DISPOSITION – PROSECUTOR: an action taken as the result of complaints requested by the arresting agency. Dispositions include granting a misdemeanor or a felony complaint, or denying a complaint for such reasons as lack of corpus, lack of sufficient evidence, interest of justice, complainant refuses to testify, witness unavailable, inadmissible search, deferred parole revocation, prefiling deferral, and other.

DIVERSION: a disposition of a criminal defendant either before adjudication or following adjudication but prior to sentencing, in which the court directs the defendant to participate in a work, educational, or rehabilitation program.

DIVERSION DISMISSED: criminal charges dismissed after the successful completion of a diversion program.

DRUGS: see Controlled Substance.

FELONY: a crime that is punishable with death or by imprisonment in the state prison (California Penal Code sections 17 and 18).

FILING: a document filed with the court clerk by a prosecuting attorney alleging that a person committed or attempted to commit a crime.

FINE: the penalty imposed upon a convicted person by a court requiring the payment of a specified sum of money.

FORCIBLE RAPE: the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will. Assaults or attempts to commit rape by force or threat of force are included (UCR definition).

GRANT: the act of placing an adult on probation.

GUILTY PLEA: a defendant's formal answer in open court to charge(s) in a complaint, indictment, or information stating that the charge(s) is true and that he or she has committed the offense(s) as charged.

HOMICIDE: the willful (nonnegligent) killing of one human being by another. Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter are included (UCR definition).

INFRACTION: an offense punishable by fine or other penalty, but not by incarceration.

JAIL: a county or city facility for incarceration of sentenced and unsentenced persons. See Type I, II, III, and IV Facilities.

JURISDICTION: the territory, subject matter, or person over which lawful authority may be exercised.

JUVENILE: a person under the age of 18.

LARCENY-THEFT: the unlawful taking, carrying, leading, or riding away of property from the possession or constructive possession of another (except embezzlement, fraud, forgery, and worthless checks) (UCR definition).

LOCAL SUPERVISION: local correctional agencies provide confinement, rehabilitation, and probation services for those sentenced to their care and also house persons awaiting trial or sentencing.

MISDEMEANOR: a crime punishable by imprisonment in a county jail for up to one year.

MONTHLY ARREST AND CITATION REGISTER (MACR): a reporting system used to collect information on adult and juvenile arrests and citations by police and sheriffs' departments. This register contains data on arrest offenses, arrestee characteristics (age, gender, and race/ethnic group), and law enforcement dispositions.

MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT: the theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle (UCR definition).

NOT AGGRAVATED (SIMPLE) ASSAULT: assaults and attempted assaults where no weapon is used and which do not result in serious or aggravated injury to the victim (UCR definition).

OFFENDER-BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS (OBTS): a system designed to collect statistical information on the various processes within the criminal justice system that occur between the point of the felony arrest of an adult and the point of final disposition.

OFFENSE: the charged offense is the crime for which the defendant was arrested or filed on by the district attorney. The convicted offense is the offense the defendant was convicted of or pleaded guilty to in court. The sustained offense is the offense for which the juvenile court sustains a petition.

OUTPATIENT: a period of supervision following release from the California Rehabilitation Center (CRC).

PAROLE: an added period of control following release from prison (California Penal Code section 3000(a)).

PAROLE VIOLATION: violation of one or more of the conditions of parole or an illegal act for which parole is revoked rather than proceeding with criminal prosecution. See Deferred Parole Revocation.

PC (PENAL CODE): the California Penal Code contains statutes that define criminal offenses and specify corresponding punishments along with criminal justice system mandates and procedures.

PETITION TO REVOKE PROBATION: action taken by a prosecutor to revoke the probation status of an offender to return the subject to county jail or state prison.

POPULATION AT RISK: that portion of the total population who, because of like characteristics to the specific study group, are considered "at risk." For example, if one were studying juvenile arrestees, all persons between 10 and 17 years of age would constitute the at-risk population.

PRE-FILING DEFERRAL: action taken by a prosecutor to defer the filing of felony charges against a first-time offender who committed a less serious felony. A case is filed but there is no further disposition until the subject completes a diversionary program (e.g., support group, rehabilitation program).

PRISON: a state correctional facility where persons are confined following conviction for a felony offense.

PROBATION: a judicial requirement that a person fulfill certain conditions of behavior in lieu of a sentence to confinement. See Straight Probation.

PROBATION WITH JAIL: a type of disposition given upon conviction that imposes a jail term as a condition of probation.

PROPERTY CRIMES: crimes against property. This category includes burglary, motor vehicle theft, and larceny-theft over \$400.

PROPERTY OFFENSES: felony arrest offenses for crimes against property. This category includes burglary; theft; motor vehicle theft; forgery, check, and access card offenses; and arson.

PROSECUTOR: an attorney employed by a governmental agency whose official duty is to initiate and maintain criminal proceedings on behalf of the government against persons accused of committing criminal offenses.

PUNISHMENT: penalty imposed for wrongdoing; punishment varies by type of crime committed (see Felony, Misdemeanor, and Infraction).

RATE: a comparison of a number of events to a population.

REMOVAL: a case removed from an active caseload and no longer under the supervision of the probation department or a case not removed but escalated to a more advanced level of supervision.

REVOCATION: cancellation or suspension of parole or probation.

REVOKE: to withdraw, repeal, or cancel probation or parole for an adult.

ROBBERY: the taking or attempting to take anything of value from the care, custody, or control of a person or persons by force or threat of force or violence and/or by putting the victim in fear (UCR definition).

SENTENCE: the penalty imposed by a court upon a convicted person.

STATE INSTITUTION: a facility for housing defendants who are under the jurisdiction of state correctional or treatment programs.

STATE SUPERVISION: the state correctional system provides confinement, rehabilitation, and parole services. The principal provider of these services for adults is the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation (CDCR), which includes the California Rehabilitation Center (CRC). Based on special circumstances, some adult offenders are placed in the CDCR's youth facilities and the California Department of Mental Health.

STATUS OFFENSE: an act or conduct, described by Welfare and Institutions Code section 601, which is declared by statute to be an offense but only when committed or engaged in by a juvenile and which can be adjudicated only in juvenile court.

STRAIGHT PROBATION: probation granted to adults without condition or stipulation that the defendant serve time in jail as a condition of probation.

SUBSEQUENT DISPOSITION: a judicial decision or sentence given at the time of a court return.

SUBSEQUENT GRANT: a subsequent grant of probation in the same court for an adult still on probation for the initial grant.

SUMMARY DATA SYSTEM: a data collection method based on the sum of the number of events or counts that occur in a specified period of time (e.g., Crime and Clearance file).

SUSTAINED: to affirm or approve as when an appellate court sustains the decision of a lower court.

SWORN PERSONNEL: a full-time employee of a law enforcement agency who has sworn to carry out law enforcement duties and has full arrest powers.

TERMINATED: satisfactorily completed specified term of probation.

TYPE I FACILITY: a local detention facility used for detaining persons for not more than 96 hours after booking, excluding holidays. Type I facilities may also detain persons on a court order or for their own safekeeping, or sentence persons to a city jail as inmate workers. This facility may also house inmate workers sentenced to the county jail, provided such placement in the facility is made voluntarily by the inmate. An inmate worker is a person assigned to do designated tasks outside his or her cell or dormitory, pursuant to the written policy of the facility, for a minimum of four hours each day on a five-day scheduled workweek.

TYPE II FACILITY: a local detention facility for the detention of persons pending an arraignment, participating in a trial, or awaiting a sentence of commitment.

TYPE III FACILITY: a local detention facility used only for persons convicted and sentenced.

TYPE IV FACILITY: a local detention facility or portion of it designated for the housing of inmates eligible under Penal Code section 1208 for work/education furlough and/or other programs involving inmate access into the community.

UNIFORM CRIME REPORTING (UCR): a federal reporting system that provides crime data based on police statistics submitted by law enforcement agencies throughout the nation. The DOJ administers and forwards the data for California to the federal program.

VIOLENT CRIMES: crimes committed against people. This category includes homicide, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

VIOLENT OFFENSES: felony arrest offenses for crimes against people. This category includes homicide, forcible rape, robbery, assault, and kidnapping.

YOUTH AUTHORITY: Youth correctional facility operated by the Division of Juvenile Justice, California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation.

Crime in California presents statistics showing the number and types of offenses known to public authorities and the number of administrative actions taken by the criminal justice system. For 56 years, *Crime in California* has provided information on crimes and the criminal justice process. The collection and publication of these data are mandated by California Penal Code sections 13010–13012.

- Crime and arrest rates are calculated using annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance. Beginning in 2004, population estimates are based on the 2000 Census. Population estimates for 1990 through 2003 are based on the 1990 Census. Readers are advised to exercise care in interpreting changes in percent and rate between decennial census samples.
- A number of factors can influence counts in particular jurisdictions. The following factors should be considered when using crime statistics, especially for comparative purposes:
 - Variations in composition of the population, particularly age structure.
 - Population density and size of locality and its surrounding area.
 - Stability of population with respect to residents' mobility, commuting patterns, and transient factors.
 - Modes of transportation and highway system.
 - Economic conditions, including median income and job availability.
 - Cultural conditions, such as education, recreation, and religious characteristics.
 - Family conditions with respect to divorce and family cohesiveness.
 - Effective strength of law enforcement agencies.
 - Administrative and investigative emphases of law enforcement.
 - Policies of other components of the criminal justice system (i.e., prosecutorial, judicial, correctional, and probational).
 - Attitudes of citizenry toward crime.
 - Crime reporting practices of citizenry.
 - Illegal drug supply, cost, and demand.
- Historical data are included in this *Crime in California* report to provide trend data. The time periods for which data are available vary from database to database depending upon the date each program was instituted. For additional information, see Appendix 1, Data Characteristics and Known Limitations.
- Since 1952, there have been many changes in laws and data collection procedures. For instance, in 1986, legislation was enacted that required reporting domestic violence as criminal conduct. As a result, the aggravated assault rate increased more than 35 percent in one year. Also, in 1983, California law raised the lower limit of felony theft from \$200 to \$400. In order to maintain long-term felony trend data, the DOJ removed theft (\$200 and over) from its measure of crime. These types of changes should be considered when comparing data.

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Division of California Justice Information Services

William G. Stobie, Director/CIO

Bureau of Criminal Information and Analysis

Julie Basco, Bureau Chief

Bureau of Criminal Information and Analysis Staff

Lee Britton, Ph.D.	Research Manager II
Tad Davis	Digital Composition Specialist

CIRC Staff

Jerry Hill	Manager
Jan Mistchenko	Art Director/Graphic Designer
Daphne Hom	Managing Editor
Allison Meraz	Editor

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